



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:21 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6SW4 / pdb_00006sw4
Title : The structure of AraP, an arabinose binding protein from *Geobacillus stearothermophilus*
Authors : Lansky, S.; Salama, R.; Lavid, N.; Shoham, Y.; Shoham, G.
Deposited on : 2019-09-19
Resolution : 1.84 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

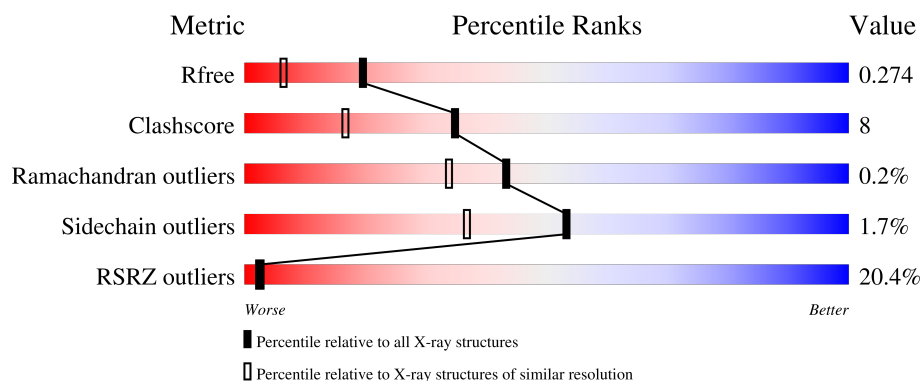
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.84 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1296 (1.84-1.84)
Clashscore	190562	1329 (1.84-1.84)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1318 (1.84-1.84)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1318 (1.84-1.84)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1296 (1.84-1.84)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	335	
1	B	335	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4725 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Arabinose binding protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	290	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2242	1423	380	431	8			
1	B	297	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2290	1453	390	439	8			

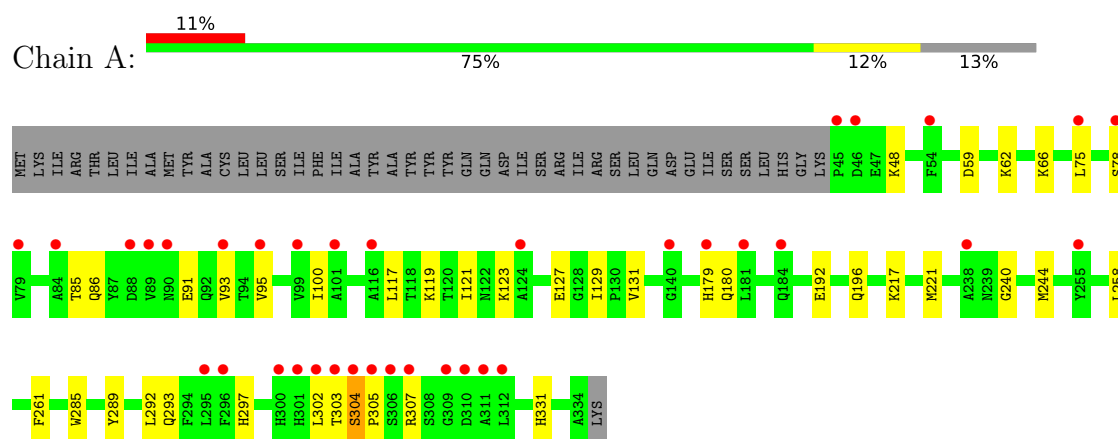
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	125	Total	O	0	0
			125	125		
2	B	68	Total	O	0	0
			68	68		

