



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:47 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7T94 / pdb_00007t94
EMDB ID : EMD-25751
Title : Cryo-EM structure of S1 state ACh-bound M2R-Go signaling complex with a PAM
Authors : Xu, J.; Wang, Q.; Du, Y.; Kobilka, B.K.
Deposited on : 2021-12-17
Resolution : 3.16 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

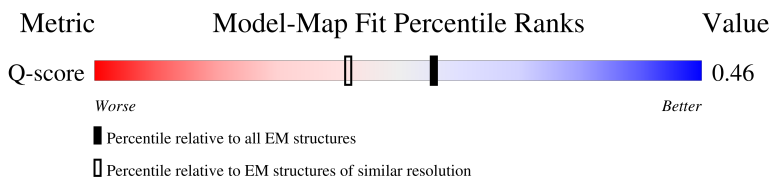
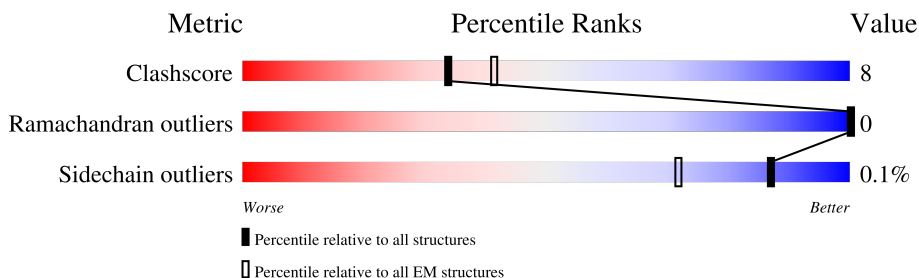
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.16 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	14474 (2.66 - 3.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	353	
2	B	354	
3	C	345	
4	D	71	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	E	256	 A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain E. The bar is divided into three segments: a green segment representing 80%, a yellow segment representing 12%, and a grey segment representing 8%. A small red dot is visible at the beginning of the bar.

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8388 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M2, muscarinic acetylcholine receptor M2 chimera.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	265	1946	1291	306	336	13	0	0

There are 27 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-4	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	-2	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	-1	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	0	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	1	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	6	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP P08172
A	9	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP P08172
A	360	ILE	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	361	VAL	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	362	ALA	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	363	ARG	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	364	LYS	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	365	ILE	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	366	VAL	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	367	LYS	-	linker	UNP P08172
A	467	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	468	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	469	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	470	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	471	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	472	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	473	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	474	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P08172
A	475	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P08172

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(o) subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1711	1091	287	321	12		

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	9	ASP	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P09471
B	10	LYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P09471
B	13	VAL	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P09471
B	18	MET	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP P09471

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	C	338	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2541	1573	456	493	19		

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
C	-3	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
C	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
C	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
C	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P62873
C	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P62873

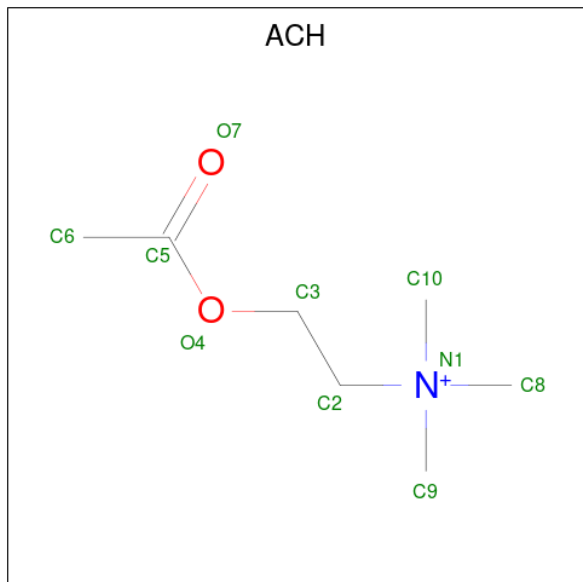
- Molecule 4 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	D	56	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			403	252	69	79	3		

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Antibody fragment.

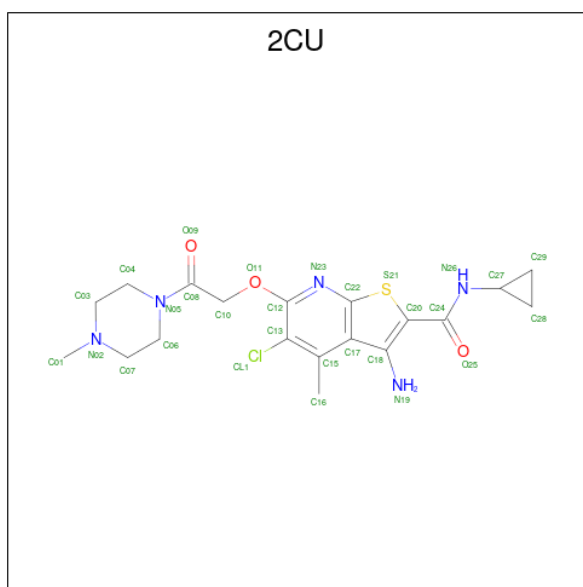
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	E	236	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1747	1111	288	338	10		

- Molecule 6 is ACETYLCHOLINE (CCD ID: ACH) (formula: $C_7H_{16}NO_2$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	
6	A	1	10	7	1	2	0

