



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 1UL1 / pdb_00001ul1
Title : Crystal structure of the human FEN1-PCNA complex
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Deposited on : 2003-09-05
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

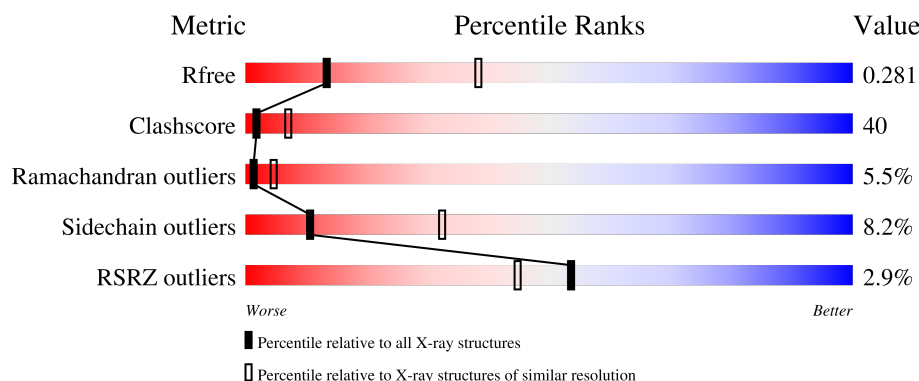
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	X	379	2% 37% 36% 9% 17%
1	Y	379	3% 32% 42% 7% 18%
1	Z	379	6% 28% 53% 9% 8%
2	A	261	0% 48% 44% 6% 0%
2	B	261	3% 44% 44% 11% 0%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	C	261	 A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain C. The bar is divided into three segments: green (48%), yellow (44%), and orange (5%). The segments are labeled with their respective percentages: 48%, 44%, and 5%. The bar ends with a small black dot.

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13162 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Flap endonuclease-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	X	313	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2376	1502	410	450	14			
1	Y	312	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2335	1468	407	447	13			
1	Z	349	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2597	1626	466	491	14			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Proliferating cell nuclear antigen.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	256	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1960	1230	319	395	16			
2	B	258	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1959	1231	318	394	16			
2	C	255	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1930	1214	317	383	16			

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

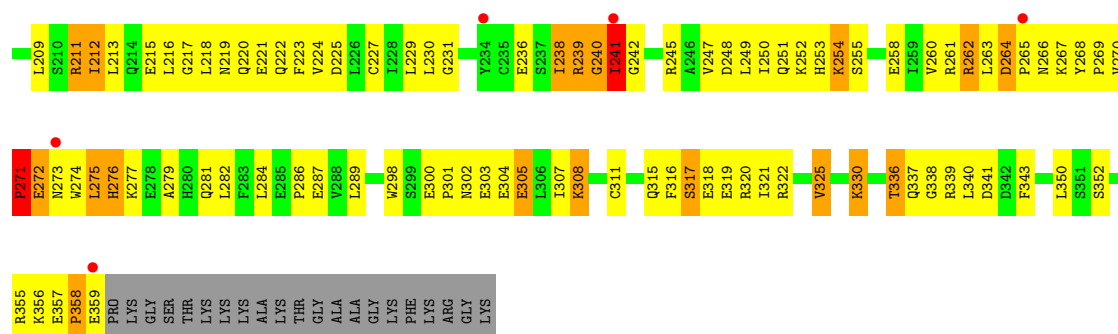
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	X	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		
3	Y	2	Total	Mg	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is water.

