



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 07:16 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5UM6 / pdb_00005um6
Title : Crystal Structure of S. pombe Uba1 in a closed conformation
Authors : Lv, Z.; Yuan, L.; Aldana-Masangkay, G.; Atkison, J.H.; Chen, Y.; Olsen, S.K.
Deposited on : 2017-01-26
Resolution : 2.79 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

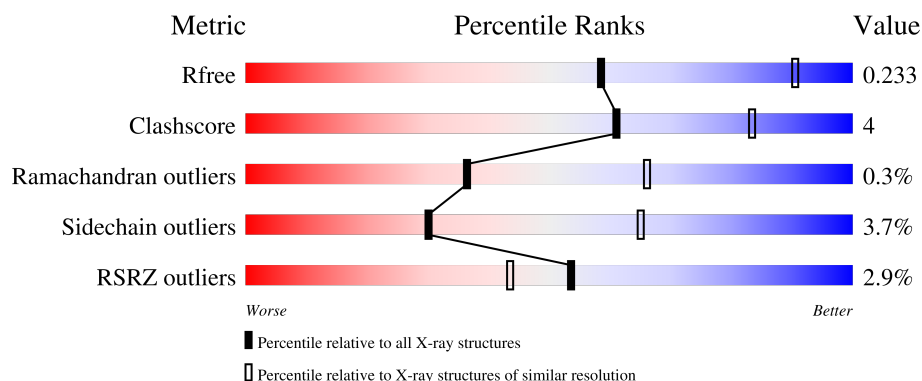
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

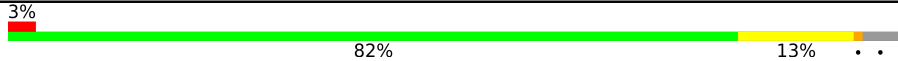
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.79 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1000	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7593 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	962	7551	4833	1234	1448	36	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

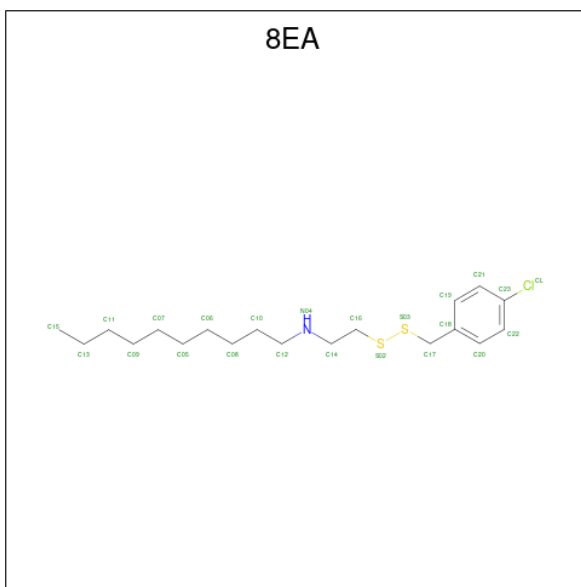
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	593	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP O94609

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



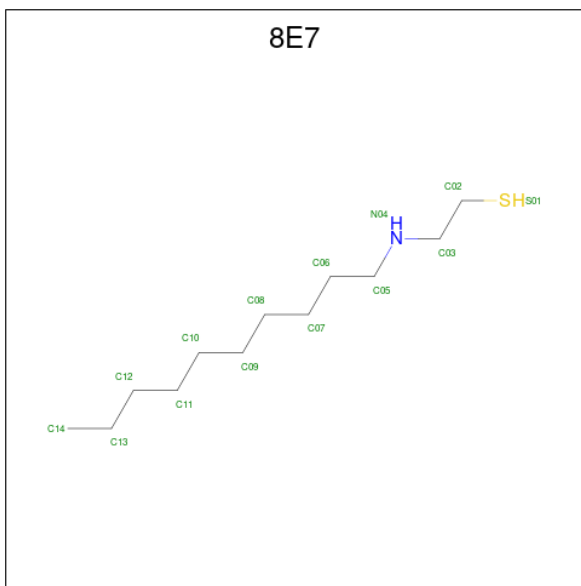
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is N-(2-{[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]disulfanyl}ethyl)decan-1-amine (CCD ID: 8EA) (formula: C₁₉H₃₂ClNS₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Cl	N	S	0	0
			23	19	1	1	2		

- Molecule 4 is 2-(decylamino)ethane-1-thiol (CCD ID: 8E7) (formula: $C_{12}H_{27}NS$).

