



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 27, 2026 – 03:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1SZW / pdb_00001szw
Title : Crystal structure of E. coli tRNA pseudouridine synthase TruD
Authors : Ericsson, U.B.; Nordlund, P.; Hallberg, B.M.; Structural Proteomics in Europe (SPINE)
Deposited on : 2004-04-06
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

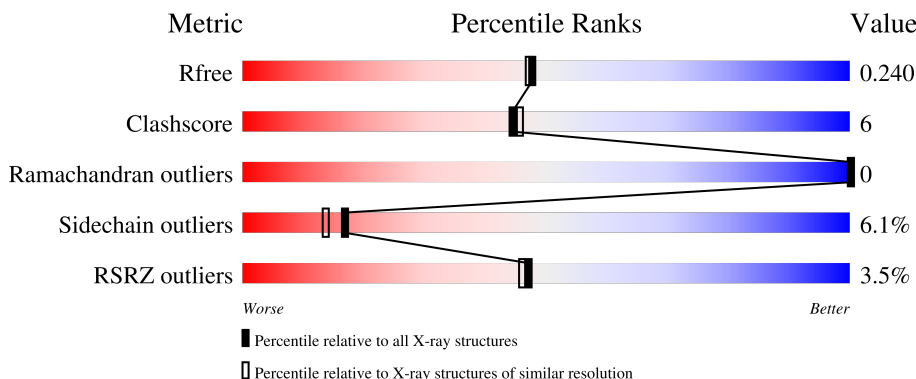
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

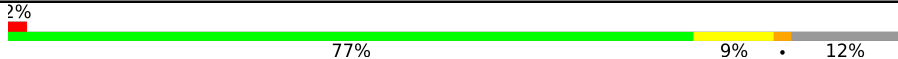
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	379	
1	B	379	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5727 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called tRNA pseudouridine synthase D.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	334	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2642	1673	478	483	4	4			
1	B	330	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2610	1655	470	477	4	4			

There are 68 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-21	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-14	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-12	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-11	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-10	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-9	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-8	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-5	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	-1	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	0	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
A	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
A	254	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	301	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
A	350	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	351	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
A	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-21	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-14	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-12	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-11	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-10	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-9	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-8	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-7	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-5	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	-1	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	0	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
B	98	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
B	254	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
B	301	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q57261
B	350	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	351	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	352	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	353	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	354	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	355	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261
B	356	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57261

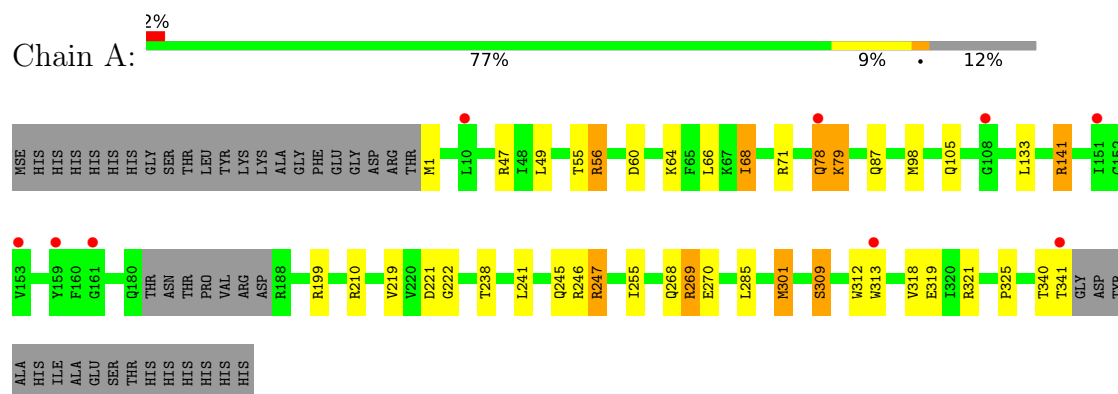
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	272	Total 272	O 272	0	0
2	B	203	Total 203	O 203	0	0

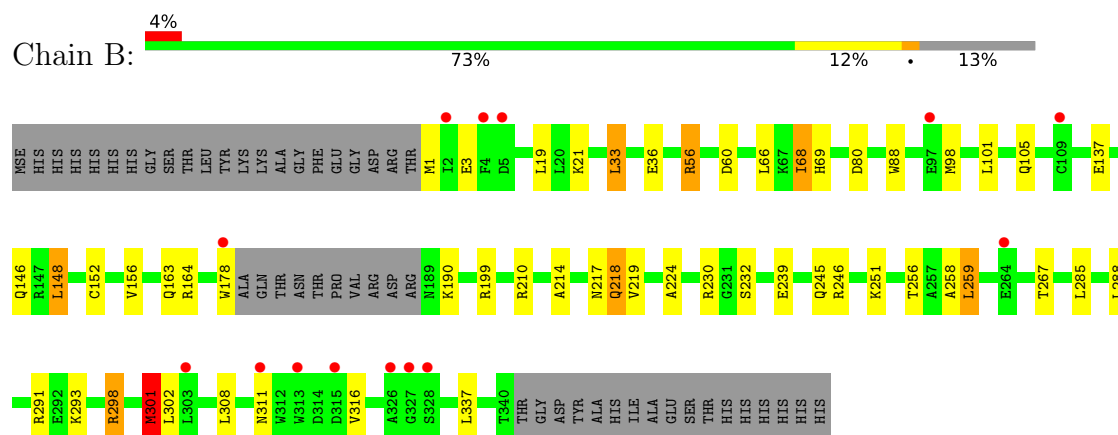
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: tRNA pseudouridine synthase D



