



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:40 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4TIM / pdb\_00004tim  
Title : CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC AND MOLECULAR MODELING STUDIES ON TRYPANOSOMAL TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE: A CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE PREDICTED AND OBSERVED STRUCTURES OF THE COMPLEX WITH 2-PHOSPHOGLYCERATE  
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Deposited on : 1991-04-11  
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**  
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

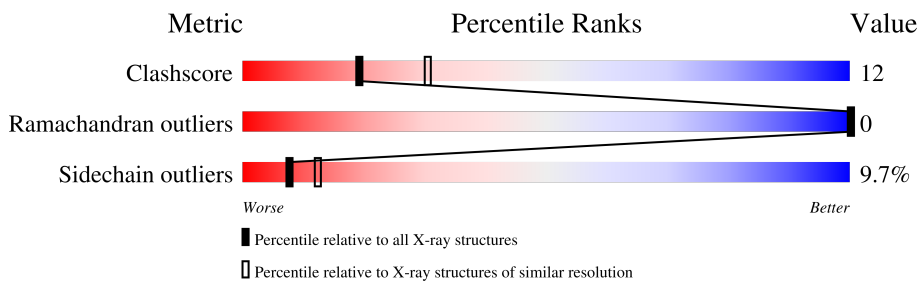
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ .

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	250	
1	B	250	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	2PG	B	300	X	-	X	-

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

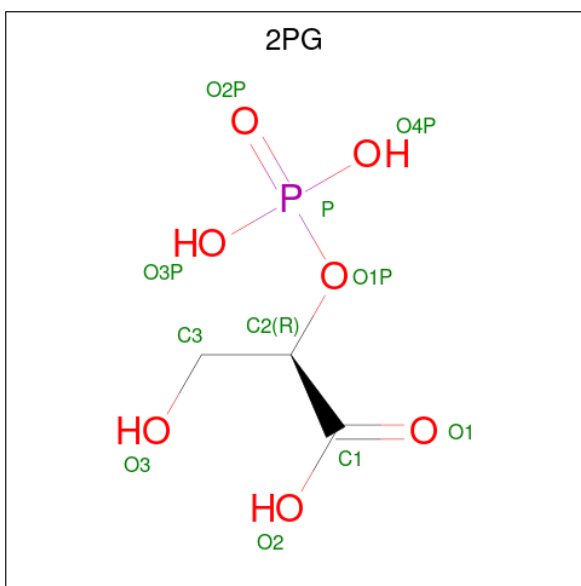
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3907 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	249	Total 1883	C 1197	N 331	O 350	S 5	0	0	0
1	B	249	Total 1883	C 1197	N 331	O 350	S 5	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is 2-PHOSPHOGLYCERIC ACID (CCD ID: 2PG) (formula: C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>O<sub>7</sub>P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O	P		
2	B	1	Total 11	C 3	O 7	P 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	77	Total 77	O 77	0

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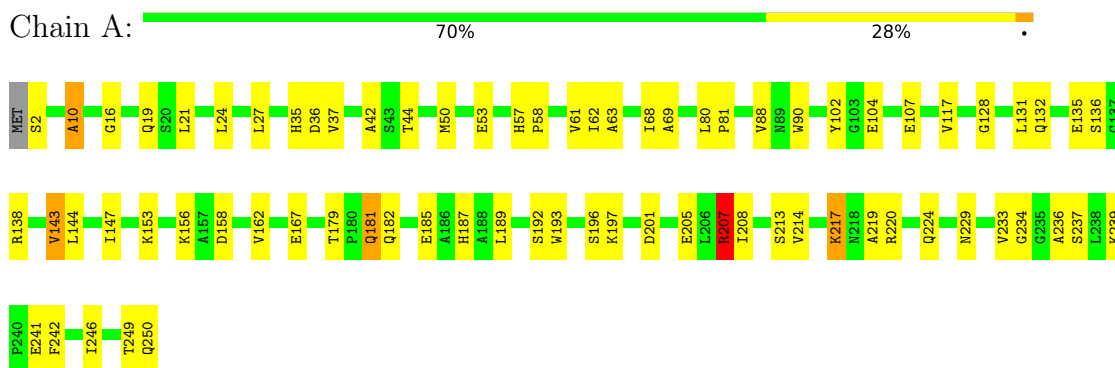
<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
3	B	53	Total	O	0	0
			53	53		