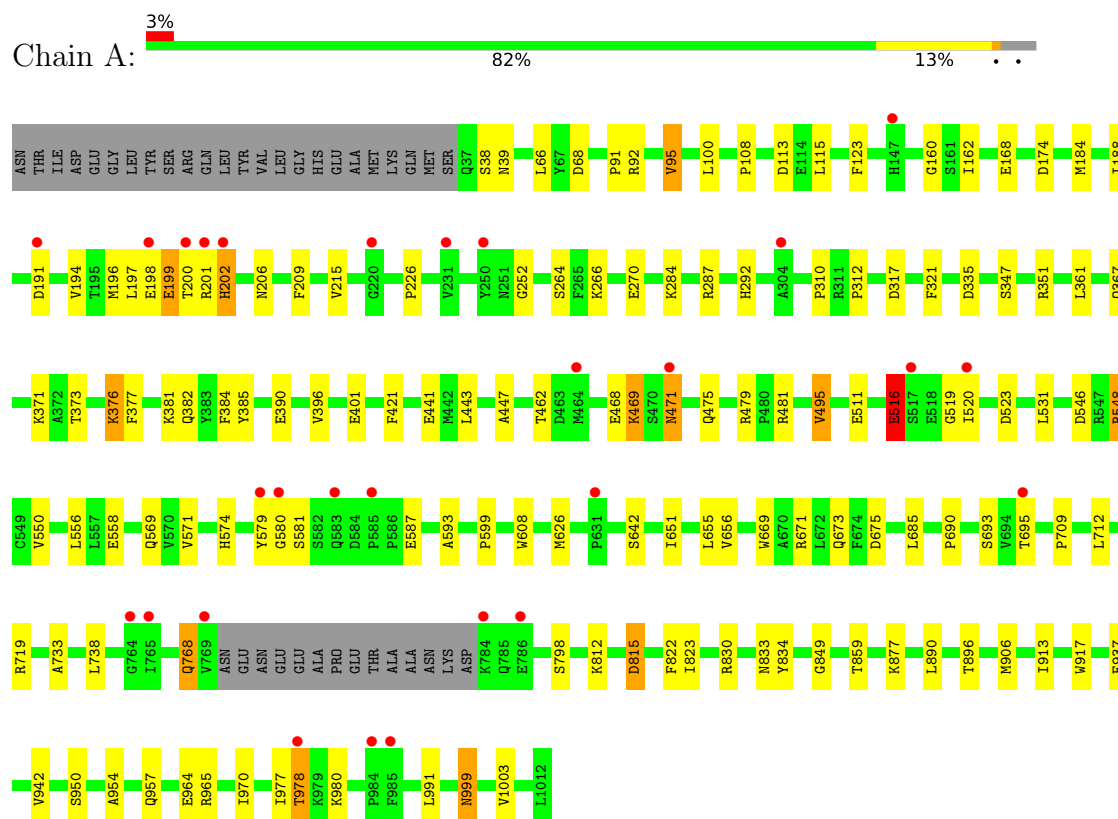


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	S	0	0
			14	12	1	1		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	145.10Å 145.10Å 145.10Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.24 – 2.79 40.24 – 2.79	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (40.24-2.79) 96.8 (40.24-2.79)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.07 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.239 (Not available) , 0.233	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1292 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	40.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 44.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.032 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	7593	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 1.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 8EA, SO4, 8E7

