



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:16 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1TX4 / pdb_00001tx4
Title : RHO/RHOGAP/GDP(DOT)ALF4 COMPLEX
Authors : Rittinger, K.; Walker, P.A.; Smerdon, S.J.; Gamblin, S.J.
Deposited on : 1997-07-29
Resolution : 1.65 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

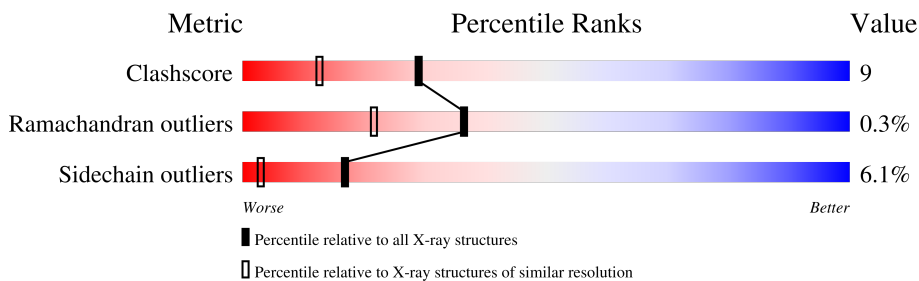
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2662 (1.66-1.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2621 (1.66-1.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2621 (1.66-1.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	198	 71% 23% 5% ..
2	B	177	 75% 19% 5% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3488 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called P50-RHOGAP.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	196	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1579	1022	267	288	2			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	113	ALA	GLU	conflict	UNP Q07960

- Molecule 2 is a protein called TRANSFORMING PROTEIN RHOA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	174	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1378	869	235	264	10			

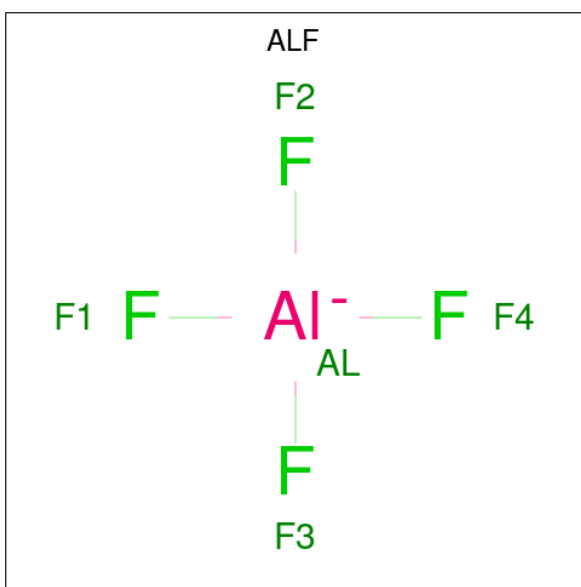
There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	25	ASN	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P61586

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

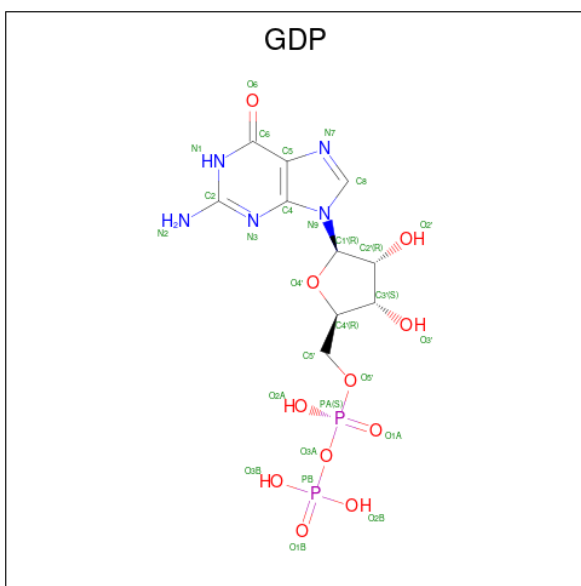
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is TETRAFLUOROALUMINATE ION (CCD ID: ALF) (formula: AlF_4).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	Al	F	0	0
			5	1	4		

- Molecule 5 is GUANOSINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: GDP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{15}N_5O_{11}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	
			28	10	5	11	2	

