



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:44 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3T0U / pdb_00003t0u
Title : Hansenula polymorpha copper amine oxidase-1 in complex with Cu(I)
Authors : Klema, V.J.; Wilmot, C.M.
Deposited on : 2011-07-20
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

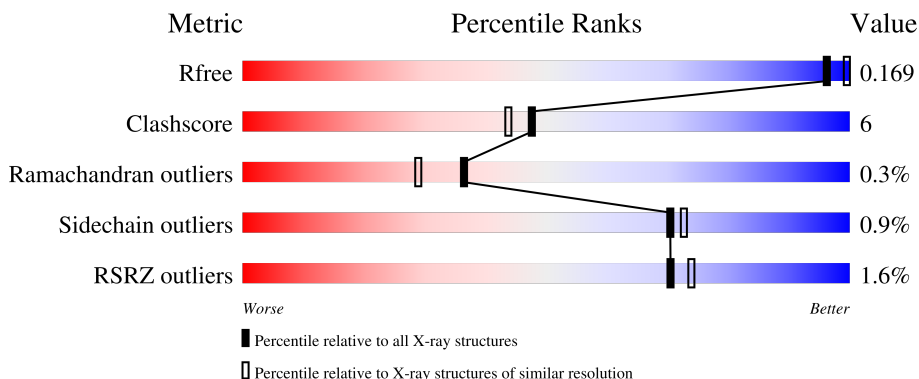
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	692	% 87% 8% 5%
1	B	692	2% 87% 9% .
1	C	692	% 87% 9% .

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 18801 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Peroxisomal primary amine oxidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	657	Total	C	N	O	S	0	15	0
			5276	3366	902	981	27			
1	B	668	Total	C	N	O	S	0	16	0
			5350	3409	913	999	29			
1	C	665	Total	C	N	O	S	0	16	0
			5317	3391	907	991	28			

- Molecule 2 is COPPER (I) ION (CCD ID: CU1) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



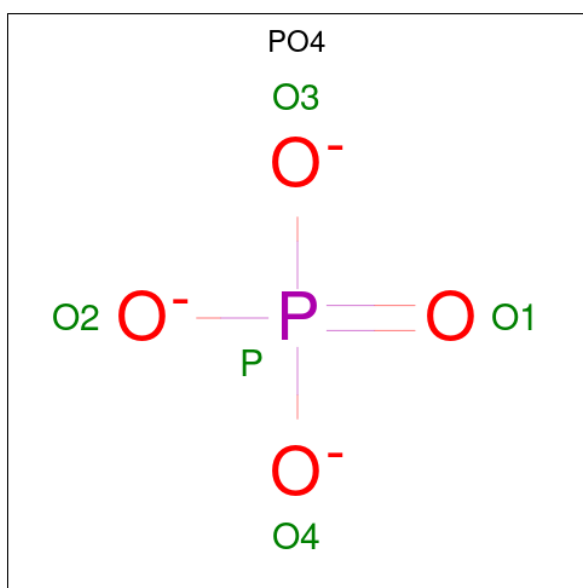
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	C	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 4 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O_4P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

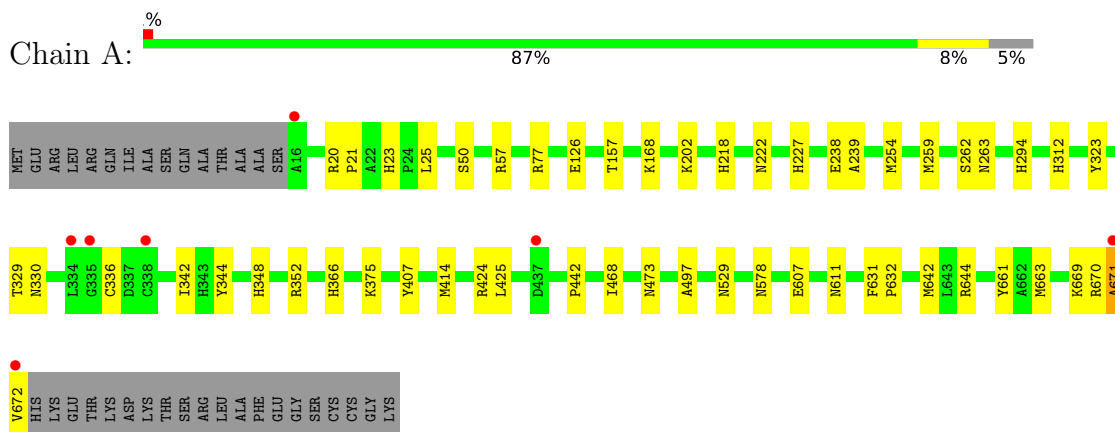
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	914	Total	O	0	0
			914	914		
5	B	915	Total	O	0	0
			915	915		
5	C	907	Total	O	0	0
			907	907		