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.12	0/7719	0.30	0/10449

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7551	0	7501	63	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	23	0	0	0	0
4	A	14	0	0	0	0
All	All	7593	0	7501	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:66:LEU:HD11	1:A:100:LEU:HD12	1.74	0.70
1:A:312:PRO:HD3	1:A:351:ARG:HD3	1.75	0.69
1:A:443:LEU:HB3	1:A:495:VAL:HG21	1.78	0.66
1:A:978:THR:HB	1:A:980:LYS:HD2	1.78	0.65
1:A:371:LYS:HG2	1:A:377:PHE:HB2	1.81	0.61
1:A:999:ASN:N	1:A:999:ASN:OD1	2.32	0.61
1:A:174:ASP:HB3	1:A:376:LYS:O	2.06	0.56
1:A:196:MET:HE2	1:A:200:THR:HA	1.87	0.56
1:A:447:ALA:HB2	1:A:495:VAL:HG13	1.88	0.56
1:A:815:ASP:OD2	1:A:815:ASP:N	2.39	0.55
1:A:215:VAL:HG22	1:A:252:GLY:HA3	1.90	0.53
1:A:310:PRO:HB3	1:A:317:ASP:HB3	1.90	0.53
1:A:906:MET:HE3	1:A:913:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.52
1:A:108:PRO:HB3	1:A:626:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:A:367:GLN:HG2	1:A:890:LEU:HB3	1.92	0.50
1:A:160:GLY:HA3	1:A:361:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:A:202:HIS:O	1:A:202:HIS:ND1	2.44	0.50
1:A:685:LEU:HD23	1:A:709:PRO:HG3	1.94	0.49
1:A:441:GLU:HG3	1:A:859:THR:HG22	1.95	0.49
1:A:516:GLU:OE2	1:A:548:ARG:NH2	2.45	0.49
1:A:479:ARG:HD2	1:A:481:ARG:HD3	1.94	0.49
1:A:390:GLU:O	1:A:877:LYS:HE3	2.13	0.49
1:A:39:ASN:HB2	1:A:123:PHE:HA	1.96	0.48
1:A:468:GLU:HG2	1:A:469:LYS:H	1.78	0.48
1:A:671:ARG:NH1	1:A:675:ASP:OD2	2.44	0.48
1:A:209:PHE:HD1	1:A:226:PRO:HB2	1.78	0.48
1:A:822:PHE:HD2	1:A:823:ILE:HD12	1.79	0.48
1:A:284:LYS:HB3	1:A:287:ARG:HD2	1.96	0.47
1:A:599:PRO:HD2	1:A:834:TYR:CE2	2.49	0.47
1:A:593:ALA:HB2	1:A:768:GLN:HG2	1.96	0.47
1:A:669:TRP:O	1:A:673:GLN:HG2	2.14	0.47
1:A:197:LEU:HG	1:A:198:GLU:H	1.80	0.46
1:A:469:LYS:HD3	1:A:642:SER:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:A:574:HIS:H	1:A:917:TRP:CG	2.34	0.46
1:A:579:TYR:O	1:A:581:SER:N	2.48	0.46
1:A:68:ASP:OD2	1:A:92:ARG:NE	2.37	0.46
1:A:812:LYS:HE2	1:A:849:GLY:HA2	1.97	0.46
1:A:462:THR:OG1	1:A:511:GLU:O	2.34	0.45
1:A:733:ALA:HB1	1:A:738:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:321:PHE:CD2	1:A:347:SER:HB2	2.52	0.45
1:A:91:PRO:O	1:A:95:VAL:HG12	2.17	0.45
1:A:690:PRO:HD2	1:A:693:SER:HB3	1.99	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:184:MET:H	1:A:199:GLU:HG3	1.82	0.44
1:A:556:LEU:HB3	1:A:571:VAL:HB	1.99	0.44
1:A:188:ILE:HG12	1:A:194:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.44
1:A:970:ILE:HG21	1:A:991:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.44
1:A:162:ILE:HB	1:A:384:PHE:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:A:558:GLU:HB3	1:A:569:GLN:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:A:168:GLU:HA	1:A:264:SER:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:954:ALA:HB3	1:A:957:GLN:HG3	2.01	0.43
1:A:964:GLU:HG3	1:A:965:ARG:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:A:381:LYS:HA	1:A:382:GLN:HA	1.71	0.42
1:A:519:GLY:HA3	1:A:520:ILE:HA	1.62	0.42
1:A:608:TRP:CD2	1:A:830:ARG:HD2	2.55	0.42
1:A:38:SER:HB2	1:A:373:THR:HB	2.02	0.41
1:A:471:ASN:O	1:A:475:GLN:HG2	2.19	0.41
1:A:651:ILE:O	1:A:655:LEU:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:712:LEU:HG	1:A:833:ASN:ND2	2.34	0.41
1:A:396:VAL:HG21	1:A:421:PHE:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:266:LYS:HB3	1:A:270:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.41
1:A:546:ASP:O	1:A:550:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:292:HIS:HA	1:A:385:TYR:CZ	2.57	0.40
1:A:523:ASP:OD1	1:A:523:ASP:N	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	958/1000 (96%)	914 (95%)	41 (4%)	3 (0%)	36 66

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	516	GLU
1	A	580	GLY
1	A	977	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	843/875 (96%)	812 (96%)	31 (4%)	30 65