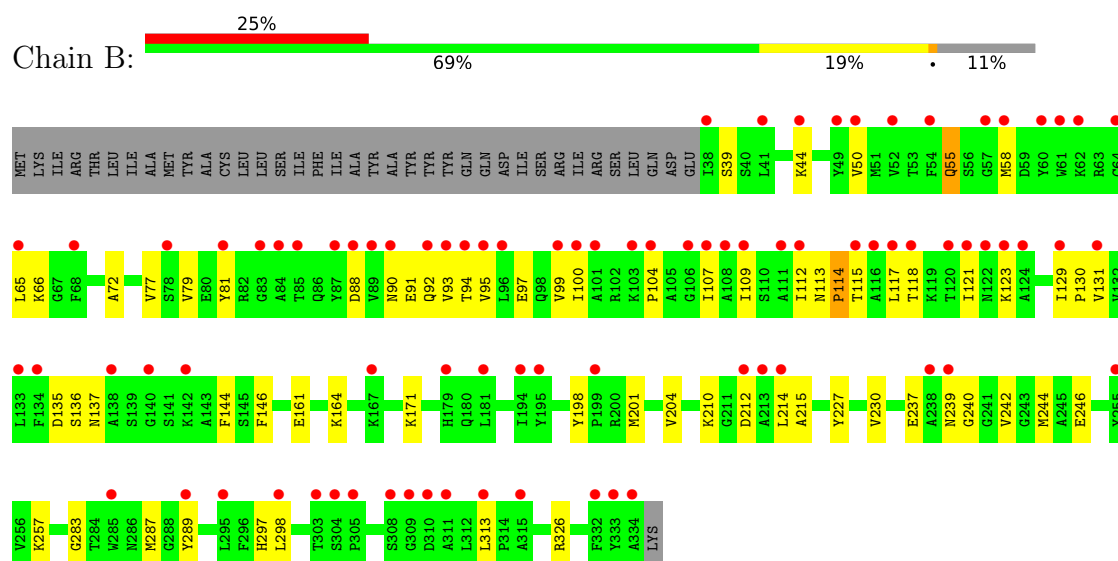
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Arabinose binding protein



- Molecule 1: Arabinose binding protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	46.79Å 95.60Å 128.94Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.98 – 1.84 43.98 – 1.84	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (43.98-1.84) 99.6 (43.98-1.84)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.04 (at 1.84Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.15.2_3472	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.234 , 0.276 0.236 , 0.274	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2525 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	36.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.252	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 45.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4725	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.52% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.44	0/2293	0.62	0/3109
1	B	0.40	0/2339	0.62	0/3171
All	All	0.42	0/4632	0.62	0/6280

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2242	0	2224	27	0
1	B	2290	0	2273	44	0
2	A	125	0	0	2	0
2	B	68	0	0	1	0
All	All	4725	0	4497	68	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (68) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:297:HIS:NE2	1:A:303:THR:HB	2.01	0.76

