



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 10:20 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1U5Y / pdb_00001u5y
Title : Crystal structure of murine APRIL, pH 8.0
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Deposited on : 2004-07-28
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

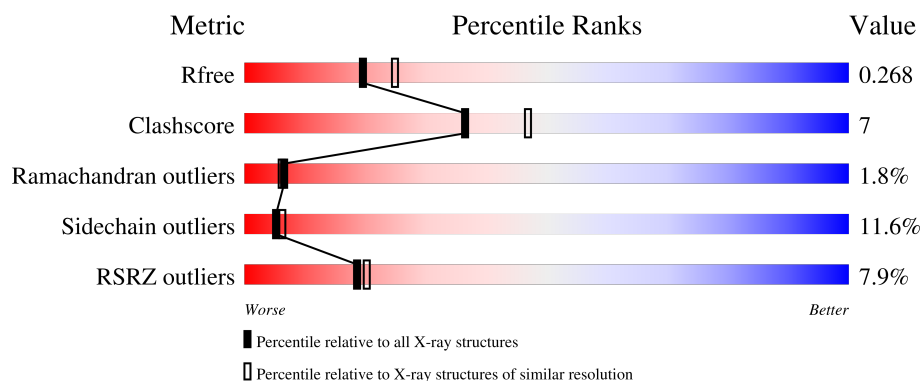
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	140	5% 74% 23% ..
1	B	140	11% 76% 19% ..
1	D	140	6% 71% 18% .. 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3220 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 13.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	137	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1080	684	197	194	5			
1	B	137	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1062	672	191	194	5			
1	D	130	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			997	636	180	177	4			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	102	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777
A	103	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777
B	102	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777
B	103	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777
D	102	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777
D	103	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9D777

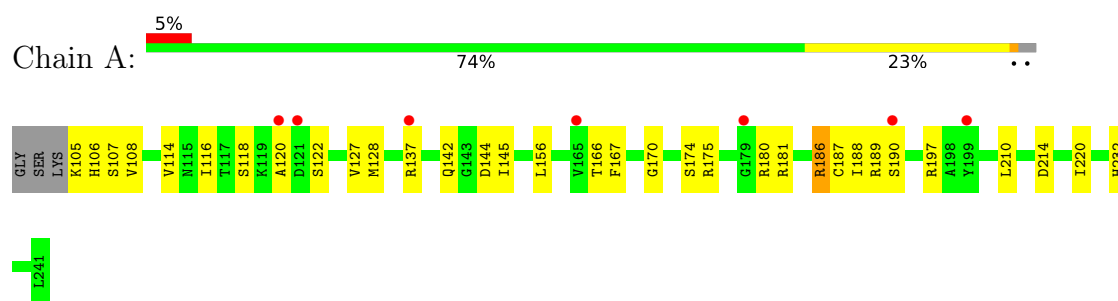
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	23	Total	O	0	0
			23	23		
2	B	30	Total	O	0	0
			30	30		
2	D	28	Total	O	0	0
			28	28		

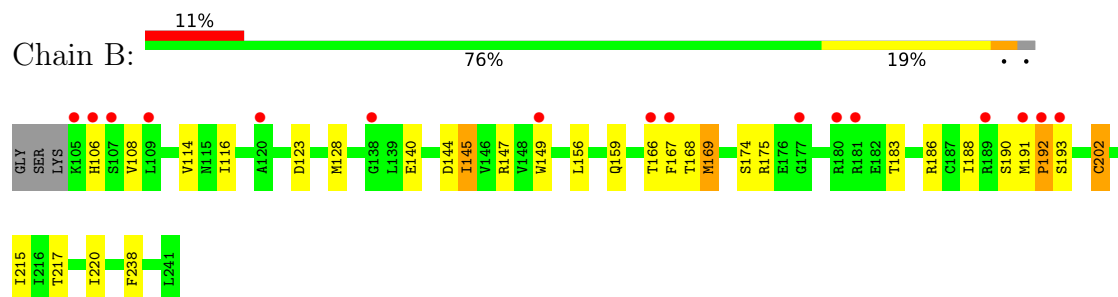
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

