



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:35 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1UKL / pdb_00001ukl
Title : Crystal structure of Importin-beta and SREBP-2 complex
Authors : Lee, S.J.; Sekimoto, T.; Yamashita, E.; Nagoshi, E.; Nakagawa, A.; Imamoto, N.; Yoshimura, M.; Sakai, H.; Tsukihara, T.; Yoneda, Y.
Deposited on : 2003-08-26
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

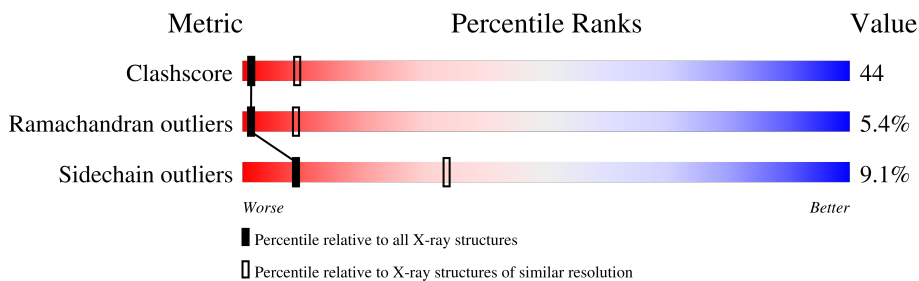
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	876	42% 48% 9% .
1	B	876	35% 51% 12% .
2	C	61	39% 46% 13% .
2	D	61	36% 48% 13% .
2	E	61	41% 43% 15% .
2	F	61	26% 52% 16% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 15606 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Importin beta-1 subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	876	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6807	4286	1141	1334	46			
1	B	876	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6807	4286	1141	1334	46			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	388	MET	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P70168
B	388	MET	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P70168

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Sterol regulatory element binding protein-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	61	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			498	313	93	89	3			
2	D	61	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			498	313	93	89	3			
2	E	61	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			498	313	93	89	3			
2	F	61	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			498	313	93	89	3			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	358	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
C	364	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
C	392	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
D	358	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
D	364	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
D	392	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

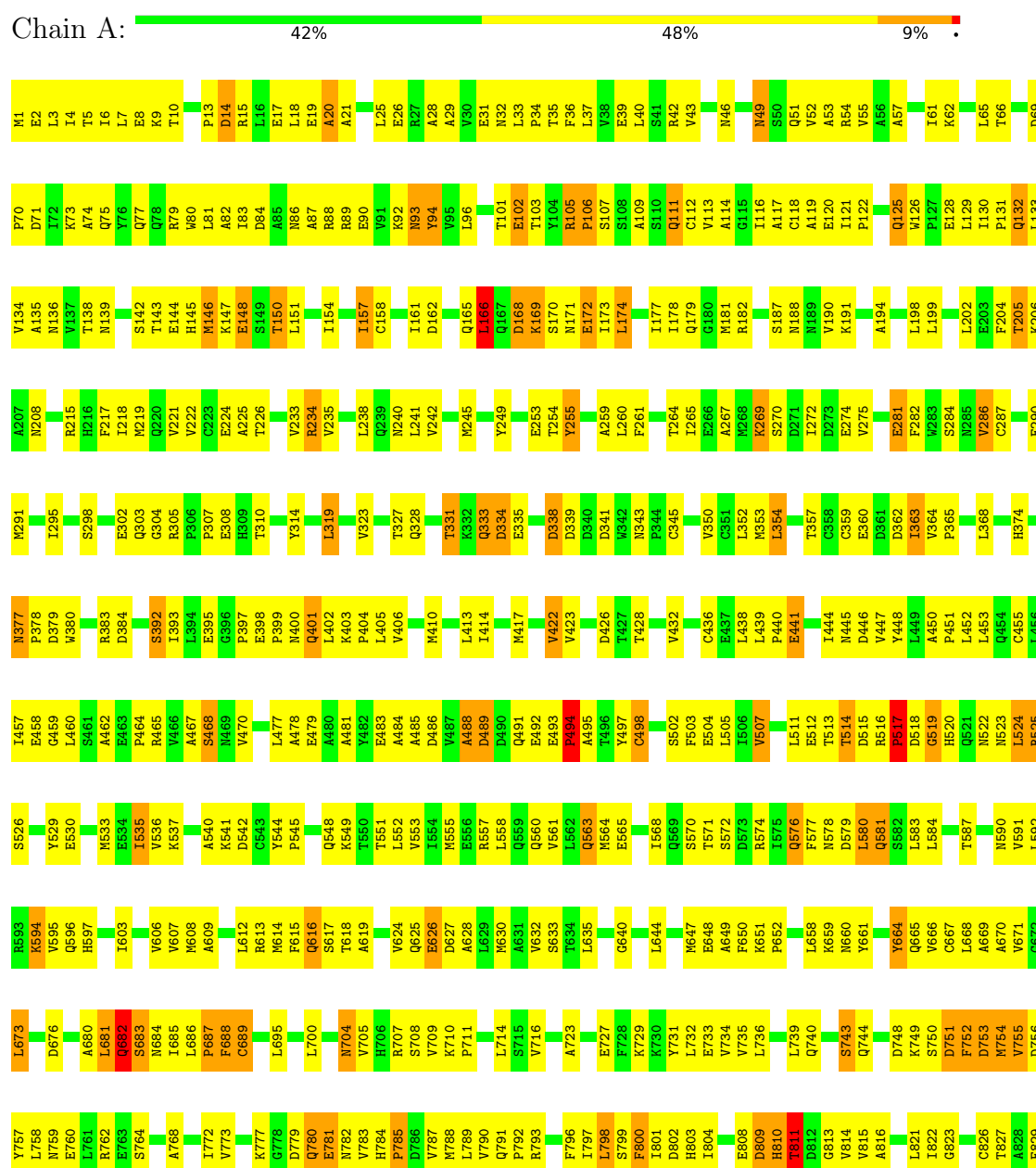
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	358	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
E	364	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
E	392	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
F	358	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
F	364	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772
F	392	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q12772