- Molecule 7 is 3-amino-5-chloro-N-cyclopropyl-4-methyl-6-[2-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-oxoethoxy]thieno[2,3-b]pyridine-2-carboxamide (CCD ID: 2CU) (formula: $C_{19}H_{24}ClN_5O_3S$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

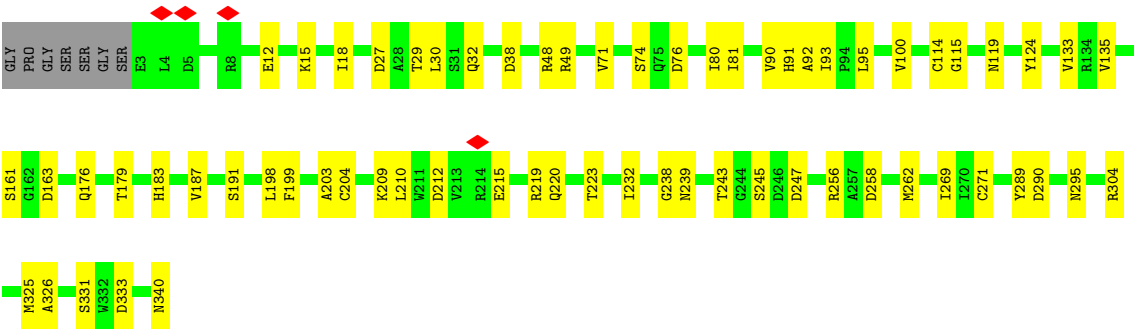


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	S	0
			29	19	1	5	3	1	

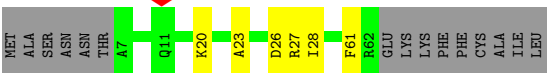
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
8	A	1	Total	O	0
			1	1	

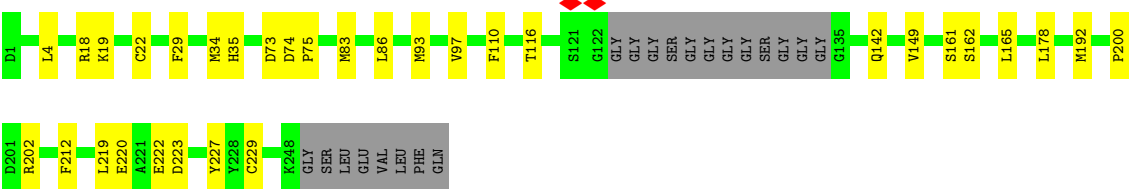
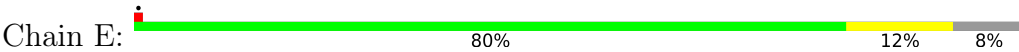




- Molecule 4: Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(O) subunit gamma-2



- Molecule 5: Antibody fragment



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	92571	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 BIOQUANTUM (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	1.778	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.002	Depositor
Average map value	0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.024	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.07	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	272.0, 272.0, 272.0	wwPDB
Map dimensions	320, 320, 320	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	0.85, 0.85, 0.85	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACH, 2CU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/1996	0.82	11/2749 (0.4%)
2	B	0.33	0/1739	0.67	8/2340 (0.3%)
3	C	0.23	0/2588	0.44	0/3516
4	D	0.18	0/409	0.35	0/556
5	E	0.23	0/1791	0.44	0/2439
All	All	0.31	0/8523	0.60	19/11600 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
2	B	8	GLU	CA-C-N	6.92	134.16	121.70
2	B	8	GLU	C-N-CA	6.92	134.16	121.70
1	A	418	PRO	N-CA-C	-6.86	100.44	111.14
1	A	43	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.67	105.25	113.19
1	A	41	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.47	104.31	111.82

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1946	0	1849	45	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1711	0	1706	29	0
3	C	2541	0	2411	42	0
4	D	403	0	386	5	0
5	E	1747	0	1632	21	0
6	A	10	0	16	0	0
7	A	29	0	24	2	0
8	A	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	8388	0	8024	135	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 135 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:182:SER:HA	1:A:411:THR:HG23	1.56	0.87
2:B:272:LYS:HE3	2:B:325:CYS:HB2	1.59	0.81
1:A:178:ILE:HD11	1:A:180:PHE:CZ	2.17	0.80
1:A:187:THR:HG23	1:A:188:PHE:N	1.95	0.80
2:B:211:LYS:NZ	3:C:204:CYS:SG	2.57	0.77

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	259/353 (73%)	244 (94%)	15 (6%)	0	100	100
2	B	212/354 (60%)	199 (94%)	13 (6%)	0	100	100
3	C	336/345 (97%)	319 (95%)	17 (5%)	0	100	100
4	D	54/71 (76%)	51 (94%)	3 (6%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
5	E	232/256 (91%)	222 (96%)	10 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1093/1379 (79%)	1035 (95%)	58 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	188/310 (61%)	187 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	82
2	B	187/309 (60%)	187 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	265/285 (93%)	265 (100%)	0	100	100
4	D	39/58 (67%)	39 (100%)	0	100	100
5	E	183/208 (88%)	183 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	862/1170 (74%)	861 (100%)	1 (0%)	87	89

