



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:48 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5T4M / pdb_00005t4m
Title : Crystal Structure of Human Protocadherin-15 EC3-5
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Deposited on : 2016-08-29
Resolution : 2.24 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

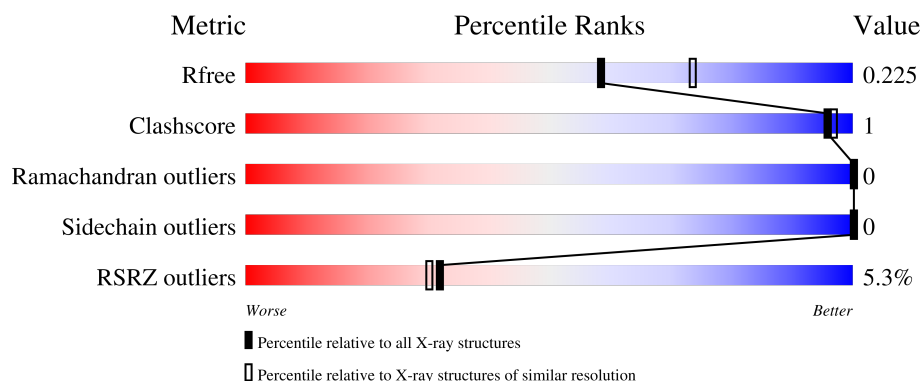
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

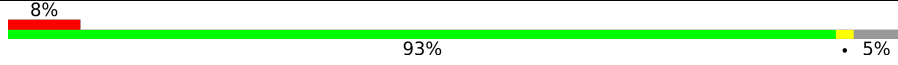
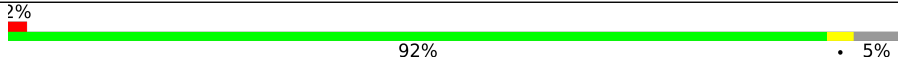
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.24 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3416 (2.26-2.22)
Clashscore	190562	3556 (2.26-2.22)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3500 (2.26-2.22)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3501 (2.26-2.22)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3415 (2.26-2.22)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	365	
1	B	365	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5725 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protocadherin-15.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	347	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2722	1731	442	540	9			
1	B	346	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2711	1727	439	536	9			

There are 22 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	239	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q96QU1
A	240	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	241	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	596	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	597	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	598	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	599	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	600	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	601	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	602	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
A	603	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	239	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q96QU1
B	240	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	241	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	596	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	597	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	598	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	599	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	600	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	601	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	602	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1
B	603	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q96QU1

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	5	Total	Ca	0	0
			5	5		
2	B	5	Total	Ca	0	0
			5	5		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

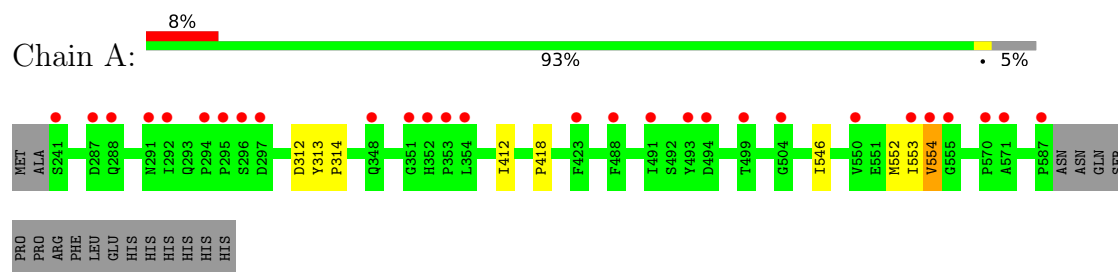
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	126	Total	O	0	0
			126	126		
4	B	155	Total	O	0	0
			155	155		

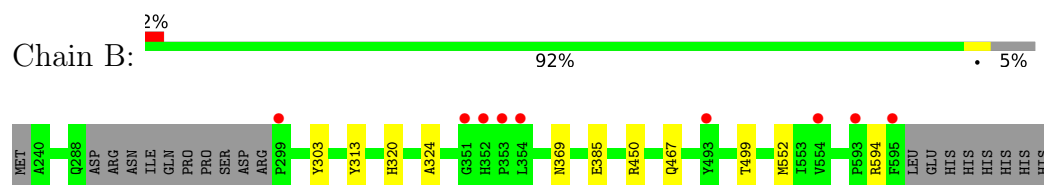
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Protocadherin-15