### 3 Residue-property plots

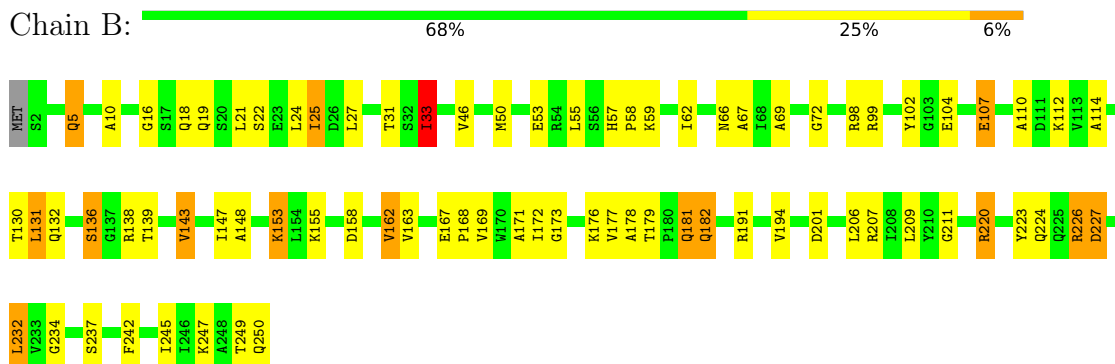
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE



- Molecule 1: TRIOSEPHOSPHATE ISOMERASE



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	112.59Å 97.29Å 46.70Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.40	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (15.00-2.40)	Depositor
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.149 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	3907	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	26.0	wwPDB-VP

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 2PG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.12	1/1917 (0.1%)	1.67	17/2599 (0.7%)
1	B	1.07	0/1917	1.65	9/2599 (0.3%)
All	All	1.09	1/3834 (0.0%)	1.66	26/5198 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	104	GLU	CD-OE2	5.08	1.35	1.25

All (26) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	227	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-8.56	104.04	112.60
1	B	16	GLY	N-CA-C	6.67	118.29	111.95
1	A	207	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.67	133.73	124.40
1	A	229	ASN	CA-C-N	-6.57	112.02	122.92
1	A	229	ASN	C-N-CA	-6.57	112.02	122.92
1	A	143	VAL	N-CA-CB	6.32	117.94	110.55
1	A	136	SER	N-CA-CB	-6.26	101.92	110.56
1	A	241	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-6.02	102.36	112.60
1	A	233	VAL	N-CA-C	5.96	117.58	108.71
1	B	72	GLY	CA-C-O	5.92	126.37	121.05

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	102	TYR	N-CA-C	5.90	120.08	112.41
1	A	10	ALA	CA-C-O	5.88	126.65	120.54
1	A	162	VAL	N-CA-C	5.63	116.41	108.36
1	A	234	GLY	CA-C-N	5.51	126.05	119.94
1	A	234	GLY	C-N-CA	5.51	126.05	119.94
1	B	148	ALA	N-CA-C	5.48	117.26	111.28
1	A	36	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.38	117.98	112.60
1	B	194	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.33	116.42	110.51
1	A	37	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.25	115.79	122.77
1	A	37	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.25	115.79	122.77
1	A	69	ALA	N-CA-C	5.18	116.62	110.97
1	B	69	ALA	N-CA-C	5.15	116.97	111.36
1	B	162	VAL	N-CA-C	5.15	117.25	109.12
1	B	5	GLN	O-C-N	5.14	125.96	121.18
1	A	138	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.06	116.44	121.50
1	B	33	ILE	CB-CA-C	5.02	117.52	110.99