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	74	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	239	ASN
5	E	113	GLN
5	E	194	ASN
3	C	62	HIS
2	B	322	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	ACH	A	501	-	9,9,9	1.71	2 (22%)	12,12,12	0.90	1 (8%)
7	2CU	A	502	-	31,32,32	3.55	17 (54%)	43,47,47	3.12	11 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	ACH	A	501	-	-	1/7/7/7	-
7	2CU	A	502	-	-	0/17/29/29	0/4/4/4

The worst 5 of 19 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	502	2CU	C17-C18	8.87	1.53	1.45

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	502	2CU	C01-N02	-8.47	1.26	1.46
7	A	502	2CU	C08-N05	6.61	1.47	1.35
7	A	502	2CU	C24-N26	6.19	1.47	1.34
7	A	502	2CU	C18-N19	5.57	1.46	1.35

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	A	502	2CU	C22-S21-C20	13.13	101.34	90.54
7	A	502	2CU	S21-C22-N23	6.57	131.59	121.69
7	A	502	2CU	C22-C17-C18	6.53	115.37	111.29
7	A	502	2CU	C17-C22-S21	-5.32	105.85	112.40
7	A	502	2CU	C17-C18-C20	-4.88	108.60	112.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

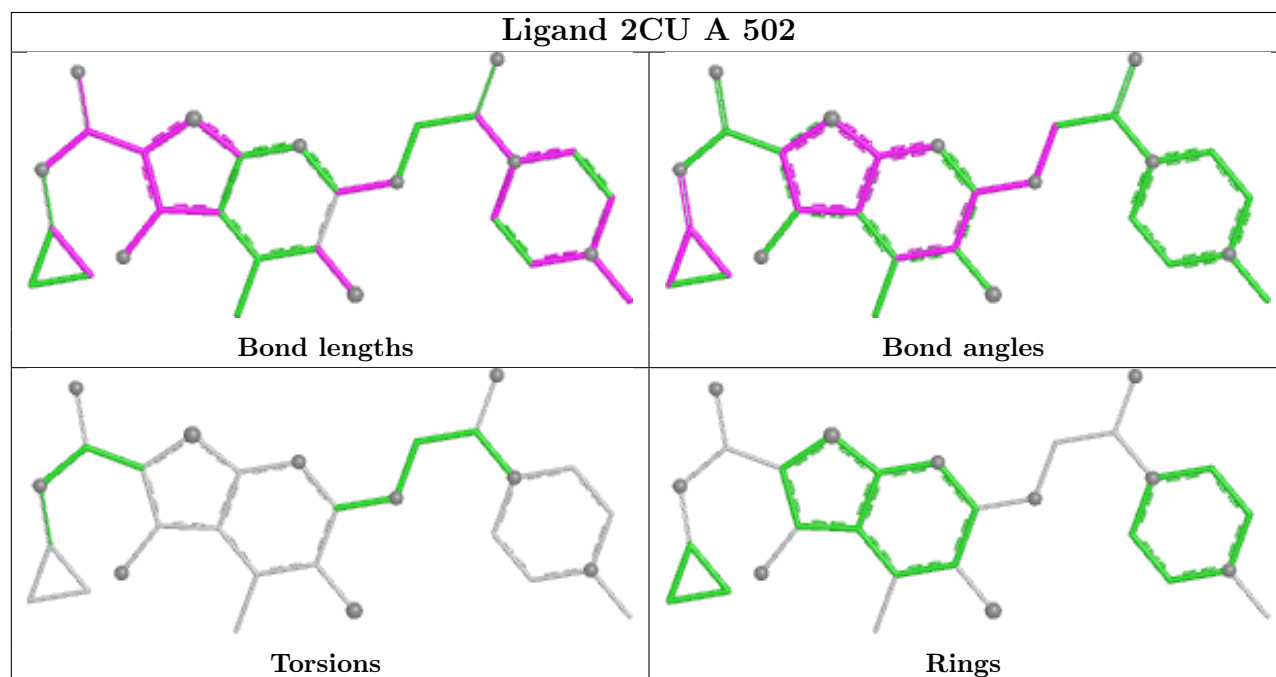
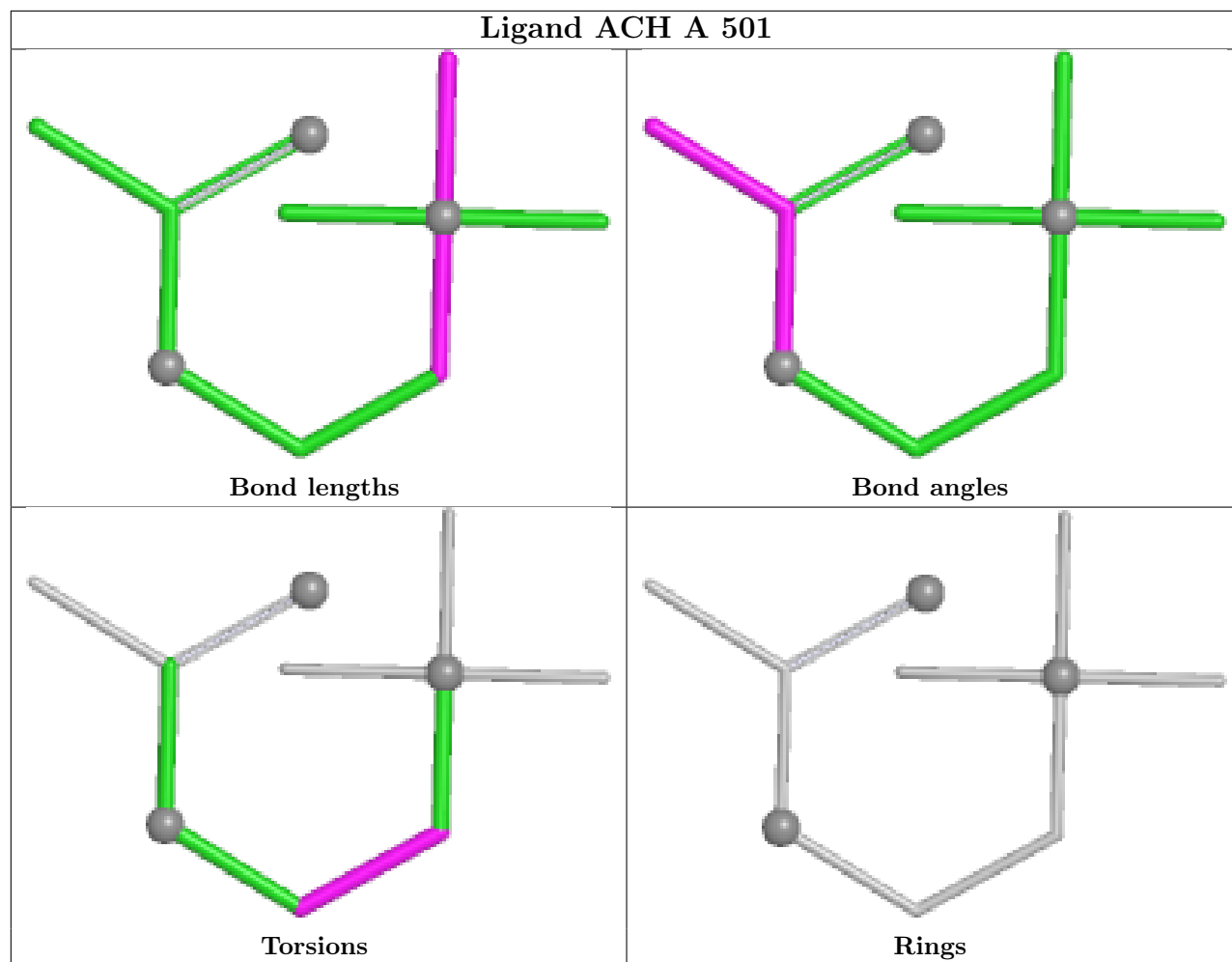
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	A	501	ACH	N1-C2-C3-O4