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	273	Total 273	O 273	0	0
6	B	224	Total 224	O 224	0	0

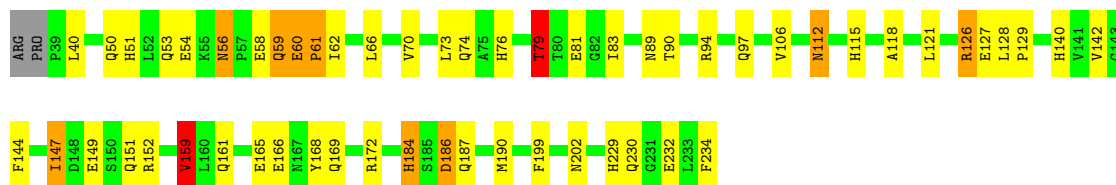
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

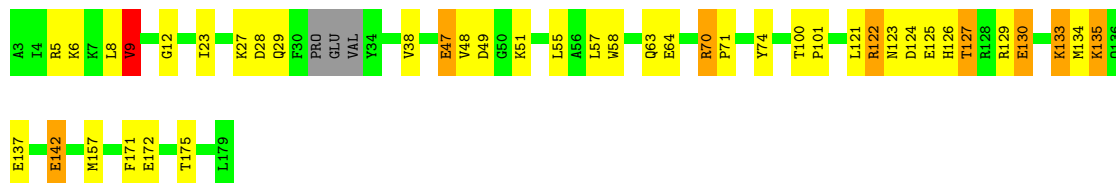
• Molecule 1: P50-RHOGAP

Chain A:  71% 23% 5% ..



• Molecule 2: TRANSFORMING PROTEIN RHOA

Chain B:  75% 19% 5% ..



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.50Å 72.00Å 91.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	6.00 – 1.65	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	80.0 (6.00-1.65)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , 0.215	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3488	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GDP, MG, ALF

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.10	2/1617 (0.1%)	1.86	33/2208 (1.5%)
2	B	1.14	2/1403 (0.1%)	1.90	20/1895 (1.1%)
All	All	1.12	4/3020 (0.1%)	1.88	53/4103 (1.3%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	6	LYS	C-N	13.99	1.52	1.33
1	A	62	ILE	N-CA	5.60	1.50	1.46
1	A	94	ARG	CD-NE	-5.16	1.39	1.46
2	B	122	ARG	CD-NE	-5.09	1.39	1.46

All (53) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	122	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	31.26	168.17	124.40
1	A	94	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-16.29	104.54	119.20
1	A	94	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	12.03	141.24	124.40
1	A	79	THR	N-CA-CB	-11.04	93.26	110.92
1	A	50	GLN	CB-CG-CD	10.35	130.20	112.60
1	A	112	ASN	CA-CB-CG	9.54	122.14	112.60
1	A	94	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.42	130.92	121.50
1	A	79	THR	OG1-CB-CG2	8.60	126.49	109.30
2	B	49	ASP	CB-CA-C	8.39	127.11	110.42
1	A	234	PHE	CA-C-O	-8.25	106.78	120.80
1	A	89	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-7.29	105.31	112.60
2	B	9	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	7.12	122.50	110.40
1	A	230	GLN	O-C-N	7.00	129.54	122.12
1	A	199	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-6.95	106.85	113.80
1	A	159	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.85	100.30	110.58

