



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 07:49 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1U2G / pdb_00001u2g
Title : transhydrogenase (dI.ADPr)2(dIII.NADPH)1 asymmetric complex
Authors : Mather, O.C.; Singh, A.; van Boxel, G.I.; White, S.A.; Jackson, J.B.
Deposited on : 2004-07-19
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

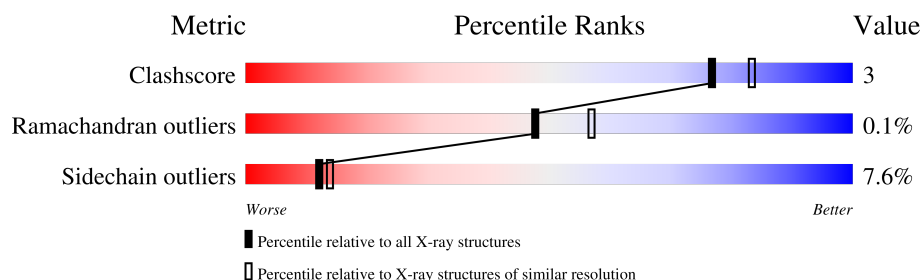
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	384	
1	B	384	
2	C	203	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	APR	A	500	X	-	-	-
3	APR	B	600	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7025 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

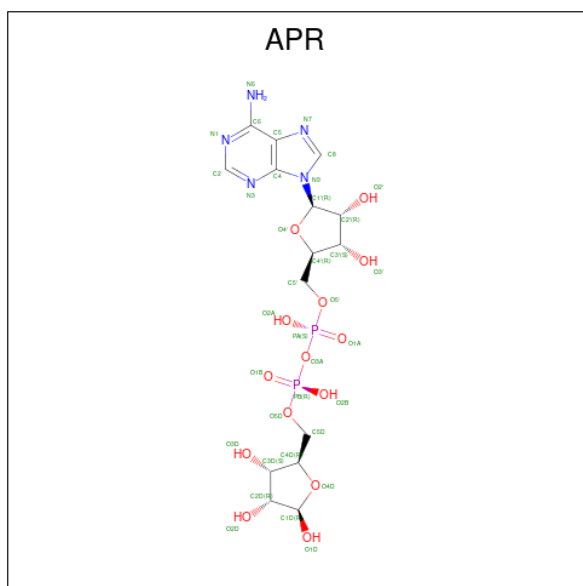
- Molecule 1 is a protein called NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit alpha part 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	378	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2779	1753	479	529	18			
1	B	359	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2634	1666	458	494	16			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	174	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1311	830	217	253	11			

- Molecule 3 is ADENOSINE-5-DIPHOSPHORIBOSE (CCD ID: APR) (formula: C₁₅H₂₃N₅O₁₄P₂).



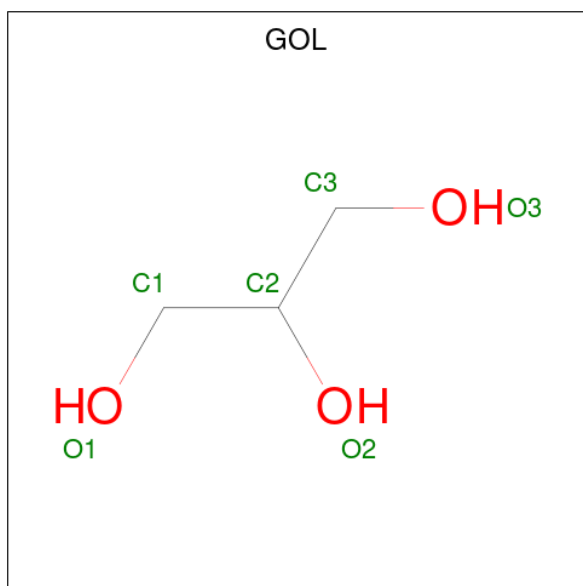
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			36	15	5	14	2		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

