



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:24 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1SZP / pdb_00001szp
Title : A Crystal Structure of the Rad51 Filament
Authors : Conway, A.B.; Lynch, T.W.; Zhang, Y.; Fortin, G.S.; Symington, L.S.; Rice, P.A.
Deposited on : 2004-04-06
Resolution : 3.25 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

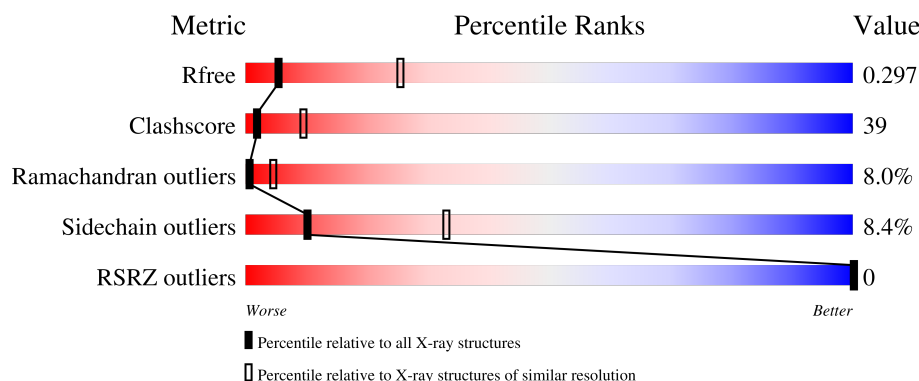
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1605 (3.30-3.22)
Clashscore	190562	1660 (3.30-3.22)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1630 (3.30-3.22)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1629 (3.30-3.22)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1605 (3.30-3.22)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	321	
1	B	321	
1	C	321	
1	D	321	
1	E	321	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	321	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	SO4	B	502	-	-	X	-
2	SO4	C	503	-	-	X	-
2	SO4	D	504	-	-	X	-
2	SO4	E	505	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12583 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

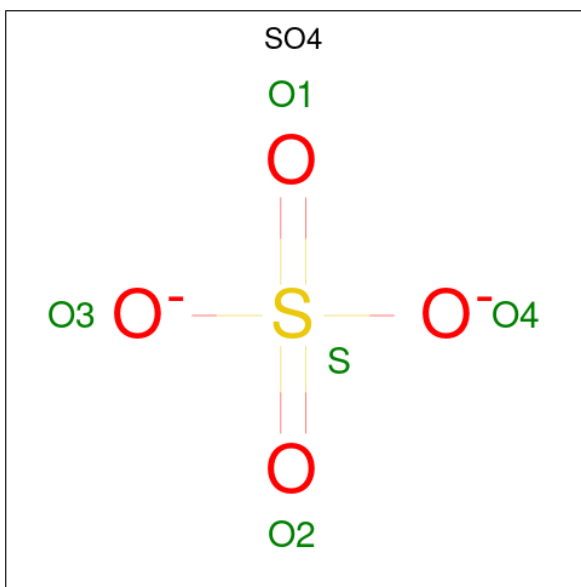
- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA repair protein RAD51.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	295	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2148	1349	376	408	15			
1	B	274	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1985	1245	351	376	13			
1	C	274	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1995	1249	354	378	14			
1	D	293	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2143	1344	377	406	16			
1	E	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2147	1346	378	407	16			
1	F	294	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2135	1341	372	407	15			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
A	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454
B	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
B	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454
C	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
C	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454
D	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
D	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454
E	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
E	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454
F	80	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25454
F	345	THR	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP P25454

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).