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	137	GLU	CA-CB-CG	6.83	127.77	114.10
2	B	175	THR	O-C-N	6.77	129.87	122.15
1	A	159	VAL	CB-CA-C	6.64	121.38	112.22
1	A	61	PRO	CA-C-N	-6.36	118.01	122.59
1	A	61	PRO	C-N-CA	-6.36	118.01	122.59
2	B	57	LEU	O-C-N	6.20	130.43	123.05
2	B	172	GLU	CA-C-O	-6.20	114.32	120.70
1	A	144	PHE	CA-C-O	-6.13	114.05	120.55
2	B	9	VAL	N-CA-CB	6.11	120.44	111.52
2	B	8	LEU	CA-C-O	-6.11	114.11	120.70
2	B	48	VAL	O-C-N	6.09	129.61	123.10
1	A	126	ARG	CA-CB-CG	6.08	126.27	114.10
1	A	73	LEU	O-C-N	6.04	128.53	122.12
2	B	126	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.96	107.84	113.80
1	A	115	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.94	107.86	113.80
1	A	74	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	5.87	128.47	122.60
2	B	142	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.82	122.49	112.60
1	A	73	LEU	CA-C-O	-5.79	114.41	120.55
1	A	202	ASN	CA-C-O	-5.76	112.33	119.18
1	A	168	TYR	CA-C-O	-5.73	114.80	120.82
1	A	186	ASP	O-C-N	5.71	128.17	122.12
2	B	70	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.71	127.21	121.50
1	A	97	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-5.67	102.95	112.60
1	A	56	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.62	118.22	112.60
1	A	106	VAL	O-C-N	5.60	129.06	123.18
1	A	184	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.58	123.95	131.20
2	B	171	PHE	O-C-N	5.57	129.12	122.27
2	B	122	ARG	O-C-N	5.50	127.74	122.07
1	A	81	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.46	121.87	112.60
2	B	12	GLY	CA-C-O	-5.44	116.61	122.05
2	B	171	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.43	108.37	113.80
2	B	8	LEU	O-C-N	5.35	130.19	123.23
1	A	168	TYR	O-C-N	5.32	127.55	122.07
1	A	60	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.29	124.68	114.10
2	B	63	GLN	O-C-N	5.21	129.00	122.86
2	B	172	GLU	O-C-N	5.14	127.64	122.09
1	A	70	VAL	O-C-N	5.09	126.81	121.87
1	A	118	ALA	O-C-N	5.04	127.26	122.07

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1579	0	1590	29	0
2	B	1378	0	1370	23	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	5	0	0	0	0
5	B	28	0	12	0	0
6	A	273	0	0	12	1
6	B	224	0	0	11	1
All	All	3488	0	2972	52	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (52) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:134:MET:C	2:B:135:LYS:HD3	2.07	0.80
1:A:169:GLN:HE22	1:A:172:ARG:HH21	1.32	0.76
1:A:79:THR:HG21	6:A:297:HOH:O	1.90	0.72
1:A:147:ILE:HD11	1:A:151:GLN:C	2.15	0.72
1:A:127:GLU:HG2	6:A:342:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:A:169:GLN:HE22	1:A:172:ARG:NH2	1.93	0.67
1:A:53:GLN:NE2	1:A:166:GLU:HG3	2.09	0.67
2:B:157:MET:HE2	6:B:852:HOH:O	1.98	0.62
1:A:186:ASP:HB2	6:A:359:HOH:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:184:HIS:O	1:A:187:GLN:HG2	2.02	0.60
2:B:122:ARG:HD2	6:B:860:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:79:THR:HG22	6:A:247:HOH:O	2.00	0.60
1:A:184:HIS:HD2	1:A:187:GLN:NE2	2.00	0.60
2:B:130:GLU:HG2	6:B:856:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
2:B:121:LEU:HB3	2:B:127:THR:HG21	1.87	0.56
1:A:140:HIS:HD2	6:A:355:HOH:O	1.89	0.55
1:A:51:HIS:HA	1:A:54:GLU:OE1	2.08	0.54
1:A:229:HIS:HD2	1:A:232:GLU:OE2	1.91	0.53
2:B:23:ILE:HG23	2:B:27:LYS:HD2	1.90	0.52
1:A:229:HIS:HE1	6:A:317:HOH:O	1.92	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:A:506:HOH:O	2:B:64:GLU:HG3	2.09	0.51
2:B:64:GLU:HG3	6:B:904:HOH:O	2.09	0.51
1:A:121:LEU:C	1:A:121:LEU:HD23	2.37	0.50
2:B:5:ARG:HD3	6:B:821:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
2:B:28:ASP:HB3	6:B:891:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:A:58:GLU:O	1:A:59:GLN:HG2	2.14	0.48
2:B:135:LYS:HD3	2:B:135:LYS:N	2.29	0.48
1:A:166:GLU:HB3	6:A:399:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
2:B:124:ASP:HB3	2:B:127:THR:HG23	1.98	0.46
2:B:71:PRO:HA	2:B:74:TYR:CD2	2.50	0.45
1:A:56:ASN:ND2	1:A:60:GLU:HG3	2.32	0.45
2:B:129:ARG:O	2:B:133:LYS:HD2	2.16	0.45
2:B:157:MET:HE3	6:B:772:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:165:GLU:HG2	6:A:493:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
2:B:70:ARG:N	2:B:71:PRO:CD	2.81	0.44
1:A:128:LEU:HA	1:A:129:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.44
1:A:76:HIS:HD2	6:A:371:HOH:O	2.01	0.43
1:A:147:ILE:HG12	1:A:152:ARG:HG2	2.01	0.43
1:A:90:THR:HG23	6:B:744:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:100:THR:HB	2:B:101:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:A:187:GLN:OE1	6:A:330:HOH:O	2.22	0.42
2:B:47:GLU:HA	2:B:51:LYS:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:53:GLN:NE2	1:A:61:PRO:HA	2.34	0.42
1:A:79:THR:OG1	1:A:187:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:A:159:VAL:HG22	6:A:427:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
2:B:9:VAL:HB	2:B:58:TRP:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:83:ILE:O	1:A:190:MET:HG3	2.19	0.41
2:B:125:GLU:HG2	2:B:129:ARG:HH21	1.85	0.41
2:B:125:GLU:HB3	6:B:895:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
2:B:123:ASN:ND2	6:B:903:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
2:B:64:GLU:OE1	6:B:906:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:184:HIS:HD2	1:A:187:GLN:HE21	1.68	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:A:319:HOH:O	6:B:725:HOH:O[2_555]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	194/198 (98%)	191 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	170/177 (96%)	164 (96%)	5 (3%)	1 (1%)	21	8
All	All	364/375 (97%)	355 (98%)	8 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	21

