



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:08 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8SXV / pdb_00008sxv
Title : X-ray crystal structure of UDP- 2,3-diacetamido-2,3-dideoxy-glucuronic acid-2-epimerase from *Thermus thermophilus* strain HB27, apo form, pH 9
Authors : McKnight, J.O.; Thoden, J.B.; Holden, H.M.
Deposited on : 2023-05-24
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

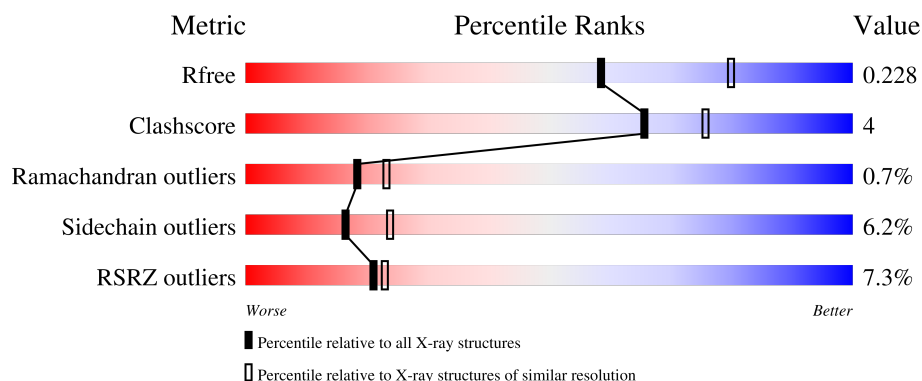
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	367	11% 80% 16% ...
1	B	367	3% 89% 9% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5903 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called UDP-2,3-diacetamido-2,3-dideoxy-glucuronic acid-2-epimerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	360	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2833	1798	505	521	9			
1	B	364	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2867	1820	513	525	9			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KY0
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KY0
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KY0
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q72KY0

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	3	Total	Cl	0	0
			3	3		

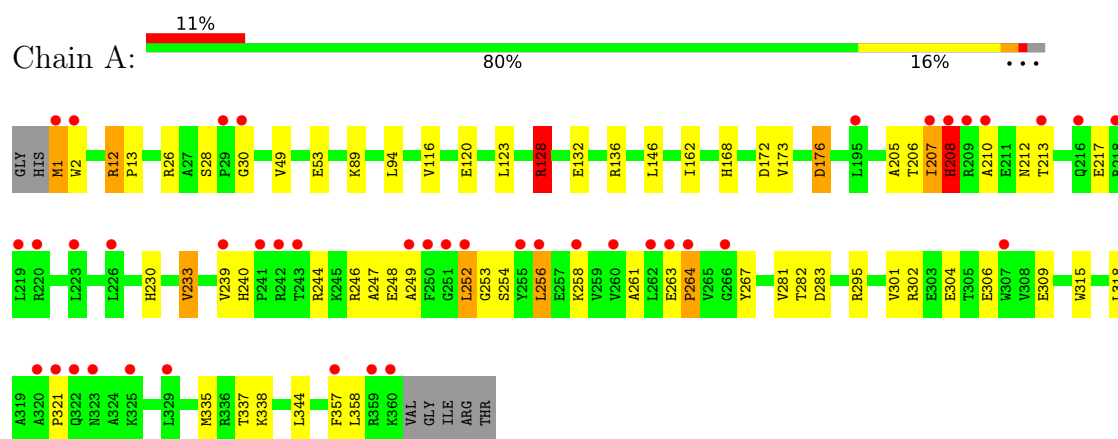
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	84	Total	O	0	0
			84	84		
3	B	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		

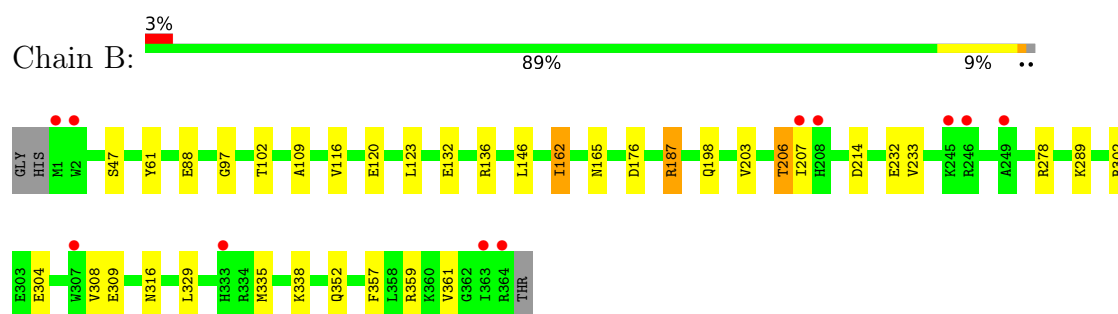
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: UDP-2,3-diacetamido-2,3-dideoxy-glucuronic acid-2-epimerase