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	A	502	2CU	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

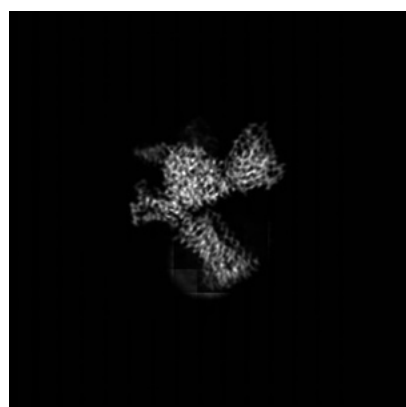
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-25751. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

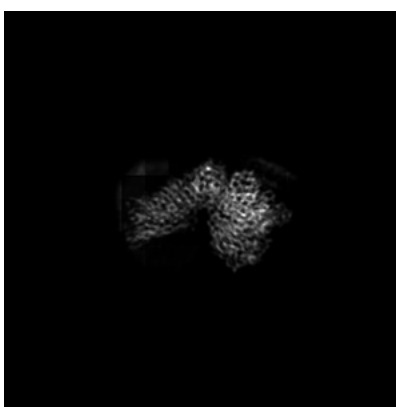
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

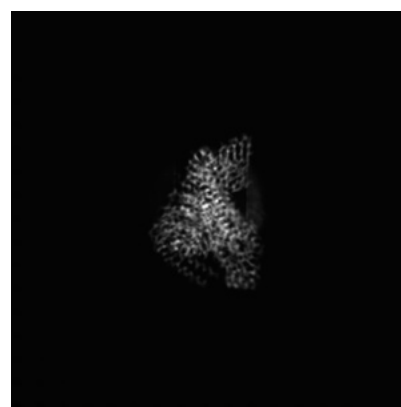
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 160



Y Index: 160



Z Index: 160

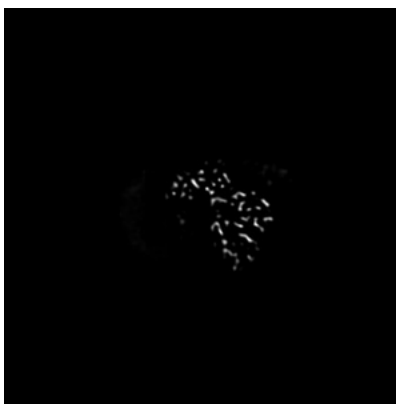
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 172