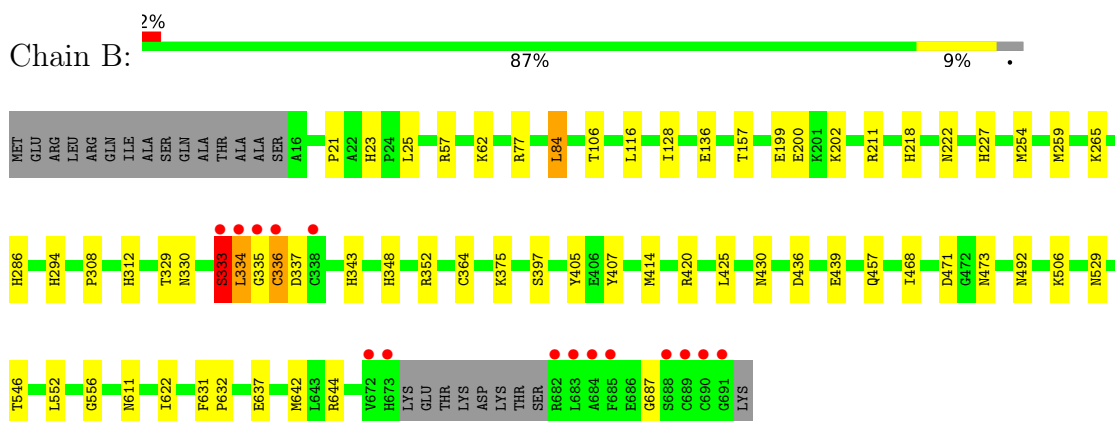
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

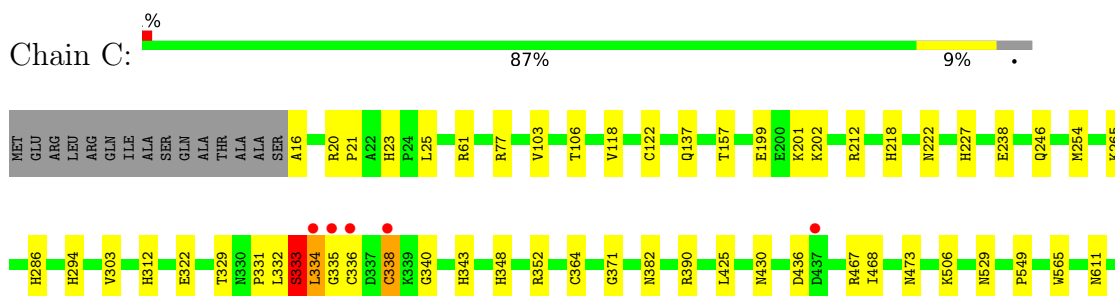
- Molecule 1: Peroxisomal primary amine oxidase