- Molecule 1: UDP-2,3-diacetamido-2,3-dideoxy-glucuronic acid-2-epimerase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	61.67Å 88.93Å 87.57Å 90.00° 98.79° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.07 – 2.30 46.07 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (46.07-2.30) 98.7 (46.07-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.18 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0403	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.259 (Not available) , 0.228	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2058 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.085	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 34.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	5903	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.62	0/2889	1.07	2/3918 (0.1%)
1	B	0.66	0/2923	1.11	4/3962 (0.1%)
All	All	0.64	0/5812	1.09	6/7880 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3
1	B	0	3
All	All	0	6

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	214	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.92	118.52	112.60
1	A	176	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.91	118.51	112.60
1	B	187	ARG	CB-CA-C	-5.76	101.80	110.90
1	B	357	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.16	108.64	113.80
1	B	162	ILE	CB-CA-C	5.15	115.73	110.94
1	A	208	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.08	118.88	113.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	12	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	128	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	246	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	136	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	187	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	302	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2833	0	2851	31	0
1	B	2867	0	2898	13	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	A	84	0	0	0	1
3	B	115	0	0	2	1
All	All	5903	0	5749	44	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:244:ARG:HG2	1:A:248:GLU:OE2	1.98	0.64
1:A:233:VAL:HG21	1:A:335:MET:SD	2.42	0.60
1:A:132:GLU:O	1:A:136:ARG:HG2	2.03	0.59
1:B:278:ARG:HD2	1:B:335:MET:HG3	1.84	0.58
1:B:278:ARG:HD2	1:B:335:MET:CG	2.36	0.56
1:B:109:ALA:HB3	1:B:116:VAL:HG22	1.87	0.56
1:A:2:TRP:CD1	1:A:30:GLY:HA3	2.41	0.55
1:A:206:THR:O	1:A:282:THR:HA	2.08	0.53
1:A:1:MET:HB3	1:A:30:GLY:HA2	1.91	0.53
1:A:252:LEU:C	1:A:254:SER:H	2.18	0.51
1:A:49:VAL:O	1:A:53:GLU:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:B:359:ARG:HD2	3:B:512:HOH:O	2.09	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:205:ALA:HA	1:A:281:VAL:O	2.12	0.50
1:B:61:TYR:OH	1:B:88:GLU:OE1	2.26	0.50
1:A:12:ARG:HH12	1:A:267:TYR:HE1	1.59	0.49
1:A:283:ASP:O	1:A:302:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.48
1:B:109:ALA:CB	1:B:116:VAL:HG22	2.44	0.47
1:B:203:VAL:CG2	1:B:335:MET:HE2	2.45	0.47
1:A:12:ARG:NH1	1:A:267:TYR:HE1	2.13	0.47
1:A:337:THR:O	1:A:338:LYS:HD2	2.15	0.46
1:A:208:HIS:ND1	1:A:240:HIS:HB2	2.31	0.46
1:A:295:ARG:HD2	1:A:315:TRP:CZ2	2.52	0.45
1:A:172:ASP:OD1	1:A:172:ASP:C	2.60	0.45
1:A:168:HIS:ND1	1:A:357:PHE:CE2	2.84	0.45
1:B:109:ALA:HB3	1:B:116:VAL:CG2	2.47	0.45
1:B:97:GLY:O	1:B:102:THR:HG21	2.16	0.44
1:A:302:ARG:C	1:A:304:GLU:H	2.25	0.44
1:A:128:ARG:H	1:A:128:ARG:HG2	1.65	0.44
1:B:146:LEU:CD1	1:B:162:ILE:HG21	2.48	0.43
1:A:207:ILE:HA	1:A:283:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.43
1:A:210:ALA:O	1:A:212:ASN:N	2.52	0.43
1:A:146:LEU:HD12	1:A:162:ILE:HG21	2.01	0.42
1:A:12:ARG:HB2	1:A:13:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:A:256:LEU:HD23	1:A:261:ALA:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:B:206:THR:C	1:B:207:ILE:HD12	2.45	0.42
1:B:233:VAL:HG21	1:B:335:MET:SD	2.59	0.42
1:A:263:GLU:O	1:A:264:PRO:C	2.62	0.42
1:A:301:VAL:HG23	1:A:301:VAL:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:247:ALA:C	1:A:249:ALA:H	2.28	0.41
1:A:302:ARG:NE	1:A:304:GLU:O	2.51	0.41
1:A:94:LEU:HD21	1:A:358:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.41
1:A:252:LEU:O	1:A:254:SER:N	2.51	0.41
1:B:316:ASN:HB2	3:B:564:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:230:HIS:CD2	1:A:258:LYS:O	2.73	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:562:HOH:O	3:B:541:HOH:O[1_454]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	358/367 (98%)	330 (92%)	24 (7%)	4 (1%)	11	13
1	B	362/367 (99%)	356 (98%)	5 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	46
All	All	720/734 (98%)	686 (95%)	29 (4%)	5 (1%)	18	23

