



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 5, 2026 – 11:44 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3SVC / pdb_00003svc
Title : Engineered medium-affinity halide-binding protein derived from YFP: chloride complex
Authors : Wang, W.; Grimley, J.S.; Beese, L.S.; Hellinga, H.W.
Deposited on : 2011-07-12
Resolution : 1.31 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

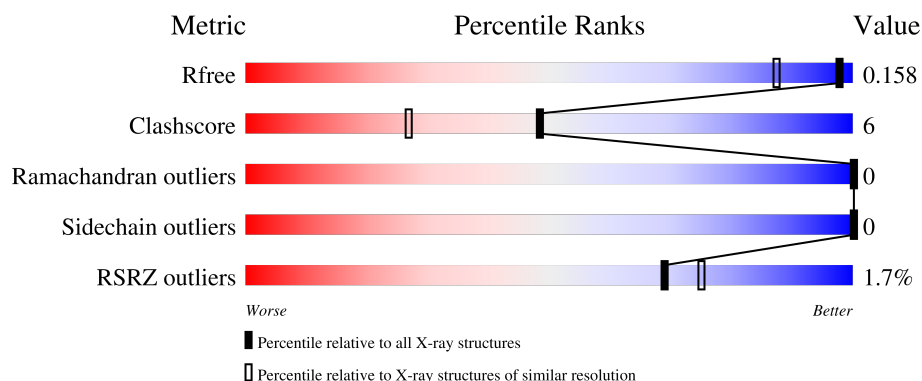
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

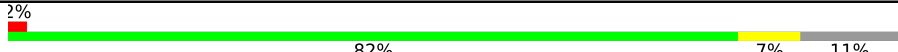
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.31 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2531 (1.34-1.30)
Clashscore	190562	2585 (1.34-1.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2528 (1.34-1.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2528 (1.34-1.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2528 (1.34-1.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	258	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4102 atoms, of which 1876 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Green fluorescent protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	230	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	10	0
			3786	1217	1870	325	366	8			

There are 31 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

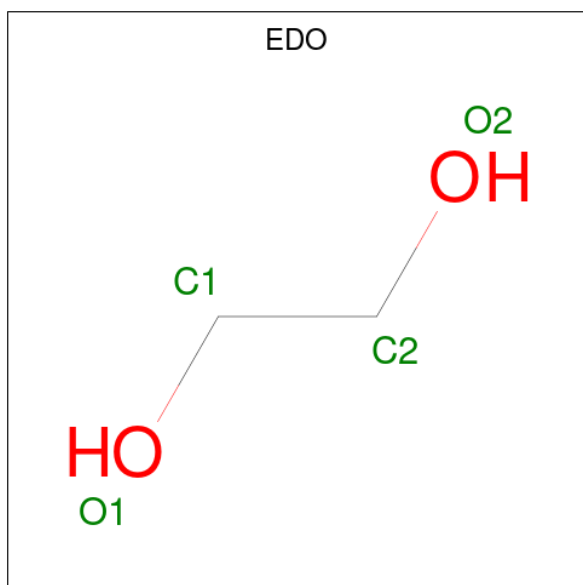
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	VAL	-	insertion	UNP P42212
A	66	CR2	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	66	CR2	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	66	CR2	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	69	THR	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	72	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	79	ARG	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	163	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	203	TYR	THR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	231	LEU	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	239	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	240	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	241	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	242	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	243	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	244	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	245	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	246	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	247	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	248	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	249	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	250	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	251	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	252	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	253	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	258	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
A	259	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P42212

- Molecule 2 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		

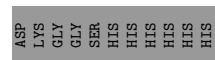
- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	3	Total	Cl	0	0
			3	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	303	Total	O	0	0
			303	303		

- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	51.62Å 62.66Å 65.95Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.84 – 1.31 39.84 – 1.31	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (39.84-1.31) 98.2 (39.84-1.31)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.13 (at 1.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.7.1 _743	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.134 , 0.164 0.128 , 0.158	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2612 reflections (5.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	13.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.314	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.42 , 41.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.013 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	4102	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.91% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, CR2, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.48	0/1940	0.65	0/2622