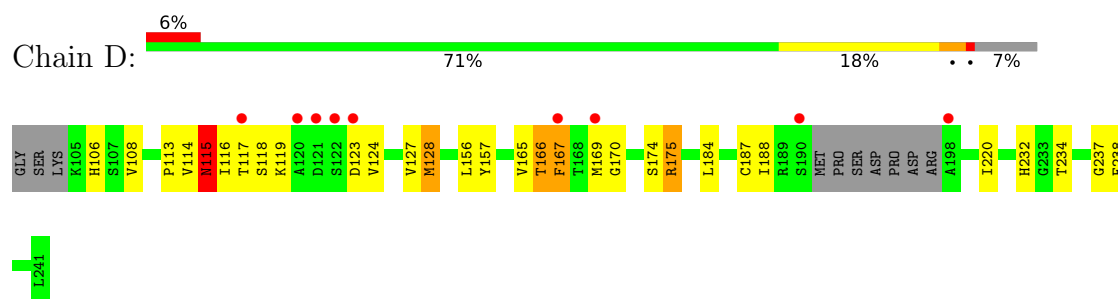
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 13



- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 13



- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 13



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	123.34Å 81.17Å 53.59Å 90.00° 111.79° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.30 30.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.7 (30.00-2.30) 94.6 (30.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.88 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.201 , 0.268 0.207 , 0.268	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2213 reflections (10.67%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.521	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 44.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	3220	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.73	0/1105	0.85	0/1497
1	B	0.73	0/1086	0.89	1/1474 (0.1%)
1	D	0.77	0/1018	0.87	1/1380 (0.1%)
All	All	0.74	0/3209	0.87	2/4351 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	115	ASN	N-CA-C	5.58	115.91	108.38
1	B	169	MET	N-CA-C	5.54	117.60	109.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1080	0	1069	9	0
1	B	1062	0	1040	21	0
1	D	997	0	974	17	0
2	A	23	0	0	0	0
2	B	30	0	0	4	0
2	D	28	0	0	1	0
All	All	3220	0	3083	45	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (45) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:145:ILE:HG22	1:B:217:THR:HG22	1.60	0.83
1:A:175:ARG:HD2	1:A:214:ASP:OD1	1.88	0.74
1:D:115:ASN:C	1:D:115:ASN:HD22	1.95	0.74
1:B:106:HIS:NE2	2:B:3:HOH:O	2.23	0.72
1:D:166:THR:HG21	1:D:169:MET:HE3	1.76	0.68
1:A:106:HIS:NE2	2:B:3:HOH:O	2.27	0.67
1:B:186:ARG:NH1	1:B:188:ILE:HD11	2.11	0.66
1:D:166:THR:CG2	1:D:169:MET:HE3	2.27	0.64
1:D:116:ILE:HG22	1:D:117:THR:H	1.63	0.62
1:B:190:SER:C	1:B:192:PRO:HD3	2.25	0.61
1:A:186:ARG:HD2	1:A:188:ILE:HD11	1.82	0.61
1:D:115:ASN:C	1:D:115:ASN:ND2	2.59	0.60
2:B:3:HOH:O	1:D:106:HIS:NE2	2.30	0.60
1:B:145:ILE:CG2	1:B:217:THR:HG22	2.31	0.59
1:B:191:MET:N	1:B:192:PRO:HD3	2.20	0.57
1:D:169:MET:HB2	2:D:47:HOH:O	2.06	0.55
1:D:175:ARG:HG2	1:D:184:LEU:HD21	1.90	0.53
1:D:220:ILE:HD12	1:D:220:ILE:N	2.24	0.53
1:B:145:ILE:HB	1:B:215:ILE:HG23	1.91	0.52
1:B:145:ILE:HB	1:B:215:ILE:CG2	2.39	0.52
1:D:115:ASN:ND2	1:D:128:MET:HB2	2.25	0.51
1:B:159:GLN:HA	1:B:202:CYS:O	2.11	0.49
1:D:156:LEU:HD13	1:D:238:PHE:CE1	2.47	0.49
1:B:147:ARG:NE	1:B:149:TRP:HZ2	2.10	0.47
1:B:191:MET:HE2	2:B:5:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:B:167:PHE:O	1:B:169:MET:HG2	2.15	0.47
1:B:156:LEU:HD13	1:B:238:PHE:CE1	2.50	0.46
1:A:114:VAL:HG12	1:A:128:MET:O	2.16	0.46
1:D:157:TYR:CZ	1:D:237:GLY:HA3	2.52	0.45
1:B:168:THR:O	1:B:168:THR:HG23	2.18	0.44
1:B:220:ILE:HD12	1:B:220:ILE:N	2.33	0.43
1:D:113:PRO:HD3	1:D:234:THR:O	2.18	0.43
1:D:166:THR:O	1:D:167:PHE:C	2.61	0.43
1:A:170:GLY:HA3	1:A:187:CYS:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:127:VAL:O	1:A:144:ASP:HA	2.19	0.43
1:B:183:THR:HB	1:D:232:HIS:CD2	2.54	0.42
1:B:156:LEU:HD13	1:B:238:PHE:CD1	2.55	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:197:ARG:NE	1:D:167:PHE:HA	2.36	0.41
1:B:128:MET:HA	1:B:144:ASP:HA	2.02	0.41
1:D:170:GLY:HA3	1:D:187:CYS:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:175:ARG:HD3	1:A:210:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.41
1:B:175:ARG:HA	1:B:215:ILE:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:147:ARG:NE	1:B:149:TRP:CZ2	2.89	0.41
1:A:220:ILE:N	1:A:220:ILE:HD12	2.35	0.41
1:B:191:MET:N	1:B:192:PRO:CD	2.84	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	135/140 (96%)	131 (97%)	2 (2%)	2 (2%)	8	8
1	B	135/140 (96%)	125 (93%)	8 (6%)	2 (2%)	8	8
1	D	126/140 (90%)	117 (93%)	6 (5%)	3 (2%)	4	4
All	All	396/420 (94%)	373 (94%)	16 (4%)	7 (2%)	6	6