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	120	GLU
1	A	120	GLU
1	A	264	PRO
1	A	321	PRO
1	A	253	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	297/304 (98%)	276 (93%)	21 (7%)	13	19
1	B	301/304 (99%)	285 (95%)	16 (5%)	20	30
All	All	598/608 (98%)	561 (94%)	37 (6%)	16	24

All (37) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	26	ARG
1	A	28	SER
1	A	89	LYS
1	A	116	VAL
1	A	123	LEU
1	A	128	ARG
1	A	173	VAL
1	A	176	ASP
1	A	207	ILE
1	A	208	HIS
1	A	213	THR
1	A	217	GLU
1	A	233	VAL
1	A	239	VAL
1	A	252	LEU
1	A	256	LEU
1	A	306	GLU
1	A	309	GLU
1	A	318	LEU
1	A	344	LEU
1	B	47	SER
1	B	123	LEU
1	B	132	GLU
1	B	165	ASN
1	B	176	ASP
1	B	198	GLN
1	B	206	THR
1	B	232	GLU
1	B	289	LYS
1	B	304	GLU
1	B	308	VAL
1	B	309	GLU
1	B	329	LEU
1	B	338	LYS
1	B	352	GLN
1	B	361	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	45	ASN
1	A	198	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	165	ASN
1	B	208	HIS
1	B	323	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	360/367 (98%)	0.40	42 (11%) 9 10	13, 39, 92, 123	0
1	B	364/367 (99%)	-0.09	11 (3%) 52 54	13, 28, 67, 88	0
All	All	724/734 (98%)	0.16	53 (7%) 21 23	13, 32, 83, 123	0

All (53) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	250	PHE	4.0
1	A	262	LEU	3.9
1	A	241	PRO	3.8
1	A	325	LYS	3.7
1	A	256	LEU	3.3
1	A	255	TYR	3.3
1	A	252	LEU	3.2
1	A	208	HIS	3.2
1	B	364	ARG	3.1
1	A	249	ALA	3.1
1	A	2	TRP	3.0
1	B	2	TRP	3.0
1	A	239	VAL	2.9
1	A	207	ILE	2.9
1	A	1	MET	2.9
1	A	218	ARG	2.8
1	B	1	MET	2.8
1	A	219	LEU	2.8
1	A	251	GLY	2.7
1	A	263	GLU	2.7
1	A	220	ARG	2.7
1	A	360	LYS	2.7
1	A	242	ARG	2.7
1	B	208	HIS	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	264	PRO	2.6
1	A	226	LEU	2.6
1	A	260	VAL	2.5
1	A	209	ARG	2.5
1	A	223	LEU	2.5
1	B	245	LYS	2.5
1	B	246	ARG	2.4
1	A	329	LEU	2.4
1	A	321	PRO	2.3
1	B	249	ALA	2.3
1	A	210	ALA	2.3
1	A	30	GLY	2.3
1	A	320	ALA	2.3
1	A	258	LYS	2.3
1	A	307	TRP	2.3
1	A	359	ARG	2.3
1	B	307	TRP	2.3
1	A	322	GLN	2.3
1	B	207	ILE	2.3
1	A	213	THR	2.2
1	B	333	HIS	2.2
1	A	216	GLN	2.1
1	A	323	ASN	2.1
1	A	243	THR	2.1
1	A	195	LEU	2.1
1	A	29	PRO	2.1
1	A	266	GLY	2.1
1	B	363	ILE	2.1
1	A	357	PHE	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CL	B	402	1/1	0.92	0.12	54,54,54,54	0
2	CL	B	401	1/1	0.96	0.11	52,52,52,52	0
2	CL	A	401	1/1	0.96	0.09	34,34,34,34	0
2	CL	B	403	1/1	0.96	0.06	38,38,38,38	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.