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

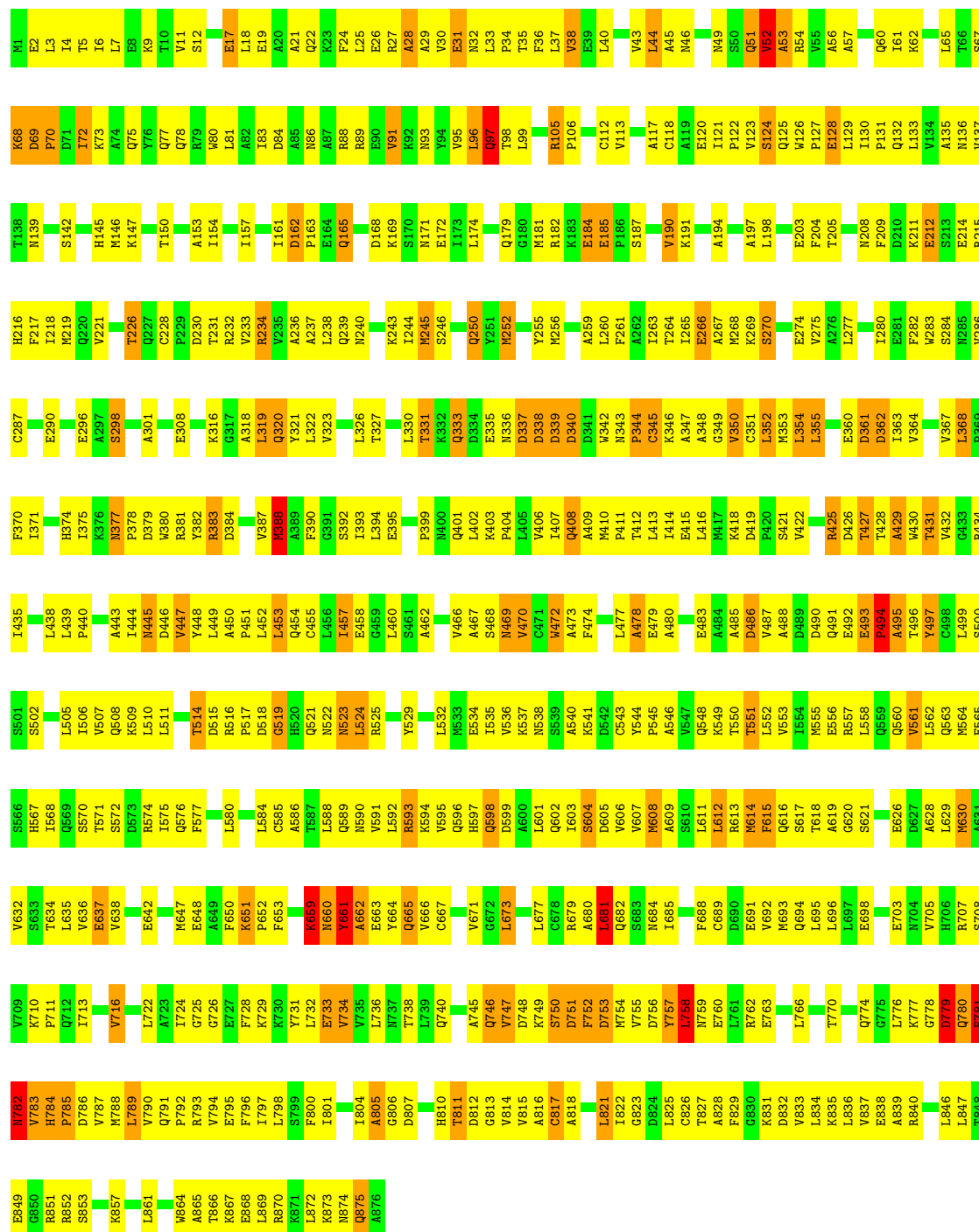
- Molecule 1: Importin beta-1 subunit



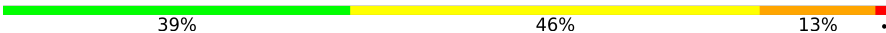


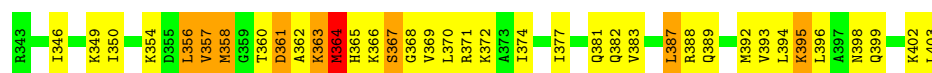
• Molecule 1: Importin beta-1 subunit

Chain B: 35% 51% 12%



• Molecule 2: Sterol regulatory element binding protein-2

Chain C:  39% 46% 13% .