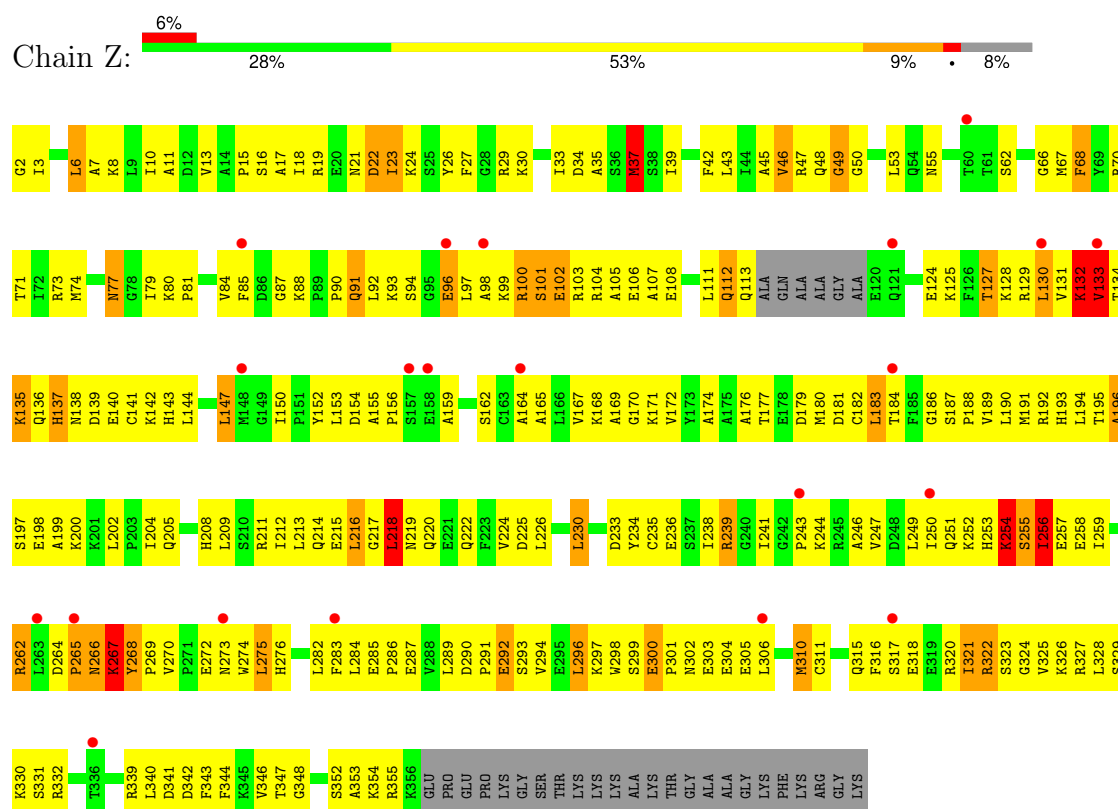
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 1: Flap endonuclease-1