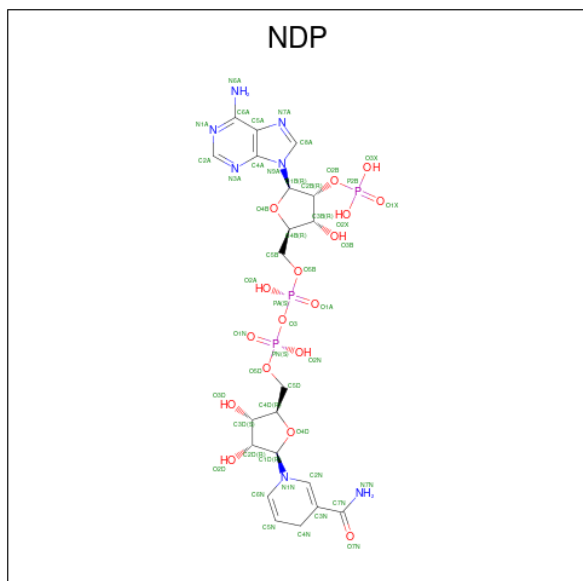
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			36	15	5	14	2		

- Molecule 4 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8\text{O}_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 5 is NADPH DIHYDRO-NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: NDP) (formula: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_7\text{O}_{17}\text{P}_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			48	21	7	17	3		

- Molecule 6 is water.

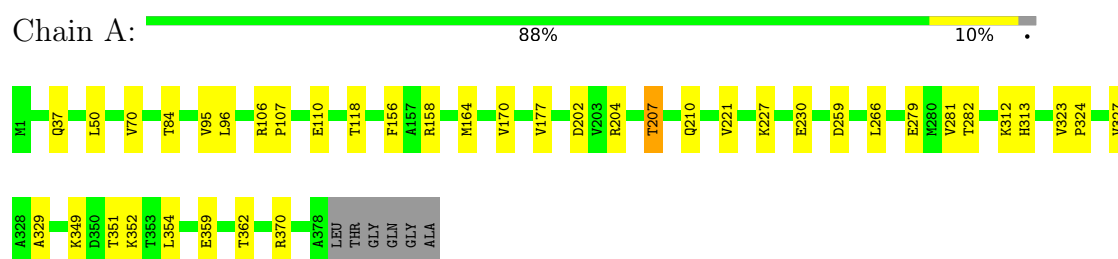
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	71	Total	O	0	0
			71	71		
6	B	87	Total	O	0	0
			87	87		
6	C	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

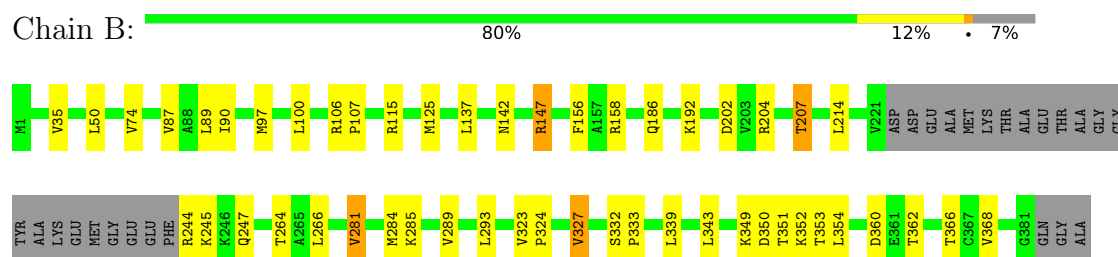
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

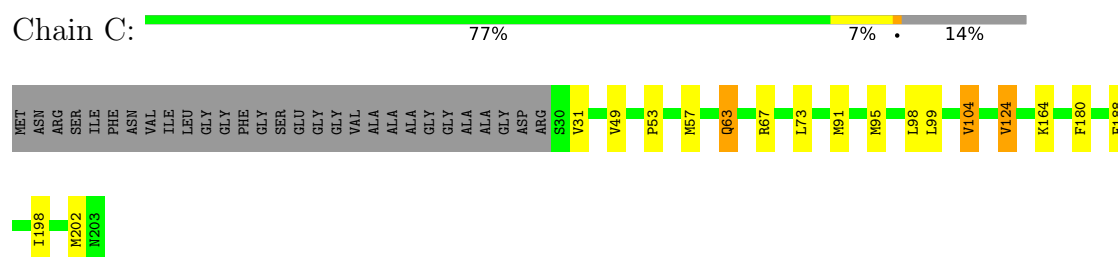
• Molecule 1: NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit alpha part 1



• Molecule 1: NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit alpha part 1



• Molecule 2: NAD(P) transhydrogenase subunit beta



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	72.36 Å 73.77 Å 205.03 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (46.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.222 , 0.254	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7025	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	63.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NDP, GOL, APR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.49	0/2816	0.69	0/3816
1	B	0.49	0/2668	0.70	0/3618
2	C	0.48	0/1334	0.72	0/1803
All	All	0.49	0/6818	0.70	0/9237

