



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4UP8 / pdb_00004up8
Title : Crystal structure of Entamoeba histolytica lysyl-tRNA synthetase apo form
Authors : Bonnefond, L.; Nureki, O.
Deposited on : 2014-06-14
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

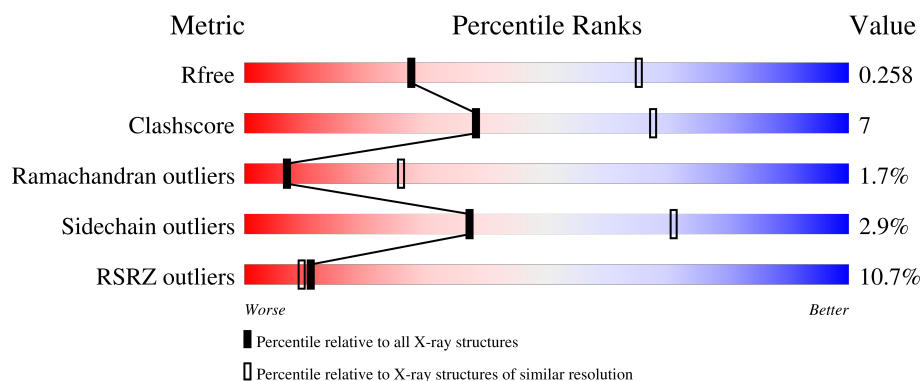
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	777	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 4448 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called LYSINE-TRNA LIGASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	580	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4448	2827	766	830	25			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-7	MET	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	0	MET	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP C4M7X2
A	582	LYS	LEU	conflict	UNP C4M7X2
A	764	ILE	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP C4M7X2

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 62	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	156.48Å 156.48Å 93.55Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.54 – 2.90 34.54 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (34.54-2.90) 99.8 (34.54-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.11 (at 2.90Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.251 0.222 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1406 reflections (4.83%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	83.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.130	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 47.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.033 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4448	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	82.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.38% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.38	0/4534	0.85	13/6137 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	431	ASP	CA-C-N	-8.61	108.97	122.49
1	A	431	ASP	C-N-CA	-8.61	108.97	122.49
1	A	327	PRO	N-CA-CB	7.13	110.74	103.25
1	A	329	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.84	110.43	103.25
1	A	325	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.64	110.22	103.25
1	A	432	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.93	124.95	111.30
1	A	432	LYS	CA-CB-CG	-5.71	102.67	114.10
1	A	385	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.66	111.54	122.06
1	A	385	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.66	111.54	122.06
1	A	391	LYS	CG-CD-CE	-5.64	98.33	111.30
1	A	402	GLY	CA-C-N	5.42	124.61	118.97
1	A	402	GLY	C-N-CA	5.42	124.61	118.97
1	A	563	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.01	103.78	110.55