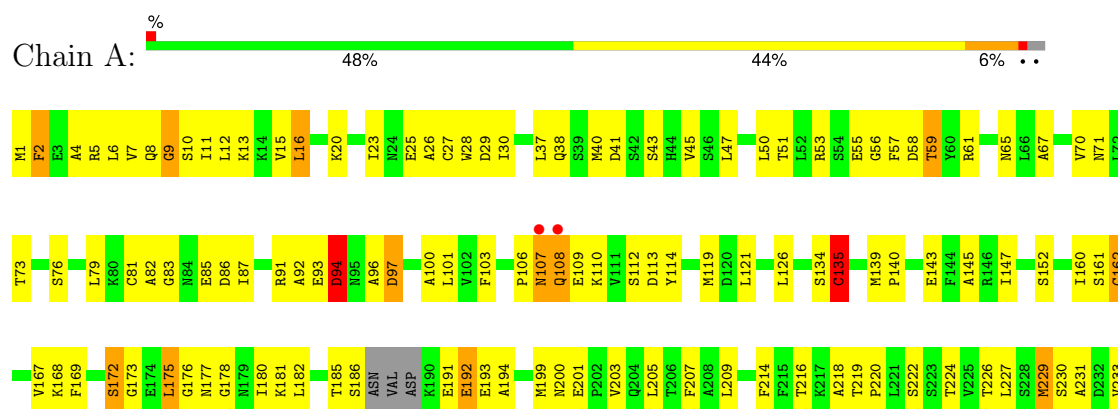


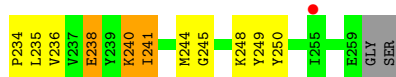


• Molecule 1: Flap endonuclease-1

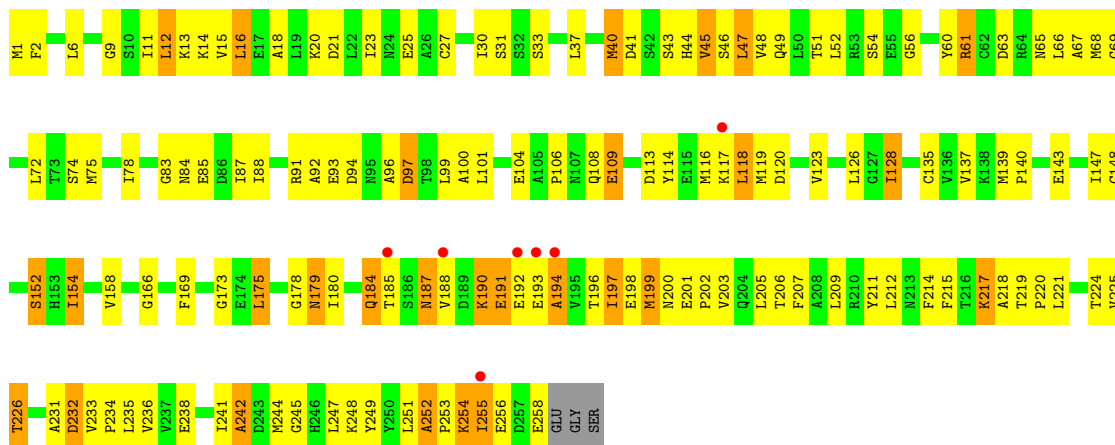


• Molecule 2: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

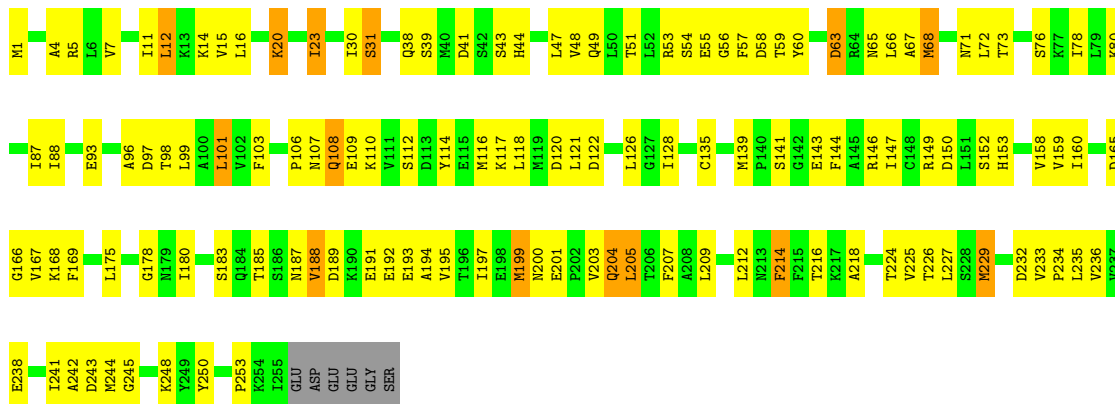




• Molecule 2: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



• Molecule 2: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.20Å 143.38Å 246.66Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.90 30.00 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (30.00-2.90) 85.0 (30.00-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.79 (at 2.90Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.284 0.219 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2821 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	45.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.277	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 63.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.43$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.25$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	13162	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	59.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.45% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	X	0.49	0/2418	1.04	12/3264 (0.4%)
1	Y	0.39	0/2376	0.95	7/3212 (0.2%)
1	Z	0.40	0/2640	1.05	23/3565 (0.6%)
2	A	0.56	0/1985	1.01	10/2682 (0.4%)
2	B	0.56	0/1985	1.06	8/2686 (0.3%)
2	C	0.50	0/1956	0.97	3/2649 (0.1%)
All	All	0.48	0/13360	1.02	63/18058 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 63 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	Z	100	ARG	N-CA-C	-12.64	97.79	113.97
1	Z	132	LYS	N-CA-C	-10.21	100.36	112.92
1	X	137	HIS	N-CA-C	-10.13	99.46	112.23
1	Z	137	HIS	N-CA-C	-10.05	101.01	113.18
1	X	178	GLU	N-CA-C	-9.20	102.18	113.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	X	2376	0	2301	174	0
1	Y	2335	0	2231	223	0
1	Z	2597	0	2484	318	0
2	A	1960	0	1945	118	0
2	B	1959	0	1934	140	0
2	C	1930	0	1913	111	0
3	X	2	0	0	0	0
3	Y	2	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	13162	0	12808	1040	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 40.