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:304:SER:N	1:A:305:PRO:HD3	2.11	0.66
1:B:90:ASN:N	2:B:402:HOH:O	2.28	0.66
1:B:92:GLN:OE1	1:B:117:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.66
1:B:94:THR:HA	1:B:97:GLU:OE2	1.97	0.65
1:B:135:ASP:OD2	1:B:136:SER:OG	2.17	0.63
1:B:91:GLU:O	1:B:95:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.61
1:A:121:ILE:HG23	1:A:131:VAL:HG11	1.83	0.61
1:B:50:VAL:HG11	1:B:99:VAL:HG11	1.83	0.59
1:B:198:TYR:CB	1:B:201:MET:HE2	2.32	0.59
1:A:119:LYS:NZ	2:A:403:HOH:O	2.34	0.59
1:A:179:HIS:HB2	1:A:180:GLN:CD	2.28	0.59
1:B:121:ILE:HG23	1:B:131:VAL:HG11	1.85	0.58
1:A:123:LYS:O	1:A:127:GLU:HG3	2.04	0.57
1:B:88:ASP:HB3	1:B:91:GLU:HB3	1.87	0.56
1:A:75:LEU:HD11	1:A:293:GLN:HE21	1.69	0.55
1:A:307:ARG:NH1	1:B:66:LYS:HE3	2.21	0.55
1:B:130:PRO:HB3	1:B:298:LEU:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:B:65:LEU:HD22	1:B:81:TYR:CD2	2.44	0.53
1:A:93:VAL:HG12	1:A:117:LEU:HD12	1.92	0.52
1:A:302:LEU:HD23	1:B:289:TYR:OH	2.09	0.52
1:A:48:LYS:HG3	1:A:78:SER:HB3	1.92	0.51
1:A:297:HIS:CE1	1:A:302:LEU:HB3	2.46	0.51
1:B:198:TYR:CG	1:B:201:MET:HE2	2.47	0.49
1:B:130:PRO:HB3	1:B:298:LEU:HD23	1.94	0.49
1:A:100:ILE:HG23	1:A:129:ILE:HD12	1.94	0.49
1:B:161:GLU:O	1:B:164:LYS:HB3	2.14	0.48
1:A:192:GLU:O	1:A:196:GLN:HG3	2.14	0.47
1:A:75:LEU:HD12	1:A:292:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
1:B:100:ILE:HG23	1:B:129:ILE:HD13	1.97	0.47
1:A:91:GLU:O	1:A:95:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.47
1:B:240:GLY:O	1:B:244:MET:HG2	2.14	0.46
1:B:144:PHE:CD1	1:B:298:LEU:HD21	2.50	0.46
1:A:75:LEU:HD11	1:A:293:GLN:NE2	2.30	0.46
1:B:198:TYR:HB2	1:B:201:MET:HE2	1.96	0.46
1:B:93:VAL:HG22	1:B:117:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.45
1:B:242:VAL:O	1:B:246:GLU:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:B:55:GLN:NE2	1:B:58:MET:HE3	2.31	0.45
1:A:59:ASP:OD1	1:A:62:LYS:HE2	2.16	0.45
1:B:92:GLN:CD	1:B:117:LEU:HD11	2.42	0.45
1:B:257:LYS:HA	1:B:257:LYS:HD3	1.78	0.45
1:B:298:LEU:HD13	1:B:313:LEU:HG	1.98	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:227:TYR:HB2	1:B:230:VAL:HG23	1.99	0.45
1:B:283:GLY:O	1:B:287:MET:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:B:144:PHE:CG	1:B:298:LEU:HD21	2.52	0.44
1:A:244:MET:HE3	1:A:258:LEU:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:B:107:ILE:HB	1:B:131:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.44
1:B:137:ASN:HB2	1:B:146:PHE:CZ	2.52	0.44
1:A:217:LYS:NZ	2:A:404:HOH:O	2.35	0.44
1:B:212:ASP:OD2	1:B:214:LEU:HB3	2.17	0.43
1:B:72:ALA:HB2	1:B:79:VAL:HG13	2.00	0.43
1:B:210:LYS:HD2	1:B:215:ALA:HB1	2.01	0.43
1:A:66:LYS:HD2	1:A:285:TRP:HD1	1.83	0.43
1:A:292:LEU:HD23	1:A:292:LEU:O	2.18	0.43
1:B:88:ASP:HB3	1:B:91:GLU:CB	2.49	0.43
1:B:113:ASN:HB2	1:B:114:PRO:CD	2.48	0.42
1:A:289:TYR:HH	1:B:297:HIS:CD2	2.35	0.42
1:A:217:LYS:O	1:A:221:MET:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:B:171:LYS:HB3	1:B:204:VAL:HG11	2.02	0.42
1:B:123:LYS:HE2	1:B:123:LYS:HB3	1.68	0.42
1:B:99:VAL:O	1:B:104:PRO:HD3	2.19	0.41
1:A:85:THR:C	1:A:86:GLN:HG2	2.45	0.41
1:A:331:HIS:CD2	1:A:331:HIS:N	2.88	0.41
1:B:109:ILE:HD12	1:B:131:VAL:HG13	2.02	0.41
1:A:240:GLY:O	1:A:244:MET:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:B:72:ALA:HA	1:B:77:VAL:HG22	2.03	0.41
1:B:237:GLU:OE1	1:B:239:ASN:N	2.54	0.40
1:B:326:ARG:H	1:B:326:ARG:HG2	1.69	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	290/335 (87%)	279 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	296/335 (88%)	275 (93%)	20 (7%)	1 (0%)	36	25
All	All	586/670 (88%)	554 (94%)	31 (5%)	1 (0%)	43	34

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	114	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	238/276 (86%)	236 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	65
1	B	243/276 (88%)	237 (98%)	6 (2%)	42	24
All	All	481/552 (87%)	473 (98%)	8 (2%)	53	37

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	261	PHE
1	A	304	SER
1	B	39	SER
1	B	44	LYS
1	B	55	GLN
1	B	112	ILE
1	B	115	THR
1	B	118	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	55	GLN
1	A	183	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	231	GLN
1	A	299	HIS
1	B	301	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	290/335 (86%)	0.94	36 (12%) 8 8	16, 40, 65, 92	2 (0%)
1	B	297/335 (88%)	1.57	84 (28%) 1 1	28, 50, 74, 85	1 (0%)
All	All	587/670 (87%)	1.26	120 (20%) 3 2	16, 45, 73, 92	3 (0%)