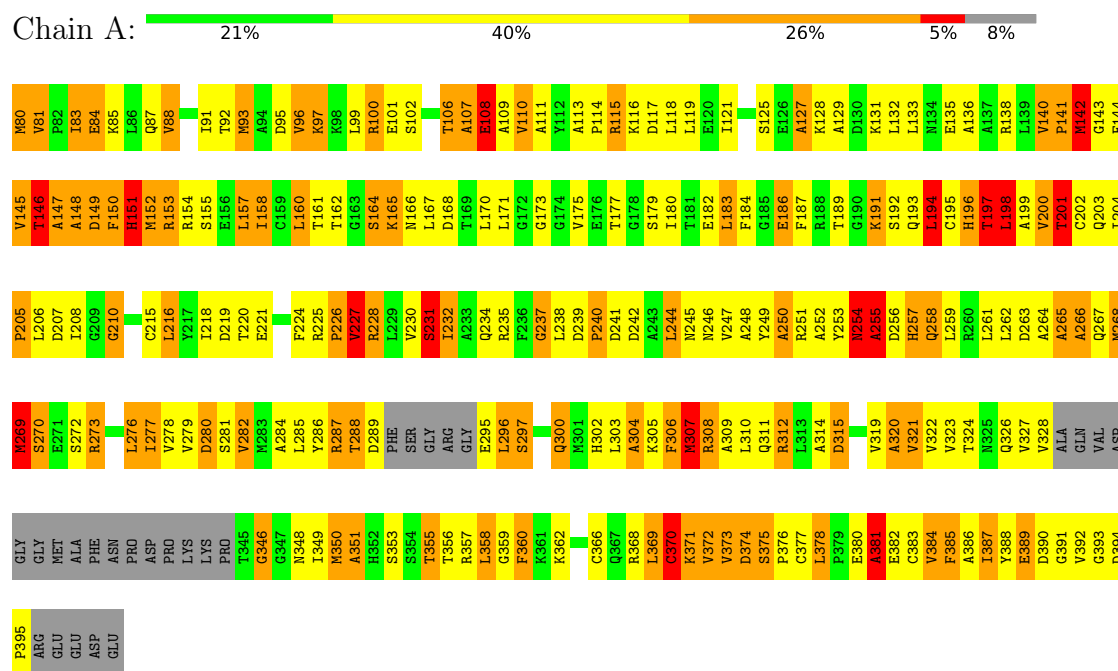


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	E	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	F	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

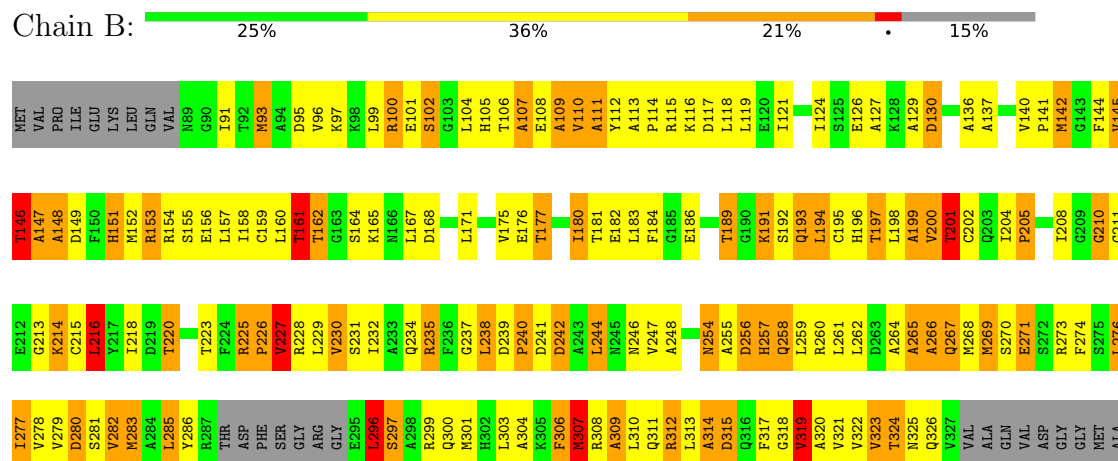
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DNA repair protein RAD51