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1916	1870	1853	21	0
2	A	4	6	6	0	0
3	A	3	0	0	0	0
4	A	303	0	0	14	3
All	All	2226	1876	1859	21	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (21) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:212:ASN:CG	4:A:552:HOH:O	2.23	0.81
1:A:212:ASN:OD1	4:A:552:HOH:O	2.01	0.77
1:A:182:TYR:OH	4:A:553:HOH:O	2.05	0.74
1:A:157:GLN:OE1	4:A:546:HOH:O	2.09	0.71
1:A:102:ASP:OD2	4:A:448:HOH:O	2.10	0.69
1:A:52:LYS:HD2	4:A:550:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
1:A:126:LYS:NZ	4:A:303:HOH:O	2.31	0.63
1:A:212:ASN:ND2	4:A:552:HOH:O	2.34	0.60
1:A:148[B]:HIS:CE1	4:A:275:HOH:O	2.56	0.59
1:A:4:GLY:N	4:A:559:HOH:O	2.17	0.57
1:A:52:LYS:CD	4:A:550:HOH:O	2.52	0.57
1:A:151:TYR:CZ	1:A:198:ASN:HB3	2.45	0.52
1:A:66:CR2:N2	1:A:66:CR2:HD1	2.27	0.49
1:A:122[B]:ARG:NH1	4:A:555:HOH:O	2.45	0.49
1:A:148[B]:HIS:CE1	1:A:166:LYS:O	2.65	0.49
1:A:148[A]:HIS:HE1	1:A:168:ARG:H	1.62	0.48
1:A:45:LYS:HE2	1:A:47[B]:ILE:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:148[A]:HIS:CE1	1:A:168:ARG:H	2.34	0.46
1:A:80:GLN:OE1	4:A:476:HOH:O	2.20	0.45
1:A:4:GLY:CA	4:A:559:HOH:O	2.62	0.43
1:A:111:GLU:OE1	1:A:122[B]:ARG:NH2	2.54	0.41

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:353:HOH:O	4:A:441:HOH:O[4_545]	1.76	0.44
4:A:408:HOH:O	4:A:492:HOH:O[3_644]	2.01	0.19
4:A:467:HOH:O	4:A:492:HOH:O[3_644]	2.11	0.09

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	235/258 (91%)	233 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	209/222 (94%)	209 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	77	HIS
1	A	164	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	CR2	A	66	1	20,20,21	5.15	8 (40%)	25,27,29	3.97	11 (44%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CR2	A	66	1	-	1/6/25/26	0/2/2/2

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	66	CR2	CA2-C2	-14.59	1.32	1.48
1	A	66	CR2	C1-N2	12.88	1.54	1.32
1	A	66	CR2	C1-N3	8.82	1.51	1.37
1	A	66	CR2	CA1-C1	-5.20	1.43	1.49
1	A	66	CR2	C2-N3	-4.05	1.30	1.40
1	A	66	CR2	CB2-CA2	3.33	1.38	1.35
1	A	66	CR2	CG2-CB2	2.94	1.52	1.46
1	A	66	CR2	CA3-N3	-2.24	1.43	1.47

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	66	CR2	CA2-C2-N3	11.23	112.93	103.50
1	A	66	CR2	C2-CA2-N2	7.70	114.47	108.95
1	A	66	CR2	N3-C1-N2	-6.94	103.74	111.75
1	A	66	CR2	CB2-CA2-N2	-6.43	120.04	128.76
1	A	66	CR2	O2-C2-CA2	-6.23	127.04	131.02
1	A	66	CR2	C1-CA1-N1	-5.22	101.31	112.85
1	A	66	CR2	CA1-C1-N2	4.03	129.67	124.28
1	A	66	CR2	C2-N3-C1	-3.20	106.64	108.08
1	A	66	CR2	CB2-CA2-C2	2.49	125.37	122.36
1	A	66	CR2	CG2-CB2-CA2	-2.20	127.25	129.87
1	A	66	CR2	O2-C2-N3	-2.08	119.97	124.31

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	66	CR2	C3-CA3-N3-C1

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	66	CR2	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	EDO	A	260	-	3,3,3	0.32	0	2,2,2	0.67	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	EDO	A	260	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	260	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	229/258 (88%)	-0.33	4 (1%) 69 75	6, 16, 38, 70	12 (5%)

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	2[A]	SER	3.6
1	A	1	VAL	3.2
1	A	231	LEU	2.8
1	A	189	GLY	2.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CR2	A	66	19/20	0.97	0.05	9,11,13,15	0

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	EDO	A	260	4/4	0.88	0.12	19,25,31,31	10
3	CL	A	261	1/1	0.98	0.04	14,14,14,14	1
3	CL	A	262	1/1	1.00	0.04	12,12,12,12	0
3	CL	A	263	1/1	1.00	0.04	19,19,19,19	1

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.