All (120) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	303	THR	7.6
1	A	311	ALA	5.3
1	B	305	PRO	5.2
1	B	100	ILE	5.2
1	B	116	ALA	5.0
1	B	121	ILE	5.0
1	A	179	HIS	4.8
1	B	38	ILE	4.8
1	B	303	THR	4.6
1	A	305	PRO	4.4
1	A	302	LEU	4.3
1	B	54	PHE	4.3
1	B	214	LEU	4.2
1	A	312	LEU	4.2
1	B	117	LEU	4.2
1	B	89	VAL	4.1
1	B	49	TYR	4.1
1	A	310	ASP	4.0
1	B	84	ALA	4.0
1	B	304	SER	3.9
1	B	195	TYR	3.8
1	B	109	ILE	3.8
1	B	129	ILE	3.8
1	B	93	VAL	3.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	308	SER	3.7
1	B	95	VAL	3.7
1	B	311	ALA	3.6
1	B	334	ALA	3.5
1	A	88	ASP	3.5
1	B	44	LYS	3.5
1	B	50	VAL	3.5
1	B	309	GLY	3.5
1	B	83	GLY	3.5
1	B	255	TYR	3.4
1	B	87	TYR	3.3
1	B	194	ILE	3.3
1	B	99	VAL	3.3
1	A	296	PHE	3.3
1	A	307	ARG	3.3
1	A	309	GLY	3.3
1	A	101	ALA	3.3
1	B	81	TYR	3.2
1	B	131	VAL	3.2
1	A	84	ALA	3.1
1	B	238	ALA	3.1
1	B	52	VAL	3.1
1	B	104	PRO	3.1
1	B	68	PHE	3.1
1	B	313	LEU	3.0
1	A	93	VAL	3.0
1	B	92	GLN	3.0
1	B	285	TRP	3.0
1	B	179	HIS	3.0
1	B	101	ALA	3.0
1	A	46	ASP	2.9
1	B	65	LEU	2.9
1	B	181	LEU	2.9
1	B	118	THR	2.8
1	B	112	ILE	2.8
1	B	107	ILE	2.8
1	B	122	ASN	2.7
1	A	89	VAL	2.7
1	B	213	ALA	2.7
1	B	333	TYR	2.7
1	B	134	PHE	2.7
1	B	41	LEU	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	96	LEU	2.7
1	B	85	THR	2.6
1	B	120	THR	2.6
1	A	95	VAL	2.6
1	B	64	CYS	2.6
1	A	306	SER	2.6
1	B	142	LYS	2.6
1	B	61	TRP	2.6
1	B	133	LEU	2.6
1	B	60	TYR	2.5
1	A	184	GLN	2.5
1	A	181	LEU	2.5
1	B	88	ASP	2.5
1	B	94	THR	2.5
1	A	304	SER	2.5
1	A	140	GLY	2.4
1	A	124	ALA	2.4
1	B	199	PRO	2.4
1	A	90	ASN	2.3
1	B	239	ASN	2.3
1	B	167	LYS	2.3
1	B	289	TYR	2.3
1	B	115	THR	2.3
1	B	212	ASP	2.3
1	B	295	LEU	2.3
1	A	116	ALA	2.2
1	B	57	GLY	2.2
1	B	140	GLY	2.2
1	A	78	SER	2.2
1	B	58	MET	2.2
1	B	298	LEU	2.2
1	B	106	GLY	2.2
1	B	332	PHE	2.2
1	A	79	VAL	2.2
1	B	124	ALA	2.2
1	B	310	ASP	2.1
1	A	99	VAL	2.1
1	A	300	HIS	2.1
1	B	108	ALA	2.1
1	B	138	ALA	2.1
1	A	295	LEU	2.1
1	A	238	ALA	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	62	LYS	2.1
1	B	90	ASN	2.1
1	A	45	PRO	2.1
1	A	75	LEU	2.1
1	B	111	ALA	2.1
1	B	315	ALA	2.1
1	A	54	PHE	2.0
1	B	103	LYS	2.0
1	A	255	TYR	2.0
1	B	123	LYS	2.0
1	B	78	SER	2.0
1	A	301	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.