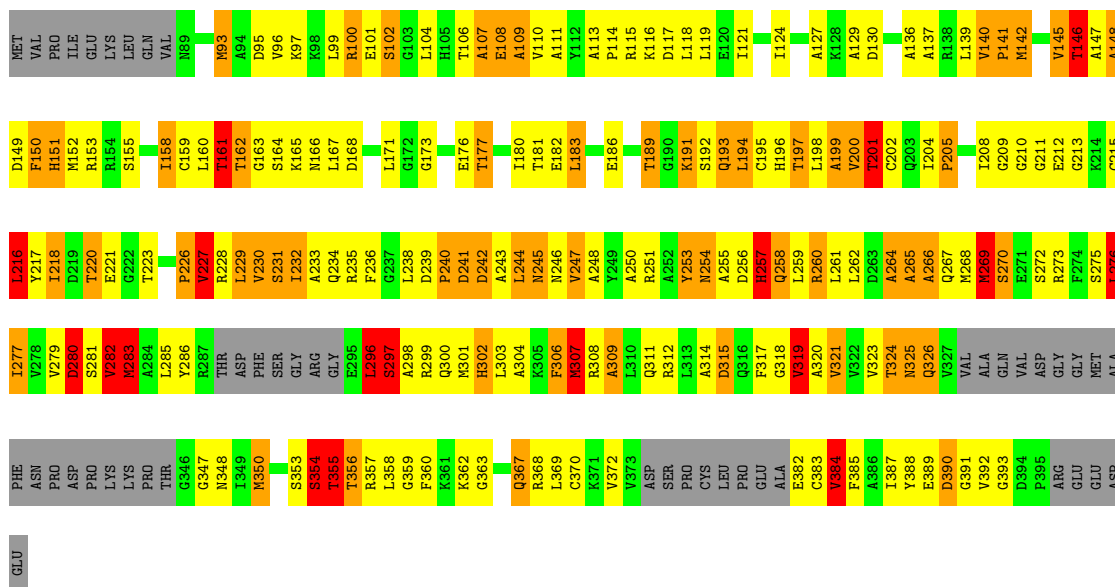
• Molecule 1: DNA repair protein RAD51





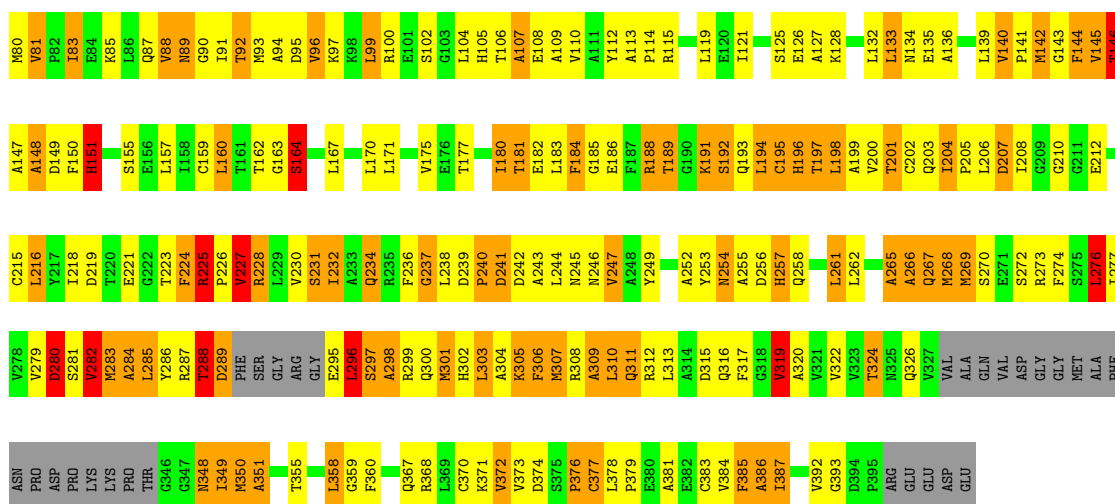
• Molecule 1: DNA repair protein RAD51

Chain C: 23% 38% 18% 6% 15%



• Molecule 1: DNA repair protein RAD51

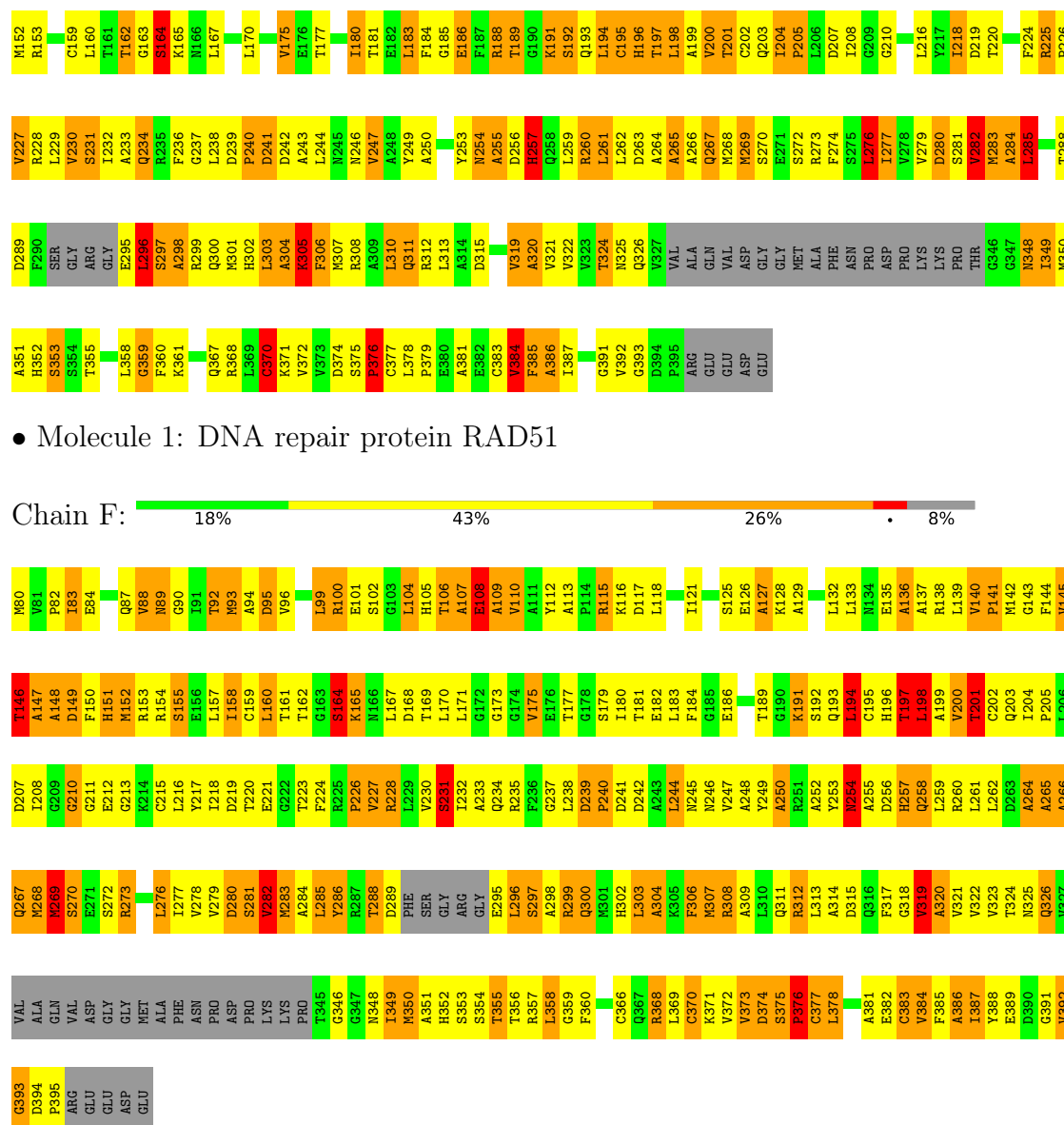
Chain D: 27% 38% 23% 9%



• Molecule 1: DNA repair protein RAD51

Chain E: 29% 36% 22% 8%





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	135.26Å 135.26Å 128.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 3.25 40.00 – 3.25	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.4 (40.00-3.25) 99.1 (40.00-3.25)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.40 (at 3.25Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.268 , 0.320 0.250 , 0.297	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4063 reflections (9.90%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	85.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.273	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 101.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.408 for -h,-k,l 0.046 for h,-h-k,-l 0.045 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	12583	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 19.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	2.90	179/2177 (8.2%)	1.85	49/2951 (1.7%)