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2779	0	2904	12	0
1	B	2634	0	2781	19	0
2	C	1311	0	1303	11	0
3	A	36	0	20	0	0
3	B	36	0	20	0	0
4	B	6	0	8	0	0
5	C	48	0	26	0	0
6	A	71	0	0	0	0
6	B	87	0	0	1	0
6	C	17	0	0	0	0
All	All	7025	0	7062	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:142:ASN:HD21	1:B:186:GLN:HE21	1.13	0.96
1:B:202:ASP:HB3	1:B:207:THR:HG21	1.55	0.88
2:C:63:GLN:HG2	2:C:98:LEU:HB3	1.63	0.79
2:C:95:MET:HE3	2:C:95:MET:HA	1.69	0.73
2:C:53:PRO:HB2	2:C:95:MET:HE2	1.76	0.66
1:A:202:ASP:HB3	1:A:207:THR:HG21	1.80	0.62
2:C:57:MET:HE3	2:C:95:MET:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:B:351:THR:O	1:B:353:THR:N	2.40	0.54
1:B:360:ASP:OD1	1:B:362:THR:HG22	2.09	0.53
2:C:198:ILE:HG22	2:C:202:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:A:329:ALA:HB3	1:B:158:ARG:HG2	1.93	0.51
1:A:282:THR:HG22	1:A:313:HIS:ND1	2.26	0.50
1:A:202:ASP:CB	1:A:207:THR:HG21	2.42	0.49
1:B:90:ILE:O	1:B:115:ARG:NH1	2.46	0.48
1:A:106:ARG:N	1:A:107:PRO:CD	2.76	0.48
1:B:281:VAL:HA	1:B:284:MET:HE3	1.96	0.48
2:C:99:LEU:O	2:C:104:VAL:HG13	2.14	0.48
2:C:49:VAL:HG13	2:C:124:VAL:CG2	2.43	0.48
1:A:279:GLU:O	1:A:282:THR:OG1	2.27	0.47
1:A:156:PHE:CE2	1:A:158:ARG:HB2	2.50	0.46
1:B:125:MET:SD	1:B:362:THR:OG1	2.74	0.46
1:B:323:VAL:N	1:B:324:PRO:CD	2.80	0.45
1:B:106:ARG:N	1:B:107:PRO:CD	2.80	0.44
1:B:156:PHE:CE2	1:B:158:ARG:HB2	2.52	0.44
1:B:204:ARG:O	1:B:207:THR:HG22	2.18	0.44
1:B:362:THR:HG21	6:B:606:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:A:207:THR:HA	1:A:210:GLN:HE21	1.83	0.44
1:B:147:ARG:HG2	1:B:327:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.43
1:B:264:THR:HG22	1:B:293:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:B:142:ASN:ND2	1:B:186:GLN:HE21	1.96	0.43
1:B:214:LEU:HD21	2:C:91:MET:HE2	2.00	0.43
1:A:204:ARG:HD2	1:A:230:GLU:CG	2.48	0.43
2:C:49:VAL:HG22	2:C:124:VAL:HG22	2.01	0.42
1:B:97:MET:HE1	1:B:343:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.42
1:B:332:SER:HB2	1:B:333:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.42
1:A:118:THR:HG23	1:A:370:ARG:HB3	2.02	0.41
2:C:57:MET:HE3	2:C:95:MET:CE	2.50	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:164:LYS:O	2:C:188:PHE:HA	2.20	0.41
1:A:323:VAL:N	1:A:324:PRO:CD	2.83	0.41
1:A:156:PHE:CZ	1:A:259:ASP:HB3	2.55	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	376/384 (98%)	363 (96%)	13 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	355/384 (92%)	345 (97%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	42
2	C	172/203 (85%)	167 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	903/971 (93%)	875 (97%)	27 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	57

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	352	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	293/296 (99%)	270 (92%)	23 (8%)	11	13

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	280/296 (95%)	256 (91%)	24 (9%)	10	10
2	C	138/154 (90%)	131 (95%)	7 (5%)	21	27
All	All	711/746 (95%)	657 (92%)	54 (8%)	12	14