Y Index: 140

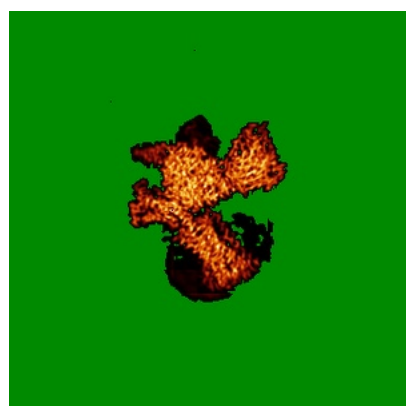


Z Index: 184

The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

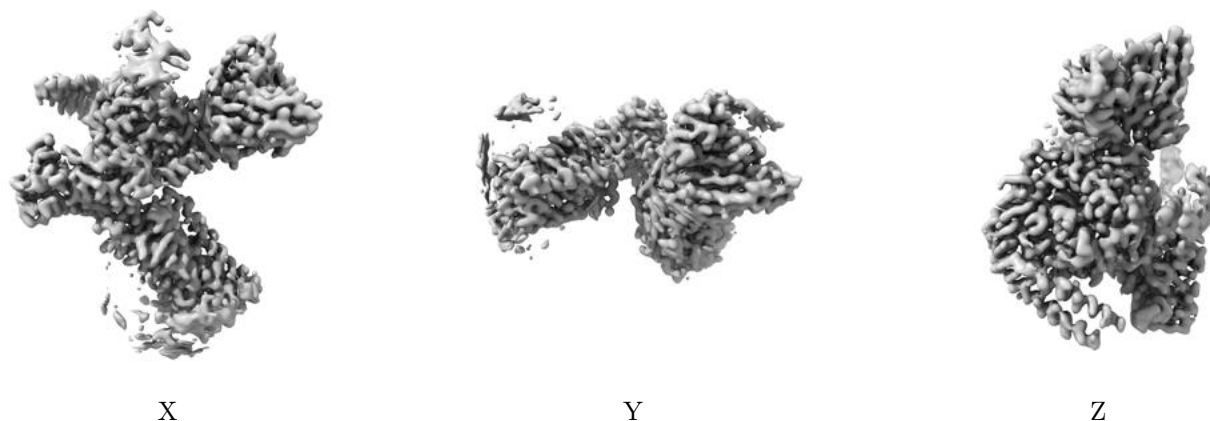


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.07. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

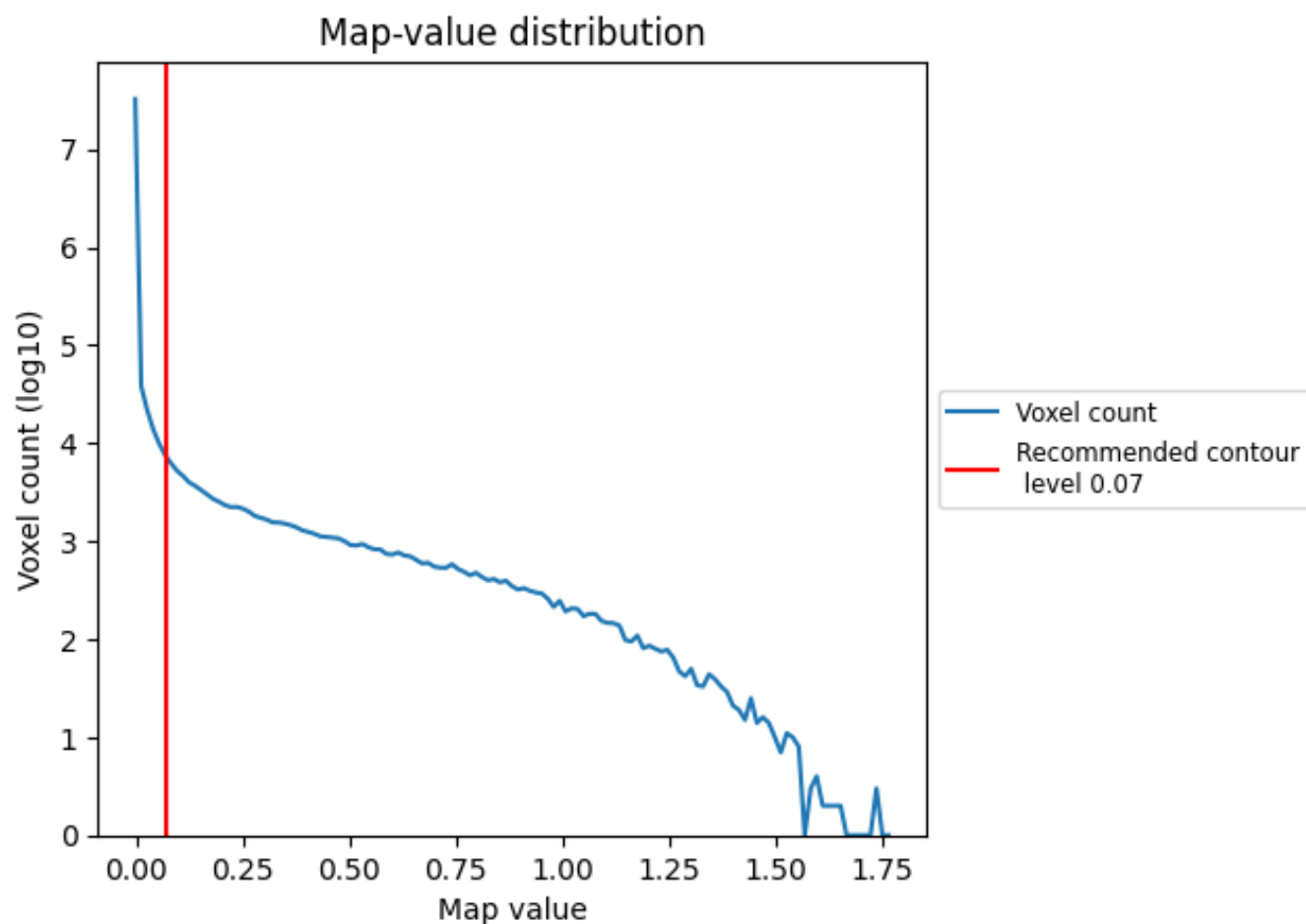
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