1	B	2.44	94/2009 (4.7%)	1.69	37/2719 (1.4%)
1	C	2.43	94/2019 (4.7%)	1.70	40/2730 (1.5%)
1	D	2.55	120/2172 (5.5%)	1.74	35/2942 (1.2%)
1	E	2.51	113/2176 (5.2%)	1.72	36/2947 (1.2%)
1	F	2.88	169/2164 (7.8%)	1.86	51/2934 (1.7%)
All	All	2.63	769/12717 (6.0%)	1.76	248/17223 (1.4%)

The worst 5 of 769 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	F	386	ALA	CA-CB	-15.24	1.28	1.53
1	D	283	MET	SD-CE	14.66	2.16	1.79
1	F	307	MET	SD-CE	-14.60	1.43	1.79
1	B	279	VAL	CA-C	-13.74	1.35	1.52
1	E	110	VAL	CA-CB	-13.44	1.40	1.54

The worst 5 of 248 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	115	ARG	N-CA-C	-12.68	97.45	111.14
1	E	115	ARG	N-CA-C	-11.83	98.36	111.14
1	A	95	ASP	N-CA-C	-11.80	98.40	111.14
1	F	359	GLY	O-C-N	-10.92	115.20	123.61
1	F	115	ARG	N-CA-C	-10.89	99.38	111.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2148	0	2095	162	0
1	B	1985	0	1931	177	0
1	C	1995	0	1944	171	0
1	D	2143	0	2094	158	0
1	E	2147	0	2095	150	1
1	F	2135	0	2075	180	1
2	A	5	0	0	1	0
2	B	5	0	0	2	0
2	C	5	0	0	2	0
2	D	5	0	0	2	0
2	E	5	0	0	2	0
2	F	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	12583	0	12234	970	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 39.