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	207	ARG	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1883	0	1917	37	1
1	B	1883	0	1917	52	0
2	B	11	0	4	4	0
3	A	77	0	0	1	0
3	B	53	0	0	0	0
All	All	3907	0	3838	89	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (89) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:132:GLN:HE22	1:B:138:ARG:NH2	1.47	1.13
1:B:132:GLN:NE2	1:B:138:ARG:HH21	1.68	0.89
1:A:179:THR:H	1:A:182:GLN:HE21	1.19	0.88
1:B:132:GLN:HE22	1:B:138:ARG:HH21	0.90	0.86
1:B:179:THR:H	1:B:182:GLN:NE2	1.74	0.85
1:A:21:LEU:HB2	1:A:50:MET:HE1	1.58	0.83
1:A:193:TRP:CE2	1:A:197:LYS:HG3	2.18	0.79
1:B:132:GLN:NE2	1:B:138:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.78
1:B:57:HIS:ND1	1:B:58:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.75
1:A:179:THR:H	1:A:182:GLN:NE2	1.89	0.71
1:A:62:ILE:HD11	1:A:88:VAL:HG22	1.73	0.69
1:B:136:SER:HB2	1:B:138:ARG:HG3	1.77	0.67
1:A:217:LYS:N	1:A:217:LYS:HD2	2.10	0.65
1:B:21:LEU:O	1:B:25:ILE:HG13	1.96	0.65
1:A:192:SER:O	1:A:196:SER:HB3	1.96	0.65
1:B:234:GLY:HA3	2:B:300:2PG:H2	1.80	0.64
1:B:5:GLN:O	1:B:207:ARG:HD2	1.97	0.63
1:A:62:ILE:CD1	1:A:88:VAL:HG22	2.30	0.61
1:B:139:THR:O	1:B:143:VAL:HG13	1.99	0.61
1:A:131:LEU:O	1:A:135:GLU:HG2	2.00	0.61
1:B:33:ILE:HG13	1:B:59:LYS:HD2	1.83	0.60
1:A:132:GLN:H	1:A:132:GLN:CD	2.09	0.60
1:B:191:ARG:HD2	1:B:227:ASP:OD1	2.02	0.59
1:B:31:THR:HG22	1:B:33:ILE:HG23	1.85	0.59
1:A:35:HIS:HE1	1:A:249:THR:OG1	1.87	0.58
1:B:234:GLY:CA	2:B:300:2PG:H2	2.35	0.57
1:A:236:ALA:HA	1:A:239:LYS:HD2	1.87	0.56
1:A:187:HIS:CE1	1:A:208:ILE:HG22	2.39	0.56
1:A:117:VAL:HG11	1:A:158:ASP:HB3	1.88	0.56
1:B:5:GLN:HE21	1:B:207:ARG:HH12	1.53	0.56
1:A:181:GLN:H	1:A:181:GLN:CD	2.15	0.54
1:B:18:GLN:O	1:B:50:MET:HE1	2.08	0.54
1:B:220:ARG:NH1	1:B:224:GLN:HE22	2.05	0.54
1:A:131:LEU:HB3	1:A:132:GLN:NE2	2.23	0.54
1:B:107:GLU:H	1:B:107:GLU:CD	2.16	0.54
1:A:187:HIS:ND1	1:A:208:ILE:HG22	2.22	0.53
1:B:114:ALA:HB2	1:B:153:LYS:HB3	1.90	0.52
1:B:22:SER:OG	1:B:50:MET:HE3	2.10	0.52
1:B:179:THR:HG23	1:B:182:GLN:HE22	1.75	0.51
1:B:179:THR:H	1:B:182:GLN:HE22	1.53	0.50
1:B:173:GLY:N	2:B:300:2PG:O3P	2.39	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:168:PRO:HG2	1:B:171:ALA:HB3	1.94	0.49
1:B:66:ASN:ND2	1:B:67:ALA:H	2.10	0.49
1:A:42:ALA:HA	1:A:63:ALA:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:144:LEU:HA	1:A:147:ILE:HG22	1.95	0.48
1:B:130:THR:HA	1:B:169:VAL:HB	1.96	0.48
1:B:191:ARG:NH2	1:B:206:LEU:O	2.47	0.47
1:B:66:ASN:HD21	1:B:112:LYS:NZ	2.13	0.47
1:A:35:HIS:H	1:A:35:HIS:CD2	2.31	0.47
1:B:242:PHE:HA	1:B:245:ILE:HD12	1.97	0.47
1:A:156:LYS:NZ	1:A:201:ASP:OD2	2.49	0.46
1:B:223:TYR:HE2	1:B:250:GLN:OXT	1.98	0.46
1:B:168:PRO:HD2	1:B:211:GLY:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:220:ARG:HH12	1:B:224:GLN:HE22	1.63	0.46
1:A:193:TRP:CZ2	1:A:197:LYS:HG3	2.50	0.46
1:B:99:ARG:HG2	1:B:104:GLU:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:10:ALA:HB2	1:A:242:PHE:CZ	2.52	0.45
1:A:16:GLY:HA3	1:A:21:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.45
1:B:155:LYS:O	1:B:158:ASP:HB2	2.15	0.45
1:B:5:GLN:HE21	1:B:207:ARG:NH1	2.14	0.45
1:B:10:ALA:HB1	1:B:237:SER:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:B:234:GLY:N	2:B:300:2PG:H2	2.32	0.45
1:A:10:ALA:HB1	1:A:237:SER:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:A:128:GLY:HA3	1:A:167:GLU:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:163:VAL:HG11	1:B:209:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
1:B:162:VAL:HG12	1:B:163:VAL:N	2.33	0.44
1:A:80:LEU:HB2	1:A:81:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
1:B:110:ALA:HB1	1:B:153:LYS:HD3	1.99	0.43
1:A:214:VAL:CG2	1:A:219:ALA:HB2	2.47	0.43
1:B:232:LEU:HD23	1:B:232:LEU:HA	1.75	0.43
1:B:201:ASP:OD1	1:B:201:ASP:N	2.50	0.43
1:A:44:THR:HG23	3:A:602:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
1:B:178:ALA:HA	1:B:182:GLN:HE21	1.84	0.42
1:A:187:HIS:ND1	1:A:208:ILE:CG2	2.82	0.42
1:B:131:LEU:HD23	1:B:131:LEU:HA	1.77	0.42
1:B:179:THR:N	1:B:182:GLN:NE2	2.55	0.42
1:B:169:VAL:HA	1:B:172:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:181:GLN:O	1:A:185:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:A:68:ILE:HD13	1:A:68:ILE:HG21	1.77	0.41
1:B:226:ARG:HH11	1:B:226:ARG:HD2	1.69	0.41
1:B:98:ARG:HA	1:B:102:TYR:HD2	1.85	0.41
1:A:24:LEU:HD23	1:A:24:LEU:HA	1.91	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:131:LEU:HD12	1:A:131:LEU:HA	1.83	0.41
1:B:181:GLN:CD	1:B:181:GLN:N	2.79	0.41
1:A:61:VAL:HG21	1:A:90:TRP:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:A:242:PHE:O	1:A:246:ILE:HG13	2.21	0.40
1:A:57:HIS:HA	1:A:58:PRO:HD3	1.83	0.40
1:B:220:ARG:NH1	1:B:224:GLN:NE2	2.69	0.40
1:B:249:THR:O	1:B:250:GLN:OE1	2.39	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:205:GLU:OE2	1:A:220:ARG:NH2[2_564]	1.96	0.24