• Molecule 1: Protocadherin-15



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	105.61Å 105.61Å 193.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.36 – 2.24 46.36 – 2.24	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.0 (46.36-2.24) 82.9 (46.36-2.24)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.44 (at 2.24Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_1760	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.221 0.195 , 0.225	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1917 reflections (3.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	56.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.096	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 51.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5725	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	85.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.11% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/2788	0.75	1/3825 (0.0%)
1	B	0.34	0/2777	0.71	4/3808 (0.1%)
All	All	0.36	0/5565	0.73	5/7633 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	554	VAL	N-CA-C	7.93	118.71	110.62
1	B	320	HIS	CA-C-N	5.97	126.13	119.32
1	B	320	HIS	C-N-CA	5.97	126.13	119.32
1	B	313	TYR	CA-C-N	-5.73	113.91	119.87
1	B	313	TYR	C-N-CA	-5.73	113.91	119.87

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2722	0	2658	7	0
1	B	2711	0	2646	5	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	126	0	0	0	0
4	B	155	0	0	1	0
All	All	5725	0	5304	12	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (12) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:594:ARG:NH2	4:B:801:HOH:O	2.29	0.64
1:A:546:ILE:HD12	1:A:552:MET:HE3	1.77	0.64
1:B:385:GLU:OE1	1:B:450:ARG:N	2.41	0.51
1:B:499:THR:HA	1:B:552:MET:HB2	1.93	0.51
1:B:369:ASN:HA	1:B:467:GLN:HE22	1.79	0.47
1:B:303:TYR:CG	1:B:324:ALA:HB2	2.51	0.45
1:A:553:ILE:CG2	1:A:554:VAL:N	2.80	0.43
1:A:312:ASP:C	1:A:314:PRO:CD	2.91	0.43
1:A:553:ILE:HG22	1:A:554:VAL:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:412:ILE:HG13	1:A:418:PRO:HA	2.02	0.42
1:A:553:ILE:CG2	1:A:554:VAL:H	2.33	0.41
1:A:313:TYR:N	1:A:314:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	345/365 (94%)	332 (96%)	13 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	342/365 (94%)	335 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	687/730 (94%)	667 (97%)	20 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	310/327 (95%)	310 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	308/327 (94%)	308 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	618/654 (94%)	618 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	454	GLN
1	B	467	GLN
1	B	509	GLN
1	B	567	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 11 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	347/365 (95%)	0.50	28 (8%) 18 16	55, 77, 149, 223	0
1	B	346/365 (94%)	0.28	9 (2%) 57 58	56, 75, 123, 198	0
All	All	693/730 (94%)	0.39	37 (5%) 32 30	55, 77, 137, 223	0

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	292	ILE	5.9
1	B	299	PRO	5.0
1	B	493	TYR	4.7
1	A	587	PRO	4.5
1	A	554	VAL	4.0
1	A	294	PRO	3.8
1	A	348	GLN	3.4
1	A	288	GLN	3.4
1	A	351	GLY	3.0
1	A	570	PRO	3.0
1	A	571	ALA	3.0
1	A	241	SER	2.9
1	B	593	PRO	2.8
1	A	295	PRO	2.7
1	A	504	GLY	2.7
1	A	553	ILE	2.7
1	B	595	PHE	2.6
1	A	352	HIS	2.6
1	B	554	VAL	2.6
1	A	488	PHE	2.5
1	A	423	PHE	2.5
1	A	353	PRO	2.4
1	A	499	THR	2.4
1	B	352	HIS	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	291	ASN	2.2
1	A	555	GLY	2.2
1	A	550	VAL	2.2
1	A	493	TYR	2.2
1	A	354	LEU	2.1
1	A	494	ASP	2.1
1	A	491	ILE	2.1
1	A	287	ASP	2.1
1	B	351	GLY	2.1
1	A	297	ASP	2.1
1	A	296	SER	2.1
1	B	354	LEU	2.0
1	B	353	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	CL	B	706	1/1	0.89	0.17	94,94,94,94	0
2	CA	B	703	1/1	0.97	0.07	64,64,64,64	0
2	CA	A	703	1/1	0.97	0.06	65,65,65,65	0
2	CA	A	704	1/1	0.99	0.03	66,66,66,66	0
2	CA	B	701	1/1	0.99	0.04	65,65,65,65	0
2	CA	B	702	1/1	0.99	0.03	74,74,74,74	0
2	CA	A	702	1/1	0.99	0.03	73,73,73,73	0
2	CA	B	705	1/1	0.99	0.04	74,74,74,74	0
2	CA	A	701	1/1	0.99	0.04	79,79,79,79	0
2	CA	A	705	1/1	1.00	0.02	64,64,64,64	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CA	B	704	1/1	1.00	0.03	71,71,71,71	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.