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	VAL
1	A	113	ASP
1	A	115	LEU
1	A	191	ASP
1	A	199	GLU
1	A	201	ARG
1	A	202	HIS
1	A	206	ASN
1	A	335	ASP
1	A	376	LYS
1	A	401	GLU
1	A	469	LYS
1	A	471	ASN
1	A	495	VAL
1	A	516	GLU
1	A	531	LEU
1	A	548	ARG
1	A	587	GLU
1	A	656	VAL
1	A	695	THR
1	A	719	ARG
1	A	768	GLN
1	A	798	SER
1	A	815	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	896	THR
1	A	937	GLU
1	A	942	VAL
1	A	950	SER
1	A	978	THR
1	A	999	ASN
1	A	1003	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	70	GLN
1	A	147	HIS
1	A	169	ASN
1	A	735	ASN
1	A	818	HIS
1	A	957	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	1101	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
3	8EA	A	1102	-	23,23,23	0.86	0	25,25,25	0.70	1 (4%)
4	8E7	A	1103	1	12,13,13	0.31	0	11,12,12	0.63	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	8EA	A	1102	-	-	9/16/16/16	0/1/1/1
4	8E7	A	1103	1	-	9/11/11/11	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
3	A	1102	8EA	C17-S03-S02	2.66	108.52	103.83

There are no chirality outliers.

All (18) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1102	8EA	N04-C14-C16-S02
4	A	1103	8E7	S01-C02-C03-N04
3	A	1102	8EA	C08-C10-C12-N04
3	A	1102	8EA	S03-C17-C18-C20
3	A	1102	8EA	S03-C17-C18-C19
4	A	1103	8E7	N04-C05-C06-C07
4	A	1103	8E7	C02-C03-N04-C05
4	A	1103	8E7	C09-C10-C11-C12
3	A	1102	8EA	C05-C06-C08-C10
4	A	1103	8E7	C10-C11-C12-C13
4	A	1103	8E7	C11-C12-C13-C14
3	A	1102	8EA	C16-C14-N04-C12
4	A	1103	8E7	C08-C09-C10-C11
3	A	1102	8EA	C18-C17-S03-S02
3	A	1102	8EA	C14-C16-S02-S03

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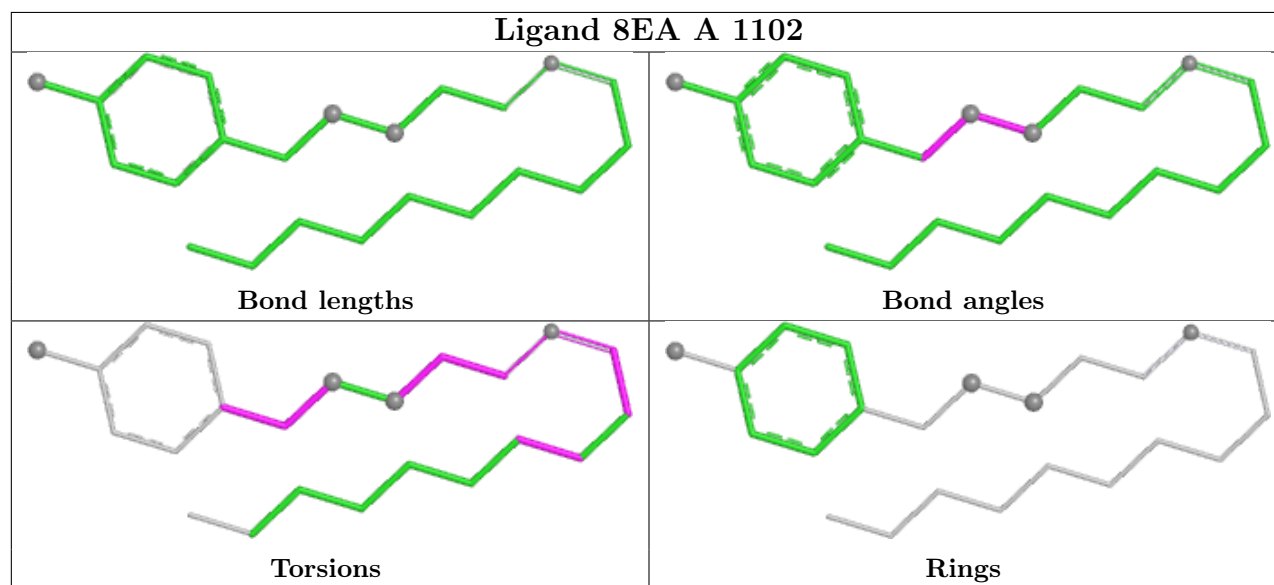
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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1103	8E7	C07-C08-C09-C10
4	A	1103	8E7	C05-C06-C07-C08
3	A	1102	8EA	C10-C12-N04-C14

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	962/1000 (96%)	0.08	28 (2%) 53 43	10, 43, 87, 151	0