• Molecule 1: tRNA pseudouridine synthase D



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	63.18Å 108.11Å 112.52Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.00 – 2.00 35.00 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (35.00-2.00) 99.8 (35.00-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.84 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.239 0.200 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1678 reflections (3.18%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.176	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 39.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	5727	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.18	4/2689 (0.1%)	1.09	5/3630 (0.1%)
1	B	1.07	7/2657 (0.3%)	1.06	4/3587 (0.1%)
All	All	1.13	11/5346 (0.2%)	1.07	9/7217 (0.1%)

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	178	TRP	C-O	7.66	1.38	1.23
1	A	301	MSE	SE-CE	-7.53	1.72	1.95
1	B	68	ILE	CA-CB	6.83	1.65	1.54
1	B	199	ARG	NE-CZ	6.53	1.40	1.33
1	B	301	MSE	SE-CE	6.42	2.14	1.95
1	A	313	TRP	N-CA	6.21	1.54	1.46
1	A	47	ARG	CD-NE	-5.86	1.38	1.46
1	B	69	HIS	N-CA	5.58	1.53	1.46
1	B	298	ARG	CD-NE	-5.43	1.38	1.46
1	B	156	VAL	N-CA	-5.29	1.41	1.46
1	A	325	PRO	C-O	5.03	1.29	1.23

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	47	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.05	112.85	119.20
1	A	47	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-6.73	97.20	112.00
1	B	298	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.72	113.15	119.20
1	B	69	HIS	N-CA-C	5.81	118.43	110.24
1	B	230	ARG	N-CA-C	5.75	116.15	108.38
1	A	269	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.66	114.11	119.20
1	B	259	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.21	97.80	108.21
1	A	340	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	-5.08	99.15	109.30
1	A	269	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.03	126.53	121.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2642	0	2638	33	0
1	B	2610	0	2605	30	0
2	A	272	0	0	7	0
2	B	203	0	0	3	0
All	All	5727	0	5243	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:301:MSE:CE	1:B:301:MSE:SE	2.14	1.45
1:A:309:SER:OG	2:A:398:HOH:O	1.98	0.80
1:A:247:ARG:HH11	1:A:247:ARG:HG2	1.50	0.76
1:A:66:LEU:CB	1:A:68:ILE:HD13	2.16	0.75
1:A:66:LEU:HB2	1:A:68:ILE:HD13	1.67	0.74
1:A:56:ARG:NH1	1:A:60:ASP:OD1	2.23	0.71
1:A:219:VAL:H	1:A:245:GLN:HE22	1.42	0.66
1:B:148:LEU:HD13	1:B:337:LEU:HD21	1.79	0.65
1:A:66:LEU:HB2	1:A:68:ILE:CD1	2.27	0.64
1:B:224:ALA:CB	1:B:298:ARG:HD2	2.28	0.64
1:A:1:MSE:N	2:A:569:HOH:O	2.16	0.62
1:B:301:MSE:CE	1:B:301:MSE:HB2	2.29	0.62
1:B:56:ARG:HD2	1:B:60:ASP:OD1	2.00	0.61
1:B:219:VAL:H	1:B:245:GLN:HE22	1.48	0.61
1:B:301:MSE:CE	1:B:301:MSE:CB	2.79	0.61
1:A:66:LEU:HB3	1:A:68:ILE:HD13	1.86	0.57
1:B:210:ARG:HD3	1:B:301:MSE:HE1	1.88	0.55
1:B:210:ARG:HG3	2:B:426:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:B:152:CYS:SG	1:B:308:LEU:HD23	2.47	0.55
1:A:199:ARG:NH2	2:A:622:HOH:O	2.37	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:21:LYS:NZ	1:B:80:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.54
1:B:224:ALA:HB3	1:B:298:ARG:HD2	1.89	0.54
1:B:258:ALA:HB2	1:B:298:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.54
1:B:301:MSE:HB2	1:B:301:MSE:HE2	1.89	0.53
1:B:148:LEU:HD13	1:B:337:LEU:CD2	2.38	0.53
1:B:19:LEU:HD12	1:B:137:GLU:HG3	1.91	0.52
1:A:78:GLN:O	1:A:79:LYS:HE3	2.09	0.52
1:A:199:ARG:NE	2:A:622:HOH:O	2.28	0.52
1:A:71:ARG:HH11	1:A:71:ARG:HG3	1.76	0.51
1:A:133:LEU:HD12	1:A:133:LEU:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:341:THR:O	1:A:341:THR:HG23	2.11	0.50
1:B:316:VAL:HG12	1:B:316:VAL:O	2.12	0.50
1:B:146:GLN:NE2	2:B:549:HOH:O	2.13	0.50
1:A:319:GLU:OE1	1:A:321:ARG:NH1	2.46	0.49
1:A:219:VAL:H	1:A:245:GLN:NE2	2.11	0.48
1:B:256:THR:OG1	1:B:298:ARG:HD3	2.12	0.48
1:B:210:ARG:HG2	1:B:301:MSE:SE	2.64	0.48
1:B:33:LEU:HD22	1:B:88:TRP:CD1	2.48	0.48
1:A:309:SER:HB3	2:A:467:HOH:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:141:ARG:HG3	1:A:312:TRP:CZ3	2.49	0.47
1:B:218:GLN:HE21	1:B:245:GLN:NE2	2.13	0.47
1:B:137:GLU:HA	1:B:316:VAL:CG1	2.45	0.47
1:A:133:LEU:HD12	1:A:133:LEU:C	2.40	0.47
1:A:1:MSE:HE1	1:A:285:LEU:CD1	2.45	0.46
1:B:217:ASN:HD21	1:B:302:LEU:HD11	1.81	0.46
2:A:523:HOH:O	1:B:214:ALA:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:A:210:ARG:HG2	1:A:301:MSE:SE	2.66	0.46
1:B:56:ARG:HD3	1:B:56:ARG:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:199:ARG:CZ	2:A:622:HOH:O	2.64	0.45
1:A:49:LEU:C	1:A:49:LEU:HD23	2.42	0.44
1:B:66:LEU:HD21	1:B:101:LEU:HD21	2.00	0.44
1:B:1:MSE:HE1	1:B:285:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:A:221:ASP:OD2	1:A:269:ARG:HD2	2.17	0.43
1:A:79:LYS:HD2	1:A:79:LYS:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:1:MSE:HE1	1:A:285:LEU:HD12	2.02	0.42
1:B:288:LEU:HD12	1:B:291:ARG:NH1	2.34	0.42
1:A:78:GLN:C	1:A:79:LYS:HD2	2.45	0.42
1:A:55:THR:OG1	1:A:87:GLN:NE2	2.35	0.41
1:A:98:MSE:HE2	1:A:98:MSE:HB2	2.01	0.41
1:A:222:GLY:HA3	1:A:268:GLN:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:255:ILE:HB	1:A:301:MSE:HE2	2.03	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:251:LYS:NZ	2:B:495:HOH:O	2.43	0.40
1:A:312:TRP:CE3	1:A:318:VAL:HB	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	330/379 (87%)	324 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	326/379 (86%)	318 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	656/758 (86%)	642 (98%)	14 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	271/304 (89%)	258 (95%)	13 (5%)	23	21
1	B	268/304 (88%)	248 (92%)	20 (8%)	12	9
All	All	539/608 (89%)	506 (94%)	33 (6%)	17	14