All (54) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	GLN
1	A	50	LEU
1	A	70	VAL
1	A	84	THR
1	A	95	VAL
1	A	96	LEU
1	A	110	GLU
1	A	164	MET
1	A	170	VAL
1	A	177	VAL
1	A	207	THR
1	A	221	VAL
1	A	227	LYS
1	A	266	LEU
1	A	281	VAL
1	A	312	LYS
1	A	327	VAL
1	A	349	LYS
1	A	351	THR
1	A	352	LYS
1	A	354	LEU
1	A	359	GLU
1	A	362	THR
1	B	35	VAL
1	B	50	LEU
1	B	74	VAL
1	B	87	VAL
1	B	89	LEU
1	B	100	LEU
1	B	137	LEU
1	B	147	ARG
1	B	192	LYS
1	B	207	THR
1	B	244	ARG

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	245	LYS
1	B	247	GLN
1	B	266	LEU
1	B	281	VAL
1	B	285	LYS
1	B	289	VAL
1	B	327	VAL
1	B	339	LEU
1	B	349	LYS
1	B	350	ASP
1	B	354	LEU
1	B	366	THR
1	B	368	VAL
2	C	31	VAL
2	C	63	GLN
2	C	67	ARG
2	C	73	LEU
2	C	104	VAL
2	C	124	VAL
2	C	180	PHE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	GLN
1	A	142	ASN
1	A	186	GLN
1	A	210	GLN
1	B	37	GLN
1	B	105	ASN
1	B	142	ASN
1	B	210	GLN
1	B	320	HIS
1	B	338	ASN
1	B	376	HIS
2	C	203	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
5	NDP	C	400	-	51,52,52	1.46	5 (9%)	71,80,80	1.49	8 (11%)
3	APR	B	600	-	39,39,39	1.34	7 (17%)	56,60,60	1.68	14 (25%)
4	GOL	B	401	-	5,5,5	0.38	0	5,5,5	0.33	0
3	APR	A	500	-	39,39,39	1.30	6 (15%)	56,60,60	1.68	14 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NDP	C	400	-	-	5/34/77/77	0/5/5/5
3	APR	B	600	-	1/1/10/10	9/22/54/54	0/4/4/4
4	GOL	B	401	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	APR	A	500	-	1/1/10/10	9/22/54/54	0/4/4/4

All (18) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	C	400	NDP	O7N-C7N	7.06	1.41	1.24

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	600	APR	C8-N7	3.94	1.39	1.31
3	A	500	APR	C8-N7	3.89	1.39	1.31
3	B	600	APR	PA-O1A	2.71	1.60	1.50
3	B	600	APR	C5-C6	2.69	1.48	1.41
3	A	500	APR	C5-C4	2.69	1.43	1.39
3	A	500	APR	C5-C6	2.67	1.48	1.41
5	C	400	NDP	C2A-N1A	2.64	1.38	1.33
3	B	600	APR	C5-C4	2.63	1.43	1.39
3	B	600	APR	PB-O1B	2.55	1.59	1.50
3	A	500	APR	PA-O1A	2.53	1.59	1.50
5	C	400	NDP	C2A-N3A	2.48	1.38	1.33
3	A	500	APR	C4-N9	-2.46	1.32	1.37
3	B	600	APR	C4-N9	-2.43	1.32	1.37
3	A	500	APR	PB-O1B	2.41	1.59	1.50
5	C	400	NDP	C8A-N7A	2.16	1.35	1.31
3	B	600	APR	PB-O3A	2.05	1.61	1.59
5	C	400	NDP	PN-O3	2.01	1.61	1.59

All (36) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	C	400	NDP	N3A-C2A-N1A	-5.89	119.67	128.58
5	C	400	NDP	C5A-C4A-N3A	-4.20	120.93	126.72
3	A	500	APR	N3-C2-N1	-4.13	122.33	128.58
3	B	600	APR	N3-C2-N1	-4.10	122.38	128.58
5	C	400	NDP	N9A-C8A-N7A	-3.96	108.32	113.94
3	B	600	APR	O4'-C4'-C5'	3.80	121.50	109.33
3	A	500	APR	O4'-C4'-C5'	3.78	121.45	109.33
3	B	600	APR	C5-C4-N3	-3.69	121.64	126.72
3	A	500	APR	C5-C4-N3	-3.64	121.71	126.72
3	A	500	APR	O4'-C4'-C3'	3.60	112.29	105.15
3	B	600	APR	O4'-C4'-C3'	3.57	112.23	105.15
5	C	400	NDP	C2A-N3A-C4A	3.45	120.27	111.83
5	C	400	NDP	C5A-N7A-C8A	3.41	108.81	103.45
3	B	600	APR	C4-N9-C1'	-3.32	118.86	126.63
3	B	600	APR	C2-N3-C4	3.27	119.82	111.83
3	A	500	APR	C2-N3-C4	3.21	119.66	111.83
3	A	500	APR	C1D-C2D-C3D	3.20	106.22	102.29
3	A	500	APR	C4-N9-C1'	-3.15	119.27	126.63
3	B	600	APR	C1'-N9-C8	3.07	133.91	127.09
3	A	500	APR	C1'-N9-C8	3.02	133.81	127.09
3	B	600	APR	C5'-C4'-C3'	3.01	126.05	115.21