All (7) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	167	PHE
1	B	192	PRO
1	D	167	PHE
1	A	120	ALA
1	D	119	LYS
1	B	166	THR
1	D	165	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	118/122 (97%)	100 (85%)	18 (15%)	3	3
1	B	115/122 (94%)	106 (92%)	9 (8%)	11	16
1	D	104/122 (85%)	92 (88%)	12 (12%)	5	6
All	All	337/366 (92%)	298 (88%)	39 (12%)	5	6

All (39) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	105	LYS
1	A	107	SER
1	A	108	VAL
1	A	116	ILE
1	A	118	SER
1	A	122	SER
1	A	137	ARG
1	A	142	GLN
1	A	145	ILE
1	A	156	LEU
1	A	166	THR
1	A	174	SER
1	A	180	ARG
1	A	181	ARG
1	A	186	ARG
1	A	189	ARG
1	A	190	SER
1	A	232	HIS
1	B	108	VAL
1	B	114	VAL
1	B	116	ILE
1	B	123	ASP
1	B	140	GLU
1	B	145	ILE
1	B	174	SER
1	B	193	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	202	CYS
1	D	108	VAL
1	D	114	VAL
1	D	115	ASN
1	D	118	SER
1	D	123	ASP
1	D	124	VAL
1	D	127	VAL
1	D	128	MET
1	D	166	THR
1	D	174	SER
1	D	175	ARG
1	D	188	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	142	GLN
1	B	142	GLN
1	D	115	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	137/140 (97%)	0.43	7 (5%) 33 35	6, 13, 27, 38	0
1	B	137/140 (97%)	0.84	16 (11%) 9 10	2, 12, 29, 39	0
1	D	130/140 (92%)	0.39	9 (6%) 23 25	4, 12, 32, 39	0
All	All	404/420 (96%)	0.56	32 (7%) 18 20	2, 12, 29, 39	0

All (32) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	149	TRP	5.6
1	B	192	PRO	4.2
1	B	191	MET	3.8
1	D	120	ALA	3.7
1	D	190	SER	3.5
1	B	106	HIS	3.2
1	D	123	ASP	3.2
1	A	120	ALA	3.1
1	A	137	ARG	3.0
1	B	120	ALA	2.9
1	B	180	ARG	2.9
1	B	166	THR	2.7
1	A	121	ASP	2.6
1	A	179	GLY	2.6
1	B	167	PHE	2.5
1	B	107	SER	2.5
1	D	167	PHE	2.5
1	A	199	TYR	2.4
1	D	121	ASP	2.3
1	D	122	SER	2.2
1	B	181	ARG	2.2
1	B	193	SER	2.1
1	B	105	LYS	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	138	GLY	2.1
1	D	169	MET	2.1
1	A	165	VAL	2.1
1	B	177	GLY	2.1
1	D	117	THR	2.0
1	B	189	ARG	2.0
1	A	190	SER	2.0
1	D	198	ALA	2.0
1	B	109	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.