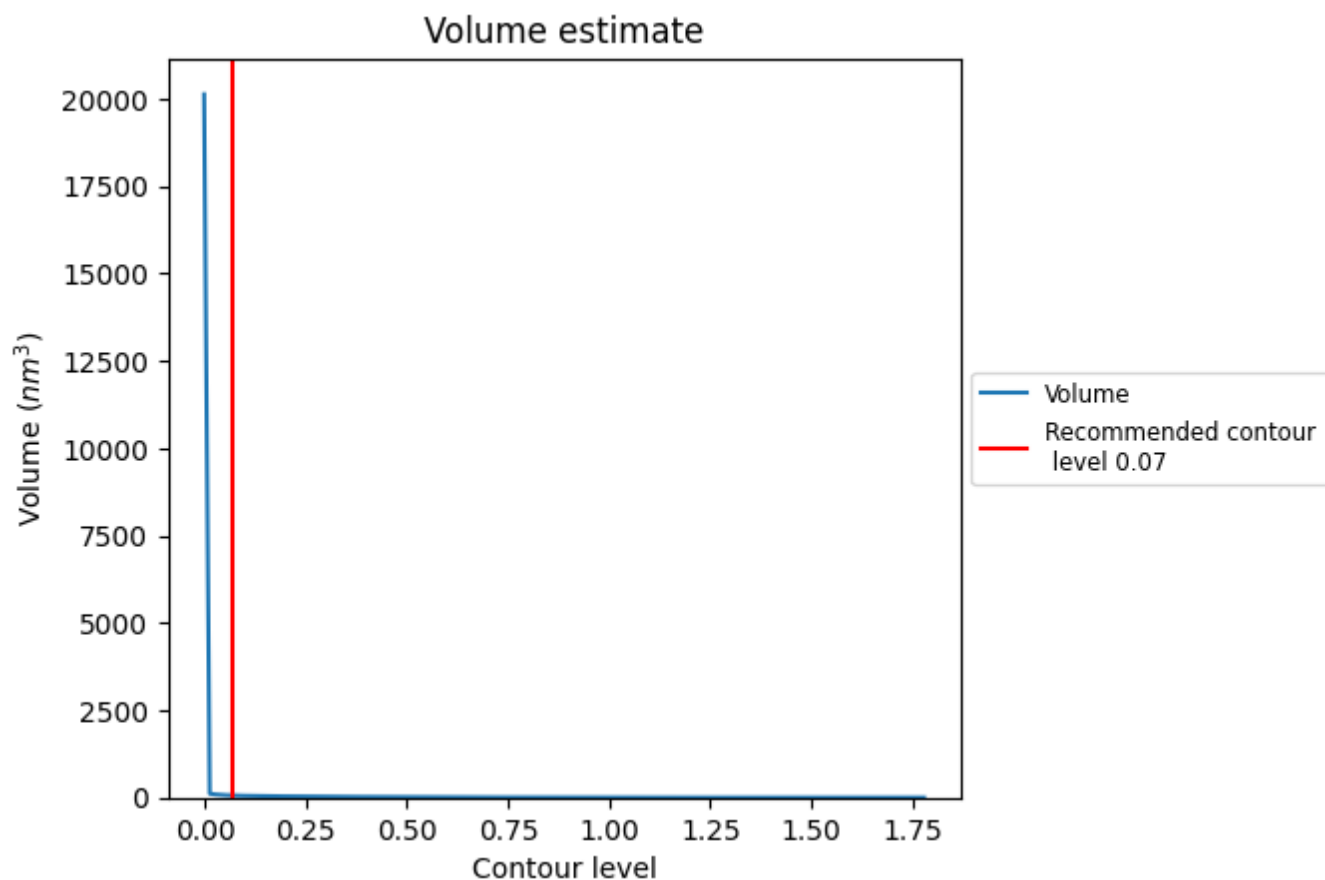
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