All (33) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	56	ARG
1	A	64	LYS
1	A	68	ILE
1	A	78	GLN
1	A	79	LYS
1	A	105	GLN
1	A	141	ARG
1	A	238	THR
1	A	241	LEU
1	A	246	ARG
1	A	247	ARG
1	A	270	GLU
1	A	309	SER
1	B	3	GLU
1	B	33	LEU
1	B	36	GLU
1	B	56	ARG
1	B	68	ILE
1	B	98	MSE
1	B	105	GLN
1	B	148	LEU
1	B	163	GLN
1	B	164	ARG
1	B	190	LYS
1	B	218	GLN
1	B	232	SER
1	B	239	GLU
1	B	246	ARG
1	B	259	LEU
1	B	267	THR
1	B	293	LYS
1	B	301	MSE
1	B	311	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	78	GLN
1	A	245	GLN
1	A	306	GLN
1	A	307	GLN
1	B	51	ASN
1	B	87	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	110	GLN
1	B	146	GLN
1	B	163	GLN
1	B	217	ASN
1	B	245	GLN
1	B	249	ASN
1	B	311	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	330/379 (87%)	0.11	9 (2%) 56 55	6, 15, 22, 30	0
1	B	326/379 (86%)	0.22	14 (4%) 40 39	7, 16, 22, 29	0
All	All	656/758 (86%)	0.17	23 (3%) 47 46	6, 15, 22, 30	0

All (23) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	2	ILE	4.0
1	A	313	TRP	3.9
1	A	10	LEU	3.1
1	B	109	CYS	3.0
1	A	151	ILE	2.9
1	B	4	PHE	2.8
1	B	326	ALA	2.8
1	B	315	ASP	2.8
1	B	313	TRP	2.7
1	A	341	THR	2.7
1	B	303	LEU	2.6
1	B	311	ASN	2.5
1	B	5	ASP	2.4
1	B	327	GLY	2.4
1	B	264	GLU	2.2
1	A	153	VAL	2.2
1	A	108	GLY	2.2
1	B	97	GLU	2.2
1	B	328	SER	2.2
1	A	78	GLN	2.2
1	A	161	GLY	2.1
1	B	178	TRP	2.1
1	A	159	TYR	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.