The worst 5 of 1040 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:Z:311:CYS:HB3	1:Z:316:PHE:O	1.53	1.08
1:Z:254:LYS:HD3	1:Z:254:LYS:H	1.17	1.08
1:Z:97:LEU:HD23	1:Z:98:ALA:H	1.20	1.06
2:A:175:LEU:H	2:A:175:LEU:HD23	1.18	1.03
1:Z:218:LEU:HD12	1:Z:218:LEU:H	1.26	1.00

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	X	305/379 (80%)	239 (78%)	44 (14%)	22 (7%)	1	2
1	Y	306/379 (81%)	219 (72%)	66 (22%)	21 (7%)	1	2
1	Z	345/379 (91%)	239 (69%)	79 (23%)	27 (8%)	1	2

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	252/261 (97%)	222 (88%)	23 (9%)	7 (3%)	4	15
2	B	256/261 (98%)	223 (87%)	23 (9%)	10 (4%)	2	10
2	C	253/261 (97%)	221 (87%)	25 (10%)	7 (3%)	4	15
All	All	1717/1920 (89%)	1363 (79%)	260 (15%)	94 (6%)	1	4

5 of 94 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	X	13	VAL
1	X	254	LYS
1	X	262	ARG
1	X	263	LEU
1	X	264	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	X	247/321 (77%)	228 (92%)	19 (8%)	12	35
1	Y	238/321 (74%)	221 (93%)	17 (7%)	13	40
1	Z	259/321 (81%)	234 (90%)	25 (10%)	8	25
2	A	220/228 (96%)	204 (93%)	16 (7%)	13	38
2	B	218/228 (96%)	192 (88%)	26 (12%)	5	16
2	C	214/228 (94%)	203 (95%)	11 (5%)	21	53
All	All	1396/1647 (85%)	1282 (92%)	114 (8%)	10	32

5 of 114 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	Z	275	LEU
2	C	205	LEU
2	A	175	LEU
2	C	201	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	236	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 39 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	65	ASN
2	C	65	ASN
2	A	125	GLN
2	B	200	ASN
2	C	153	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	X	313/379 (82%)	-0.20	7 (2%) 62 53	15, 46, 114, 176	0
1	Y	312/379 (82%)	0.18	12 (3%) 44 36	28, 74, 131, 181	0
1	Z	349/379 (92%)	0.51	21 (6%) 27 21	30, 82, 136, 175	0
2	A	256/261 (98%)	-0.68	3 (1%) 76 69	9, 29, 94, 151	0
2	B	258/261 (98%)	-0.49	7 (2%) 56 47	10, 33, 98, 174	0
2	C	255/261 (97%)	-0.53	0 100 100	12, 41, 95, 176	0
All	All	1743/1920 (90%)	-0.15	50 (2%) 53 45	9, 51, 123, 181	0

The worst 5 of 50 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	193	GLU	7.7
1	Z	121	GLN	6.9
1	Z	273	ASN	5.0
2	B	192	GLU	4.2
1	Z	317	SER	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	MG	Y	1003	1/1	0.89	0.10	56,56,56,56	0
3	MG	Y	1004	1/1	0.89	0.08	55,55,55,55	0
3	MG	X	1002	1/1	0.95	0.13	48,48,48,48	0
3	MG	X	1001	1/1	0.96	0.07	33,33,33,33	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.