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	38	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	176/178 (99%)	165 (94%)	11 (6%)	16	3
2	B	152/155 (98%)	143 (94%)	9 (6%)	18	3
All	All	328/333 (98%)	308 (94%)	20 (6%)	17	3

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	40	LEU
1	A	59	GLN
1	A	66	LEU
1	A	79	THR
1	A	112	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	126	ARG
1	A	142	VAL
1	A	147	ILE
1	A	149	GLU
1	A	159	VAL
1	A	161	GLN
2	B	9	VAL
2	B	29	GLN
2	B	47	GLU
2	B	55	LEU
2	B	127	THR
2	B	130	GLU
2	B	133	LYS
2	B	135	LYS
2	B	142	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	43	GLN
1	A	53	GLN
1	A	76	HIS
1	A	140	HIS
1	A	146	ASN
1	A	169	GLN
1	A	184	HIS
1	A	187	GLN
1	A	229	HIS
2	B	41	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	GDP	B	680	3,4	29,30,30	2.96	14 (48%)	45,47,47	3.52	17 (37%)
4	ALF	B	682	3,6,5	4,4,4	1.29	0	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	GDP	B	680	3,4	-	2/16/32/32	0/3/3/3

All (14) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	B	680	GDP	PA-O3A	8.43	1.68	1.59
5	B	680	GDP	O6-C6	5.94	1.34	1.23
5	B	680	GDP	C8-N9	5.49	1.49	1.37
5	B	680	GDP	C2-N1	4.56	1.48	1.37
5	B	680	GDP	PB-O2B	-3.79	1.40	1.54
5	B	680	GDP	O4'-C1'	3.38	1.49	1.42
5	B	680	GDP	C2-N3	-3.38	1.25	1.33
5	B	680	GDP	C8-N7	3.21	1.41	1.32
5	B	680	GDP	C6-N1	-2.67	1.33	1.38
5	B	680	GDP	PB-O3B	2.58	1.64	1.54
5	B	680	GDP	C5-N7	-2.44	1.34	1.39
5	B	680	GDP	O4'-C4'	2.42	1.50	1.45

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	B	680	GDP	C3'-C4'	2.36	1.59	1.53
5	B	680	GDP	C5-C4	2.01	1.44	1.38