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/250 (99%)	240 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	247/250 (99%)	241 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	494/500 (99%)	481 (97%)	13 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	196/197 (100%)	182 (93%)	14 (7%)	13	23
1	B	196/197 (100%)	172 (88%)	24 (12%)	5	7
All	All	392/394 (100%)	354 (90%)	38 (10%)	8	12

All (38) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	SER
1	A	19	GLN
1	A	27	LEU
1	A	53	GLU
1	A	107	GLU
1	A	143	VAL
1	A	153	LYS
1	A	181	GLN
1	A	189	LEU
1	A	207	ARG
1	A	213	SER
1	A	217	LYS
1	A	224	GLN
1	A	250	GLN
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	24	LEU
1	B	25	ILE
1	B	27	LEU
1	B	33	ILE
1	B	46	VAL
1	B	53	GLU
1	B	55	LEU
1	B	62	ILE
1	B	107	GLU
1	B	131	LEU
1	B	136	SER
1	B	143	VAL
1	B	147	ILE
1	B	153	LYS
1	B	167	GLU
1	B	176	LYS
1	B	177	VAL
1	B	181	GLN
1	B	182	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	220	ARG
1	B	226	ARG
1	B	232	LEU
1	B	247	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	GLN
1	A	35	HIS
1	A	182	GLN
1	A	225	GLN
1	B	5	GLN
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	66	ASN
1	B	132	GLN
1	B	182	GLN
1	B	224	GLN
1	B	225	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	2PG	B	300	-	9,10,10	1.80	2 (22%)	12,14,14	1.24	2 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	2PG	B	300	-	1/1/3/3	3/11/11/11	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	300	2PG	P-O1P	4.49	1.67	1.59
2	B	300	2PG	C2-C1	2.01	1.54	1.52

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	300	2PG	O1-C1-C2	-2.71	116.99	122.85
2	B	300	2PG	O2-C1-C2	2.43	119.02	112.71

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	B	300	2PG	C2

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	300	2PG	C1-C2-C3-O3
2	B	300	2PG	O1P-C2-C3-O3
2	B	300	2PG	C3-C2-O1P-P

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	300	2PG	4	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

### 6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.