



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 20, 2026 – 12:40 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1U0K / pdb_00001u0k
Title : The structure of a Predicted Epimerase PA4716 from *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
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Deposited on : 2004-07-13
Resolution : 1.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

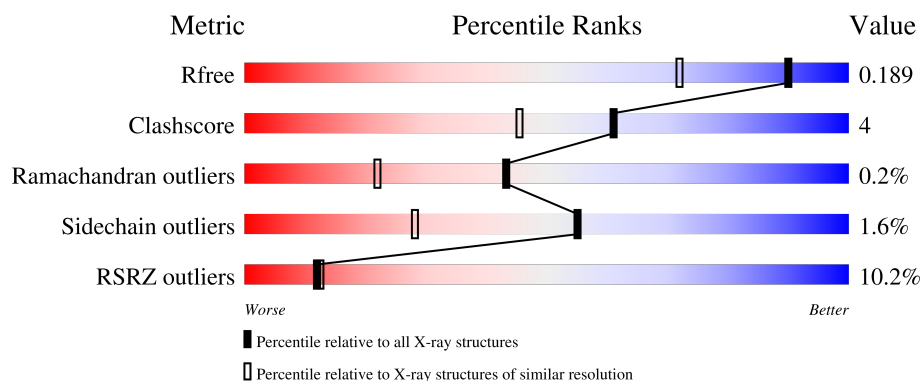
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4037 (1.50-1.50)
Clashscore	190562	4235 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4153 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4150 (1.50-1.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4039 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	288	15% 92% 6% ..
1	B	288	5% 87% 10% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5262 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called gene product PA4716.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	284	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2181	1377	394	406	1	3			
1	B	282	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2168	1369	392	404	1	2			

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
A	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
A	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
A	35	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
A	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
A	285	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
A	286	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
B	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
B	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
B	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
B	35	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
B	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HV82
B	285	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82
B	286	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9HV82

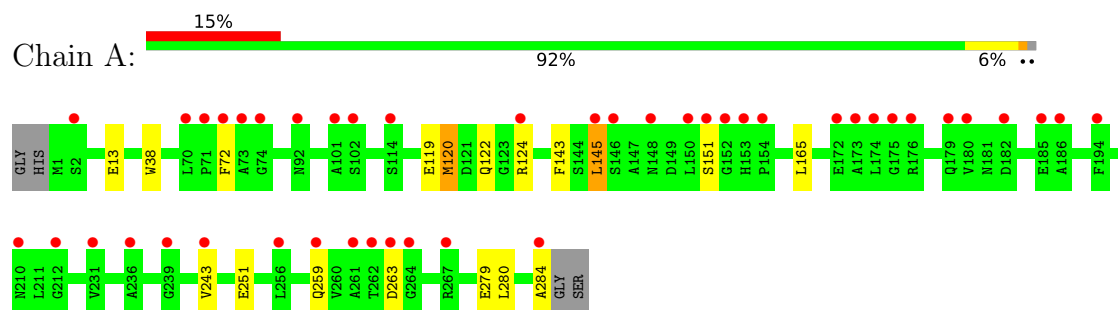
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	399	Total	O	0	0
			399	399		
2	B	514	Total	O	0	0
			514	514		

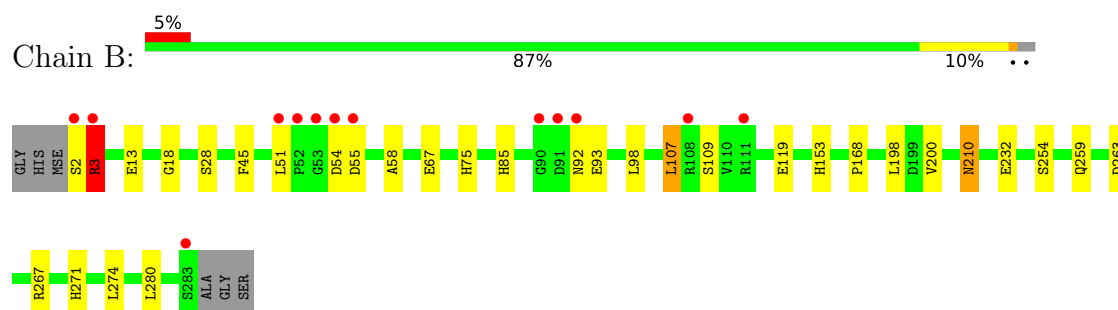
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: gene product PA4716



- Molecule 1: gene product PA4716



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	39.78Å 69.48Å 94.95Å 90.00° 101.10° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	91.29 – 1.50 91.29 – 1.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (91.29-1.50) 98.2 (91.29-1.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.91 (at 1.46Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24, CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.167 , 0.189 0.169 , 0.189	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4312 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	12.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.350	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 45.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5262	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.85% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.52	1/2229 (0.0%)	0.73	0/3027
1	B	0.58	0/2216	0.73	0/3010
All	All	0.55	1/4445 (0.0%)	0.73	0/6037

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	120	MSE	SE-CE	-6.42	1.76	1.95