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	B	680	GDP	N9-C8-N7	-11.11	92.79	113.40
5	B	680	GDP	C8-N7-C5	9.52	121.22	104.26
5	B	680	GDP	C6-C5-N7	8.55	145.85	130.29
5	B	680	GDP	N2-C2-N3	6.04	131.46	119.67
5	B	680	GDP	C8-N9-C4	5.99	117.26	106.03
5	B	680	GDP	C6-C5-C4	-5.97	109.84	118.83
5	B	680	GDP	C2-N3-C4	4.48	120.01	112.30
5	B	680	GDP	C5-C6-N1	4.45	124.58	113.25
5	B	680	GDP	C2-N1-C6	-4.07	117.72	125.11
5	B	680	GDP	C4-C5-N7	-4.03	104.28	110.67
5	B	680	GDP	N2-C2-N1	-4.01	108.30	116.76
5	B	680	GDP	O6-C6-C5	-3.93	116.16	126.53
5	B	680	GDP	C1'-N9-C8	-2.95	118.35	126.73
5	B	680	GDP	C2'-C3'-C4'	2.67	107.76	102.61
5	B	680	GDP	O4'-C4'-C3'	-2.33	100.52	105.15
5	B	680	GDP	O2'-C2'-C3'	2.21	118.89	111.82
5	B	680	GDP	O3B-PB-O2B	2.12	115.74	107.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

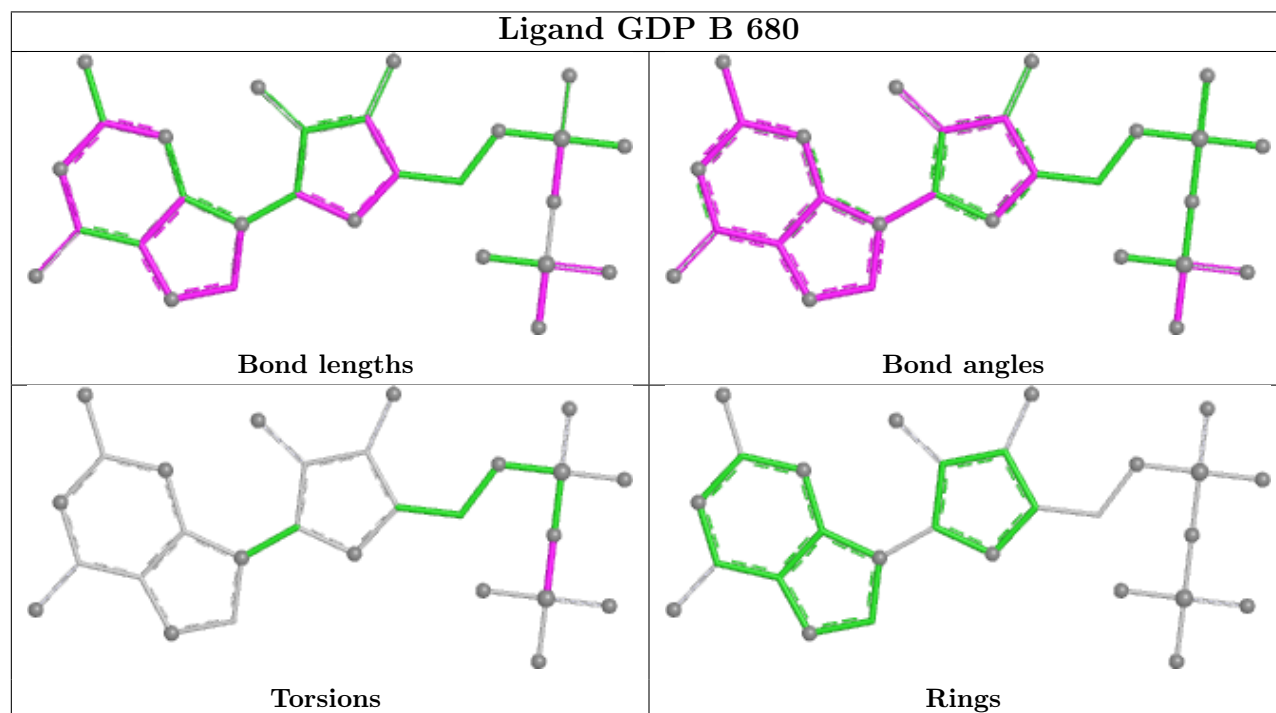
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	B	680	GDP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
5	B	680	GDP	PA-O3A-PB-O3B

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the

average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.