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	978	THR	4.4
1	A	985	PHE	4.2
1	A	517	SER	4.1
1	A	579	TYR	3.2
1	A	200	THR	3.2
1	A	585	PRO	3.1
1	A	764	GLY	3.0
1	A	464	MET	2.6
1	A	231	VAL	2.6
1	A	695	THR	2.6
1	A	202	HIS	2.6
1	A	580	GLY	2.6
1	A	784	LYS	2.5
1	A	984	PRO	2.5
1	A	631	PRO	2.4
1	A	201	ARG	2.4
1	A	304	ALA	2.4
1	A	220	GLY	2.4
1	A	786	GLU	2.3
1	A	765	ILE	2.2
1	A	250	TYR	2.2
1	A	147	HIS	2.2
1	A	191	ASP	2.1
1	A	198	GLU	2.1
1	A	520	ILE	2.1
1	A	583	GLN	2.0
1	A	471	ASN	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	769	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

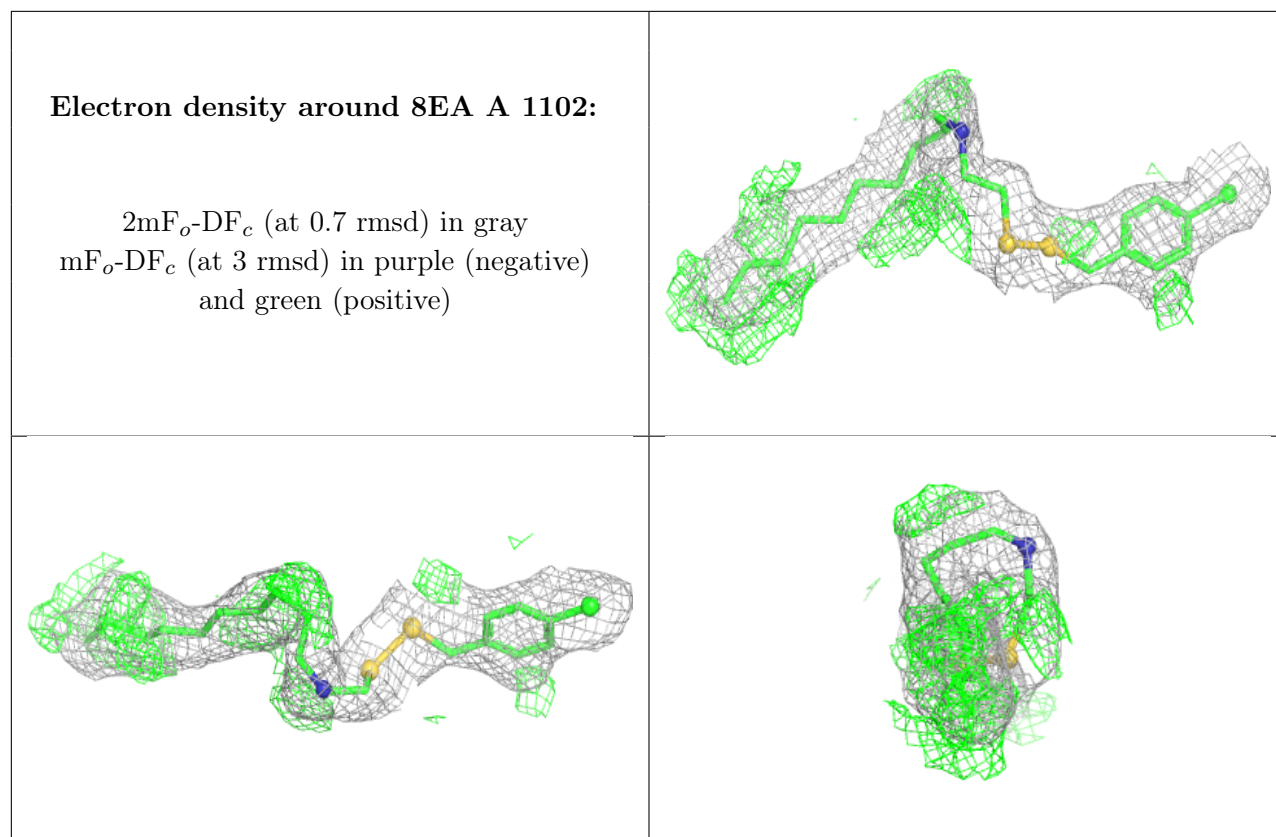
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	8EA	A	1102	23/23	0.75	0.18	46,61,74,79	0
4	8E7	A	1103	14/14	0.91	0.17	51,55,71,76	0
2	SO4	A	1101	5/5	0.95	0.09	55,61,63,67	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.