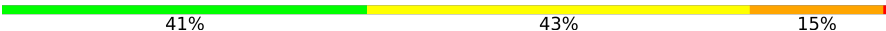


- Molecule 2: Sterol regulatory element binding protein-2

Chain D:  36% 48% 13% .

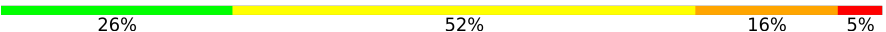


- Molecule 2: Sterol regulatory element binding protein-2

Chain E:  41% 43% 15% .



- Molecule 2: Sterol regulatory element binding protein-2

Chain F:  26% 52% 16% 5%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	101.09Å 113.28Å 240.04Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.99 – 3.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (19.99-3.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.239 , 0.297	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	15606	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	105.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.58	4/6918 (0.1%)	1.08	49/9392 (0.5%)
1	B	0.59	3/6918 (0.0%)	1.19	82/9392 (0.9%)
2	C	0.81	4/498 (0.8%)	1.31	5/655 (0.8%)
2	D	0.67	3/498 (0.6%)	1.12	7/655 (1.1%)
2	E	0.96	4/498 (0.8%)	1.27	8/655 (1.2%)
2	F	0.88	4/498 (0.8%)	1.36	10/655 (1.5%)
All	All	0.62	22/15828 (0.1%)	1.16	161/21404 (0.8%)

The worst 5 of 22 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	F	358	MSE	CG-SE	-6.72	1.75	1.95
1	B	493	GLU	N-CA	-5.79	1.41	1.46
2	E	392	MSE	SE-CE	-5.58	1.78	1.95
1	A	681	LEU	CA-C	-5.52	1.48	1.52
2	F	358	MSE	SE-CE	-5.42	1.79	1.95

The worst 5 of 161 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	337	ASP	N-CA-C	11.79	123.53	107.73
2	C	362	ALA	CA-C-N	-11.56	106.47	122.77
2	C	362	ALA	C-N-CA	-11.56	106.47	122.77
1	B	70	PRO	CA-N-CD	-10.68	97.04	112.00
1	A	494	PRO	CA-N-CD	-10.55	97.23	112.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6807	0	6802	549	1
1	B	6807	0	6802	654	0
2	C	498	0	539	60	0
2	D	498	0	539	41	0
2	E	498	0	539	80	0
2	F	498	0	539	57	1
All	All	15606	0	15760	1385	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 44.

The worst 5 of 1385 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:E:357:VAL:HG12	2:E:372:LYS:CE	1.52	1.39
1:A:870:ARG:NE	1:B:487:VAL:CG1	1.83	1.39
1:A:489:ASP:HB2	1:A:494:PRO:CD	1.63	1.26
1:A:870:ARG:NE	1:B:487:VAL:HG11	0.94	1.25
1:A:489:ASP:CB	1:A:494:PRO:HD3	1.68	1.23

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:171:ASN:CB	2:F:402:LYS:NZ[4_556]	1.72	0.48

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	874/876 (100%)	695 (80%)	146 (17%)	33 (4%)	2	15
1	B	874/876 (100%)	671 (77%)	143 (16%)	60 (7%)	1	5
2	C	59/61 (97%)	47 (80%)	12 (20%)	0	100	100
2	D	59/61 (97%)	45 (76%)	8 (14%)	6 (10%)	0	2
2	E	59/61 (97%)	48 (81%)	8 (14%)	3 (5%)	1	10
2	F	59/61 (97%)	45 (76%)	8 (14%)	6 (10%)	0	2
All	All	1984/1996 (99%)	1551 (78%)	325 (16%)	108 (5%)	1	9

5 of 108 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	166	LEU
1	A	168	ASP
1	A	169	LYS
1	A	462	ALA
1	A	683	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	753/753 (100%)	689 (92%)	64 (8%)	10	36
1	B	753/753 (100%)	682 (91%)	71 (9%)	8	32
2	C	56/53 (106%)	50 (89%)	6 (11%)	6	26
2	D	56/53 (106%)	51 (91%)	5 (9%)	9	34
2	E	56/53 (106%)	52 (93%)	4 (7%)	13	43
2	F	56/53 (106%)	49 (88%)	7 (12%)	4	20
All	All	1730/1718 (101%)	1573 (91%)	157 (9%)	9	33

5 of 157 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	630	MET
2	D	369	VAL
1	B	659	LYS
1	B	783	VAL
2	F	356	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 80 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	560	GLN
2	D	347	ASN
1	B	589	GLN
1	B	694	GLN
2	D	398	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.