The worst 5 of 970 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:227:VAL:CB	1:B:227:VAL:CG2	1.75	1.62
1:F:308:ARG:CD	1:F:308:ARG:CG	1.84	1.55
1:A:308:ARG:CD	1:A:308:ARG:CG	1.76	1.52
1:A:93:MET:CE	1:A:93:MET:SD	2.02	1.45
1:F:93:MET:CE	1:F:93:MET:SD	2.05	1.44

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:305:LYS:NZ	1:F:288:THR:OG1[2_545]	2.07	0.13

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	289/321 (90%)	206 (71%)	55 (19%)	28 (10%)	0	3
1	B	266/321 (83%)	187 (70%)	58 (22%)	21 (8%)	1	4
1	C	266/321 (83%)	189 (71%)	57 (21%)	20 (8%)	1	5
1	D	287/321 (89%)	195 (68%)	73 (25%)	19 (7%)	1	7
1	E	288/321 (90%)	200 (69%)	66 (23%)	22 (8%)	1	5
1	F	288/321 (90%)	206 (72%)	57 (20%)	25 (9%)	0	4
All	All	1684/1926 (87%)	1183 (70%)	366 (22%)	135 (8%)	1	4

5 of 135 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	142	MET
1	A	153	ARG
1	A	257	HIS
1	A	296	LEU
1	A	297	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	217/260 (84%)	203 (94%)	14 (6%)	15	42
1	B	197/260 (76%)	184 (93%)	13 (7%)	15	42
1	C	199/260 (76%)	183 (92%)	16 (8%)	11	35

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	217/260 (84%)	195 (90%)	22 (10%)	7	26
1	E	217/260 (84%)	194 (89%)	23 (11%)	6	24
1	F	215/260 (83%)	197 (92%)	18 (8%)	10	33
All	All	1262/1560 (81%)	1156 (92%)	106 (8%)	10	33

5 of 106 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	276	LEU
1	E	164	SER
1	F	276	LEU
1	D	282	VAL
1	E	80	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 29 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	193	GLN
1	F	325	ASN
1	E	193	GLN
1	F	193	GLN
1	E	89	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	SO4	A	501	-	4,4,4	1.00	0	6,6,6	1.29	1 (16%)
2	SO4	D	504	-	4,4,4	0.79	0	6,6,6	2.13	3 (50%)
2	SO4	E	505	-	4,4,4	1.22	1 (25%)	6,6,6	1.51	1 (16%)
2	SO4	F	506	-	4,4,4	0.42	0	6,6,6	0.94	0
2	SO4	B	502	-	4,4,4	0.56	0	6,6,6	1.83	2 (33%)
2	SO4	C	503	-	4,4,4	0.58	0	6,6,6	1.62	2 (33%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	505	SO4	O1-S	-2.06	1.32	1.44

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	504	SO4	O3-S-O2	3.25	126.57	109.56
2	D	504	SO4	O2-S-O1	-3.02	87.78	109.06
2	B	502	SO4	O4-S-O1	2.95	124.97	109.56
2	C	503	SO4	O4-S-O1	-2.73	95.29	109.56
2	C	503	SO4	O4-S-O3	2.68	123.31	108.54

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	501	SO4	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	504	SO4	2	0
2	E	505	SO4	2	0
2	B	502	SO4	2	0
2	C	503	SO4	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	295/321 (91%)	-1.46	0 100 100	6, 36, 69, 98	0
1	B	274/321 (85%)	-1.29	0 100 100	23, 64, 98, 128	0
1	C	274/321 (85%)	-1.29	0 100 100	22, 63, 99, 121	0
1	D	293/321 (91%)	-1.40	0 100 100	12, 51, 81, 112	0
1	E	294/321 (91%)	-1.37	0 100 100	15, 53, 82, 112	0
1	F	294/321 (91%)	-1.48	0 100 100	5, 35, 72, 93	0
All	All	1724/1926 (89%)	-1.38	0 100 100	5, 49, 93, 128	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	B	502	5/5	0.99	0.03	55,58,62,69	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	C	503	5/5	0.99	0.03	49,52,62,65	0
2	SO4	D	504	5/5	0.99	0.03	33,36,42,43	0
2	SO4	E	505	5/5	0.99	0.03	32,35,35,39	0
2	SO4	A	501	5/5	1.00	0.04	37,40,47,48	0
2	SO4	F	506	5/5	1.00	0.02	36,41,44,49	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.