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	600	APR	C1D-C2D-C3D	2.94	105.91	102.29
3	A	500	APR	C5'-C4'-C3'	2.93	125.76	115.21
3	A	500	APR	C5-C4-N9	2.66	108.71	105.81
5	C	400	NDP	N3A-C4A-N9A	2.64	131.66	127.17
3	B	600	APR	C5-C4-N9	2.60	108.65	105.81
5	C	400	NDP	C4A-C5A-N7A	-2.47	107.76	110.58
3	A	500	APR	C2-N1-C6	2.37	122.62	118.73
5	C	400	NDP	C3N-C7N-N7N	2.30	121.76	117.67
3	A	500	APR	O4D-C1D-C2D	2.23	107.76	104.67
3	B	600	APR	C4-C5-N7	-2.16	108.12	110.58
3	B	600	APR	C2-N1-C6	2.15	122.26	118.73
3	B	600	APR	O4D-C1D-C2D	2.12	107.62	104.67
3	A	500	APR	C3'-C2'-C1'	2.10	105.44	101.46
3	A	500	APR	C4-C5-N7	-2.09	108.19	110.58
3	B	600	APR	C3'-C2'-C1'	2.03	105.30	101.46

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	A	500	APR	C4'
3	B	600	APR	C4'

All (23) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	500	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
3	A	500	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
3	A	500	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	A	500	APR	O4D-C4D-C5D-O5D
3	B	600	APR	O4D-C4D-C5D-O5D
3	B	600	APR	C3D-C4D-C5D-O5D
3	A	500	APR	C3D-C4D-C5D-O5D
3	B	600	APR	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
3	A	500	APR	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
3	B	600	APR	C4'-C5'-O5'-PA
3	B	600	APR	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
3	B	600	APR	C4D-C5D-O5D-PB
3	B	600	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
3	B	600	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
3	B	600	APR	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
3	A	500	APR	C4'-C5'-O5'-PA
3	A	500	APR	PB-O3A-PA-O2A

Continued on next page...

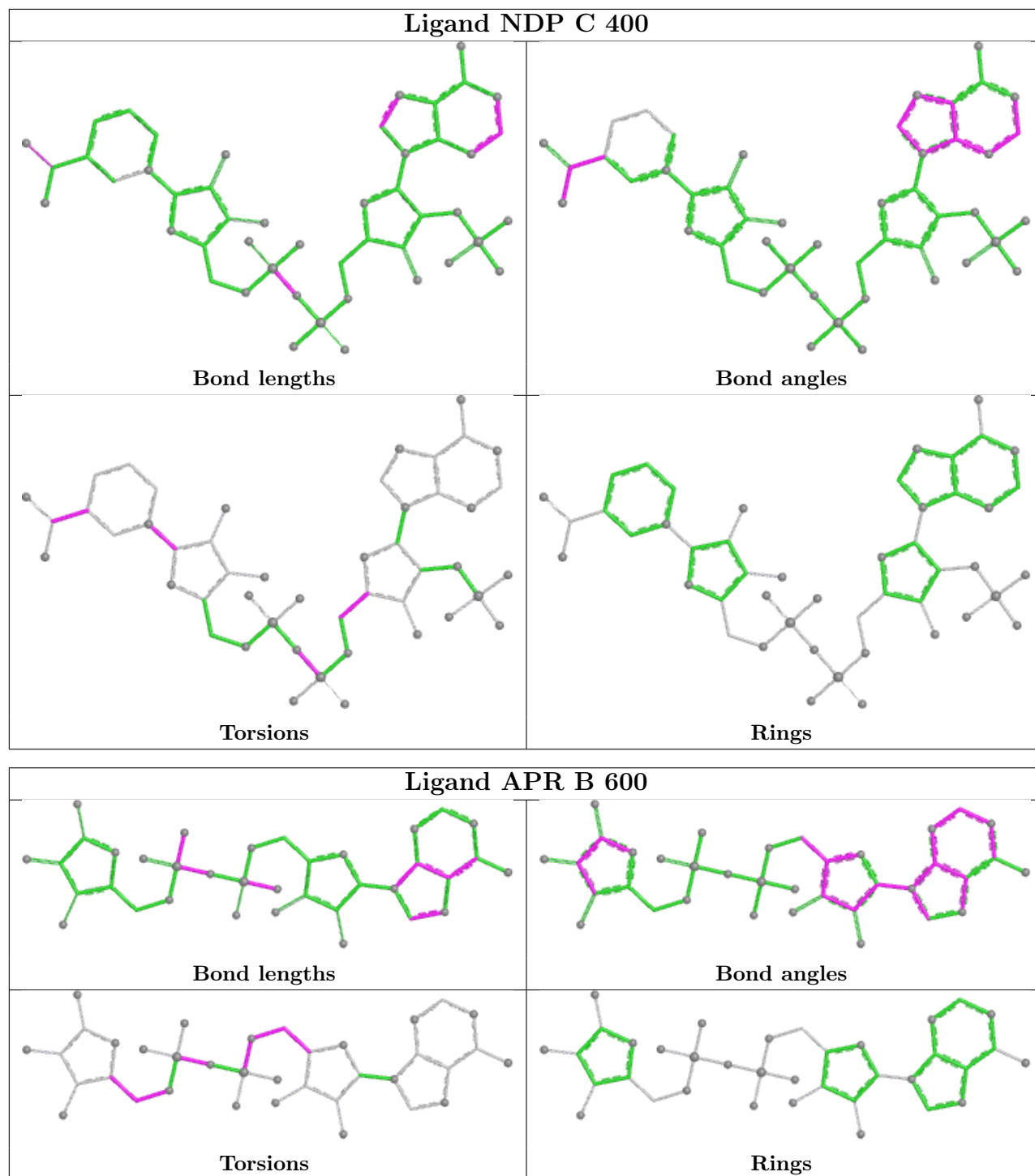
Continued from previous page...