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	54	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2181	0	2125	12	0
1	B	2168	0	2108	24	0
2	A	399	0	0	8	0
2	B	514	0	0	11	0
All	All	5262	0	4233	36	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (36) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:67:GLU:OE1	2:B:743:HOH:O	1.88	0.90
1:A:259:GLN:NE2	2:A:650:HOH:O	2.14	0.81
1:A:13:GLU:HG3	2:A:622:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:B:263:ASP:CG	2:B:634:HOH:O	2.38	0.67
1:A:151:SER:HA	2:A:649:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
1:B:75:HIS:HE1	2:B:780:HOH:O	1.77	0.66
1:B:3:ARG:HB3	1:B:3:ARG:CZ	2.26	0.65
1:B:92:ASN:HB2	2:B:744:HOH:O	1.97	0.63
1:A:119:GLU:CD	2:A:650:HOH:O	2.43	0.61
1:B:92:ASN:CG	1:B:93:GLU:H	2.09	0.61
1:B:119:GLU:CD	2:B:797:HOH:O	2.45	0.60
1:B:92:ASN:ND2	2:B:503:HOH:O	2.38	0.56
1:B:55:ASP:HB3	1:B:58:ALA:HB3	1.90	0.54
1:B:75:HIS:CE1	2:B:780:HOH:O	2.54	0.53
1:A:124:ARG:HB3	2:A:666:HOH:O	2.09	0.53
1:B:45:PHE:HB3	2:B:780:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
1:B:28:SER:HA	1:B:51:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
1:B:210:ASN:N	1:B:210:ASN:HD22	2.12	0.47
1:B:153:HIS:CD2	1:B:200:VAL:HG21	2.50	0.46
1:A:38:TRP:CH2	1:A:280:LEU:HD22	2.51	0.46
1:B:232:GLU:OE1	2:B:573:HOH:O	2.21	0.46
1:A:251:GLU:HG2	2:B:757:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:B:98:LEU:HD12	1:B:107:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.44
1:B:168:PRO:HA	1:B:198:LEU:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:18:GLY:HA2	1:B:254:SER:OG	2.19	0.42
1:A:279:GLU:HG2	2:A:536:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:85:HIS:HD2	1:B:109:SER:OG	2.01	0.42
1:B:92:ASN:CG	1:B:93:GLU:N	2.76	0.42
1:A:284:ALA:C	2:A:661:HOH:O	2.61	0.42
1:B:2:SER:HA	1:B:280:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:259:GLN:OE1	1:B:267:ARG:HD3	2.20	0.42
1:B:274:LEU:HB2	2:B:782:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:120:MSE:HE2	1:A:122:GLN:HG2	2.02	0.41
1:A:72:PHE:HB2	2:A:623:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:B:13:GLU:OE2	1:B:271:HIS:HD2	2.04	0.41
1:A:143:PHE:O	1:A:145:LEU:HD13	2.21	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	282/288 (98%)	277 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	280/288 (97%)	274 (98%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	12
All	All	562/576 (98%)	551 (98%)	10 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	22

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	3	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	217/216 (100%)	213 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	24
1	B	216/216 (100%)	213 (99%)	3 (1%)	59	33
All	All	433/432 (100%)	426 (98%)	7 (2%)	55	28

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	LEU
1	A	165	LEU
1	A	243	VAL
1	A	263	ASP
1	B	3	ARG
1	B	107	LEU
1	B	210	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	85	HIS
1	A	181	ASN
1	A	271	HIS
1	B	85	HIS
1	B	92	ASN
1	B	210	ASN
1	B	271	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	281/288 (97%)	0.82	44 (15%) 5 5	8, 21, 35, 42	0
1	B	280/288 (97%)	-0.12	13 (4%) 37 41	6, 10, 24, 34	0
All	All	561/576 (97%)	0.35	57 (10%) 12 12	6, 14, 32, 42	0

All (57) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	2	SER	5.9
1	B	91	ASP	4.4
1	B	283	SER	4.3
1	A	102	SER	4.2
1	B	92	ASN	4.2
1	A	148	ASN	4.0
1	A	284	ALA	3.8
1	A	180	VAL	3.7
1	A	73	ALA	3.6
1	A	146	SER	3.2
1	A	92	ASN	3.1
1	A	74	GLY	2.9
1	A	145	LEU	2.9
1	A	263	ASP	2.9
1	A	72	PHE	2.8
1	A	175	GLY	2.8
1	A	71	PRO	2.8
1	B	53	GLY	2.8
1	A	210	ASN	2.7
1	A	172	GLU	2.6
1	A	151	SER	2.6
1	A	262	THR	2.5
1	B	3	ARG	2.5
1	A	185	GLU	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	212	GLY	2.4
1	A	264	GLY	2.4
1	B	108	ARG	2.4
1	A	152	GLY	2.4
1	B	111	ARG	2.4
1	A	194	PHE	2.4
1	B	90	GLY	2.3
1	A	124	ARG	2.3
1	A	70	LEU	2.3
1	A	174	LEU	2.3
1	A	176	ARG	2.3
1	A	153	HIS	2.2
1	A	239	GLY	2.2
1	A	243	VAL	2.2
1	A	150	LEU	2.2
1	A	231	VAL	2.2
1	A	182	ASP	2.2
1	A	101	ALA	2.2
1	A	261	ALA	2.2
1	A	114	SER	2.2
1	B	54	ASP	2.1
1	A	173	ALA	2.1
1	A	186	ALA	2.1
1	B	52	PRO	2.1
1	B	51	LEU	2.1
1	A	267	ARG	2.1
1	A	154	PRO	2.1
1	A	259	GLN	2.0
1	B	55	ASP	2.0
1	A	179	GLN	2.0
1	A	236	ALA	2.0
1	A	256	LEU	2.0
1	A	2	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.