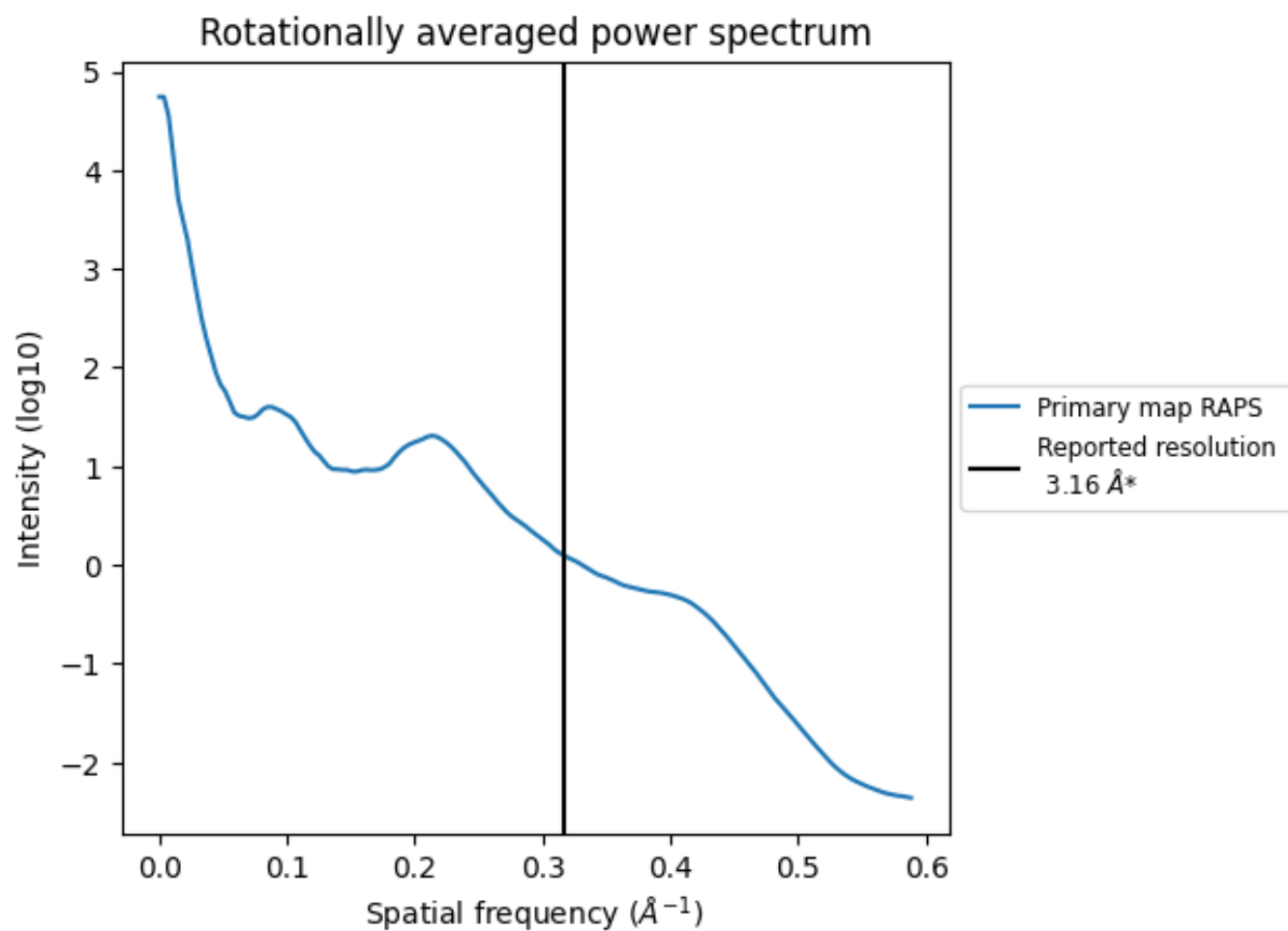
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 60 nm^3 ; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 54 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.316 $\text{\AA}^{-1}$

8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

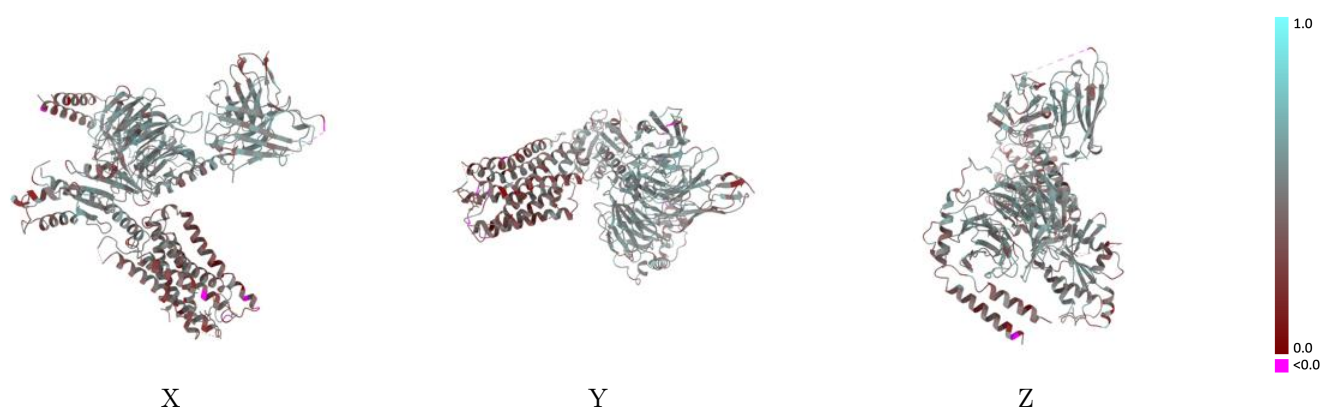
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-25751 and PDB model 7T94. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 8.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