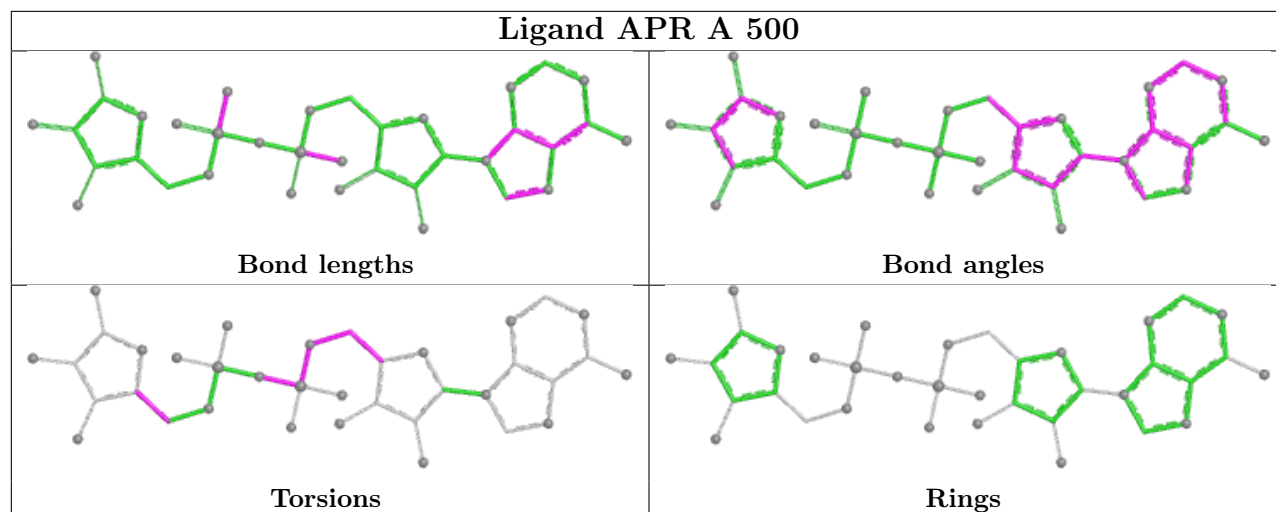
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	C	400	NDP	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
5	C	400	NDP	C2N-C3N-C7N-N7N
5	C	400	NDP	C2D-C1D-N1N-C6N
3	A	500	APR	PB-O3A-PA-O1A
5	C	400	NDP	O4B-C4B-C5B-O5B
5	C	400	NDP	PN-O3-PA-O2A

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.