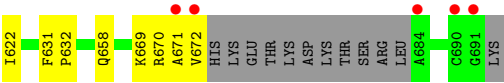


- Molecule 1: Peroxisomal primary amine oxidase



- Molecule 1: Peroxisomal primary amine oxidase





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	139.45Å 153.67Å 223.48Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.14 – 1.90 49.14 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (49.14-1.90) 99.9 (49.14-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.53 (at 1.90Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.125 , 0.168 0.127 , 0.169	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	9388 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	12.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.045	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 51.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	18801	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.66% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, CU1, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.78	0/5472	0.81	2/7446 (0.0%)
1	B	0.80	2/5550 (0.0%)	0.81	0/7549
1	C	0.78	0/5516	0.82	4/7504 (0.1%)
All	All	0.79	2/16538 (0.0%)	0.81	6/22499 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	546	THR	C-O	-5.38	1.17	1.24
1	B	492	ASN	CA-CB	5.30	1.57	1.53

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	239	ALA	CA-C-N	-7.86	114.00	119.66
1	A	239	ALA	C-N-CA	-7.86	114.00	119.66
1	C	246	GLN	CA-C-N	6.21	126.40	119.32
1	C	246	GLN	C-N-CA	6.21	126.40	119.32
1	C	549	PRO	CA-C-N	-5.58	114.51	120.03

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	333	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5276	0	5160	56	0
1	B	5350	0	5210	71	0
1	C	5317	0	5201	57	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	30	0	40	1	0
3	B	36	0	48	4	0
3	C	48	0	64	3	0
4	B	5	0	0	0	0
5	A	914	0	0	22	5
5	B	915	0	0	28	2
5	C	907	0	0	29	4
All	All	18801	0	15723	178	7

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 178 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:157:THR:CG2	5:A:1786:HOH:O	1.78	1.28
1:A:607:GLU:HG2	5:A:1562:HOH:O	1.35	1.21
1:A:578[B]:ASN:ND2	5:A:1802:HOH:O	1.88	1.05
1:B:157:THR:HG22	5:B:1482:HOH:O	1.57	1.04
1:C:16:ALA:HB1	5:C:1291:HOH:O	1.64	0.96

The worst 5 of 7 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:A:1570:HOH:O	5:A:1570:HOH:O[3_555]	1.65	0.55
5:A:1777:HOH:O	5:B:1481:HOH:O[3_555]	1.91	0.29
5:B:1468:HOH:O	5:C:1725:HOH:O[3_555]	1.91	0.29
5:C:1359:HOH:O	5:C:1765:HOH:O[3_555]	2.01	0.19
5:A:1352:HOH:O	5:C:901:HOH:O[5_455]	2.06	0.14

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	670/692 (97%)	646 (96%)	23 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	40
1	B	680/692 (98%)	659 (97%)	19 (3%)	2 (0%)	36	29
1	C	677/692 (98%)	653 (96%)	21 (3%)	3 (0%)	30	22
All	All	2027/2076 (98%)	1958 (97%)	63 (3%)	6 (0%)	36	29

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	333	SER
1	B	334	LEU
1	C	333	SER
1	C	671	ALA
1	A	671	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	580/594 (98%)	577 (100%)	3 (0%)	81	84
1	B	588/594 (99%)	582 (99%)	6 (1%)	68	70
1	C	586/594 (99%)	580 (99%)	6 (1%)	68	70
All	All	1754/1782 (98%)	1739 (99%)	15 (1%)	70	73