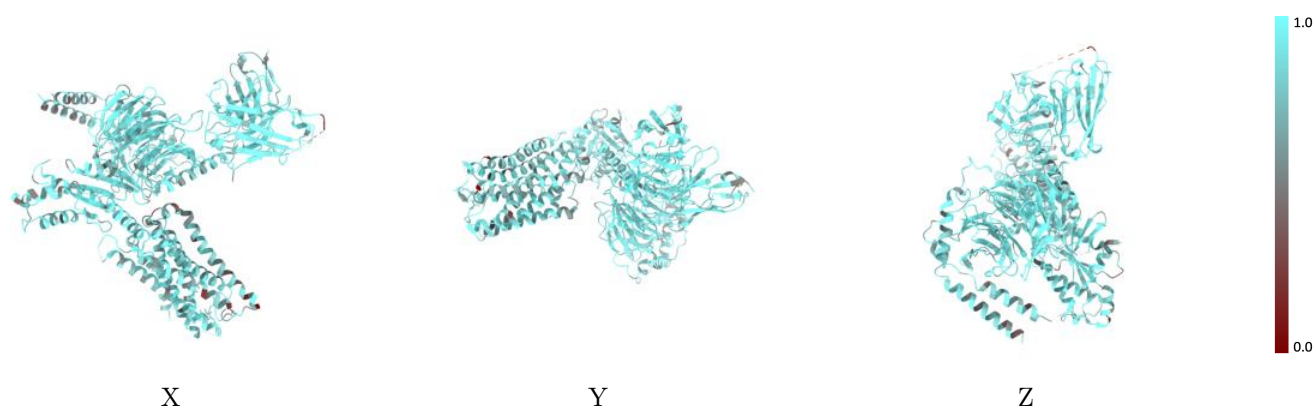
This section was not generated.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



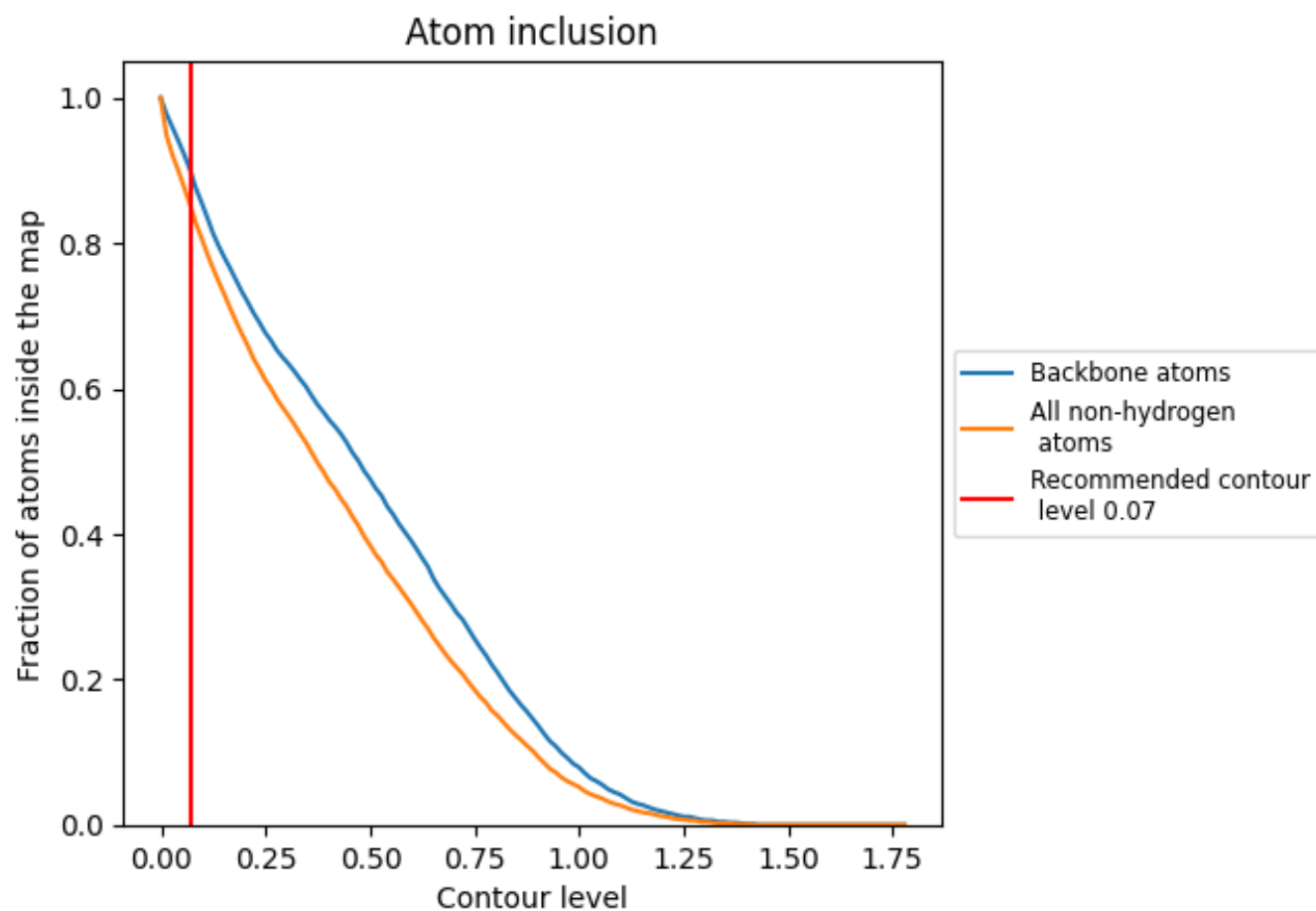
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.07).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 90% of all backbone atoms, 85% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.07) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8510	0.4600
A	0.7950	0.3720
B	0.8340	0.4570
C	0.8900	0.5020
D	0.8070	0.4240
E	0.8960	0.5080