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	336	CYS
1	C	334	LEU
1	B	439	GLU
1	C	338	CYS
1	C	265	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 47 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	473	ASN
1	C	210	ASN
1	B	547	GLN
1	C	23	HIS
1	C	286	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 23 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 20 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	GOL	B	802	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.59	0
3	GOL	A	803	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.50	0
3	GOL	B	807	-	5,5,5	0.38	0	5,5,5	0.77	0
3	GOL	C	806	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.68	0
3	GOL	A	802	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.65	0
3	GOL	C	802	-	5,5,5	0.45	0	5,5,5	0.73	0
3	GOL	C	807	-	5,5,5	0.36	0	5,5,5	0.67	0
3	GOL	C	808	-	5,5,5	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.45	0
4	PO4	B	804	-	4,4,4	1.03	0	6,6,6	0.24	0
3	GOL	B	806	-	5,5,5	0.48	0	5,5,5	0.21	0
3	GOL	C	805	-	5,5,5	0.51	0	5,5,5	0.40	0
3	GOL	B	805	-	5,5,5	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.37	0
3	GOL	A	806	-	5,5,5	0.49	0	5,5,5	0.33	0
3	GOL	C	804	-	5,5,5	0.29	0	5,5,5	0.84	0
3	GOL	B	808	-	5,5,5	0.48	0	5,5,5	0.49	0
3	GOL	A	805	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.89	0
3	GOL	C	803	-	5,5,5	0.44	0	5,5,5	0.51	0
3	GOL	C	809	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.33	0
3	GOL	A	804	-	5,5,5	0.48	0	5,5,5	0.43	0
3	GOL	B	803	-	5,5,5	0.40	0	5,5,5	0.71	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	B	802	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	803	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	807	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	806	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	802	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	802	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	807	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	C	808	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	806	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	805	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	805	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	806	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	804	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	808	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	805	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	803	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	C	809	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	804	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	803	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 22 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	803	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	803	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	803	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	B	806	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	B	807	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3

There are no ring outliers.

8 monomers are involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	807	GOL	1	0
3	C	806	GOL	1	0
3	A	802	GOL	1	0
3	C	808	GOL	1	0
3	B	806	GOL	1	0
3	B	805	GOL	1	0
3	C	803	GOL	1	0
3	B	803	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	657/692 (94%)	-0.86	7 (1%) 78 80	4, 10, 25, 55	15 (2%)
1	B	668/692 (96%)	-0.77	15 (2%) 62 66	5, 10, 28, 67	16 (2%)
1	C	665/692 (96%)	-0.85	10 (1%) 72 75	4, 10, 27, 63	16 (2%)
All	All	1990/2076 (95%)	-0.83	32 (1%) 70 74	4, 10, 27, 67	47 (2%)

The worst 5 of 32 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	672	VAL	8.0
1	B	333	SER	6.1
1	A	672	VAL	5.5
1	B	334	LEU	4.9
1	C	335	GLY	4.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	GOL	A	803	6/6	0.82	0.18	36,41,45,51	0
3	GOL	A	804	6/6	0.83	0.23	61,64,65,65	0
3	GOL	B	805	6/6	0.83	0.20	54,58,59,61	0
3	GOL	C	808	6/6	0.84	0.16	37,39,41,43	0
3	GOL	B	806	6/6	0.86	0.13	28,37,38,39	0
3	GOL	C	803	6/6	0.86	0.17	47,53,56,57	0
3	GOL	C	804	6/6	0.86	0.13	31,36,39,44	0
3	GOL	A	805	6/6	0.86	0.12	29,34,36,37	0
3	GOL	C	802	6/6	0.88	0.13	32,39,40,41	0
3	GOL	C	807	6/6	0.90	0.13	28,36,42,45	0
3	GOL	B	807	6/6	0.90	0.15	36,43,46,46	0
3	GOL	C	809	6/6	0.91	0.10	35,37,40,44	0
4	PO4	B	804	5/5	0.91	0.09	33,49,52,52	0
3	GOL	A	802	6/6	0.93	0.12	20,25,28,29	0
3	GOL	C	806	6/6	0.93	0.09	17,25,31,37	0
3	GOL	B	803	6/6	0.95	0.07	21,25,27,30	0
3	GOL	A	806	6/6	0.95	0.11	15,21,22,23	0
3	GOL	B	802	6/6	0.96	0.08	13,22,25,30	0
3	GOL	B	808	6/6	0.97	0.08	12,16,21,22	0
3	GOL	C	805	6/6	0.98	0.07	14,16,20,22	0
2	CU1	C	801	1/1	1.00	0.01	9,9,9,9	0
2	CU1	A	801	1/1	1.00	0.01	9,9,9,9	0
2	CU1	B	801	1/1	1.00	0.01	9,9,9,9	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.