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	398	ARG	Peptide
1	A	432	LYS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4448	0	4285	60	0
All	All	4448	0	4285	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (60) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:560:ARG:NH1	1:A:561:PRO:O	2.10	0.84
1:A:422:GLU:HG2	1:A:424:GLN:HG3	1.65	0.79
1:A:142:PRO:HG2	1:A:164:VAL:HG11	1.67	0.77
1:A:9:ARG:HG2	1:A:138:LEU:HA	1.67	0.76
1:A:574:GLU:O	1:A:577:MET:HB2	1.93	0.69
1:A:431:ASP:O	1:A:434:PHE:HB3	1.92	0.69
1:A:432:LYS:HA	1:A:435:GLY:H	1.59	0.67
1:A:258:THR:HG23	1:A:259:HIS:HD2	1.62	0.65
1:A:570:ARG:O	1:A:574:GLU:HG3	1.97	0.64
1:A:433:LEU:O	1:A:437:LEU:HB2	2.00	0.62
1:A:392:PHE:O	1:A:415:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.62
1:A:301:GLU:OE1	1:A:302:ILE:N	2.26	0.60
1:A:577:MET:O	1:A:580:GLN:HB3	2.01	0.60
1:A:11:LYS:O	1:A:15:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.60
1:A:2:SER:OG	1:A:575:ASP:OD1	2.23	0.57
1:A:258:THR:HG23	1:A:259:HIS:CD2	2.40	0.56
1:A:398:ARG:HH21	1:A:466:PRO:HG2	1.70	0.56
1:A:560:ARG:HD2	1:A:561:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.56
1:A:156:ARG:NH2	1:A:560:ARG:O	2.36	0.55
1:A:435:GLY:HA2	1:A:439:GLU:HB3	1.89	0.55
1:A:406:LEU:O	1:A:410:LYS:HD2	2.08	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:294:THR:OG1	1:A:295:GLY:N	2.41	0.54
1:A:406:LEU:HG	1:A:410:LYS:NZ	2.24	0.53
1:A:563:ASP:OD1	1:A:566:GLU:HG3	2.09	0.52
1:A:421:ALA:O	1:A:424:GLN:HG2	2.10	0.52
1:A:383:SER:HB3	1:A:386:HIS:CD2	2.45	0.51
1:A:391:LYS:NZ	1:A:437:LEU:HD11	2.26	0.51
1:A:417:ASN:OD1	1:A:419:ILE:N	2.23	0.51
1:A:301:GLU:CD	1:A:302:ILE:H	2.15	0.50
1:A:60:VAL:HG13	1:A:73:ILE:HG23	1.92	0.50
1:A:420:CYS:SG	1:A:421:ALA:N	2.70	0.50
1:A:62:SER:HB3	1:A:74:ASP:HB2	1.93	0.49
1:A:406:LEU:HD13	1:A:426:THR:HA	1.95	0.49
1:A:383:SER:HB3	1:A:386:HIS:HD2	1.78	0.49
1:A:411:LYS:O	1:A:414:ILE:HG13	2.14	0.47
1:A:472:PHE:CE2	1:A:484:ALA:HB3	2.49	0.47
1:A:406:LEU:HG	1:A:410:LYS:HZ2	1.78	0.47
1:A:437:LEU:HD12	1:A:437:LEU:HA	1.74	0.47
1:A:412:GLN:HA	1:A:415:ARG:HG2	1.97	0.46
1:A:435:GLY:HA2	1:A:439:GLU:CB	2.45	0.46
1:A:432:LYS:CG	1:A:435:GLY:HA3	2.45	0.46
1:A:417:ASN:OD1	1:A:418:ALA:N	2.49	0.45
1:A:432:LYS:HG3	1:A:435:GLY:HA3	1.98	0.45
1:A:514:LEU:HD12	1:A:515:VAL:H	1.82	0.45
1:A:279:MET:HG3	1:A:472:PHE:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:A:301:GLU:CD	1:A:302:ILE:N	2.73	0.44
1:A:456:SER:HB2	1:A:469:THR:HG21	1.99	0.44
1:A:560:ARG:HH11	1:A:560:ARG:HG3	1.83	0.44
1:A:74:ASP:CG	1:A:81:LYS:HE2	2.43	0.44
1:A:211:PHE:HB3	1:A:224:MET:HE3	2.00	0.44
1:A:411:LYS:O	1:A:415:ARG:HB3	2.17	0.44
1:A:451:GLN:N	1:A:451:GLN:OE1	2.49	0.44
1:A:175:ARG:O	1:A:178:VAL:HB	2.19	0.43
1:A:-1:HIS:O	1:A:3:LYS:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:268:PHE:CD1	1:A:268:PHE:C	2.98	0.41
1:A:495:ARG:O	1:A:499:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:47:SER:N	1:A:118:ARG:O	2.53	0.41
1:A:347:ASN:HA	1:A:348:TYR:HA	1.94	0.41
1:A:307:MET:O	1:A:309:ILE:N	2.51	0.40
1:A:425:THR:O	1:A:429:VAL:HG12	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	576/777 (74%)	535 (93%)	31 (5%)	10 (2%)	7 26

All (10) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	325	PRO
1	A	327	PRO
1	A	399	PRO
1	A	309	ILE
1	A	323	LYS
1	A	329	PRO
1	A	328	ARG
1	A	330	PHE
1	A	331	ASN
1	A	398	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	454/679 (67%)	441 (97%)	13 (3%)	37 71

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	258	THR
1	A	279	MET
1	A	291	LYS
1	A	301	GLU
1	A	391	LYS
1	A	415	ARG
1	A	419	ILE
1	A	432	LYS
1	A	438	ILE
1	A	448	VAL
1	A	564	GLU
1	A	570	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	-2	HIS
1	A	83	GLN
1	A	259	HIS
1	A	386	HIS
1	A	483	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	580/777 (74%)	0.37	62 (10%) 11 9	44, 76, 139, 164	0

All (62) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	419	ILE	5.5
1	A	306	LEU	5.2
1	A	350	TYR	4.8
1	A	418	ALA	4.5
1	A	351	ASP	4.5
1	A	333	ALA	4.4
1	A	440	VAL	4.3
1	A	336	SER	4.2
1	A	340	GLU	4.2
1	A	364	ASP	4.1
1	A	367	THR	4.1
1	A	332	SER	4.0
1	A	420	CYS	3.8
1	A	347	ASN	3.7
1	A	514	LEU	3.6
1	A	308	ASP	3.5
1	A	348	TYR	3.4
1	A	349	TYR	3.4
1	A	365	PHE	3.2
1	A	506	ALA	3.1
1	A	334	GLU	3.1
1	A	386	HIS	3.1
1	A	354	ASN	3.1
1	A	322	PHE	3.0
1	A	324	GLU	3.0
1	A	583	ALA	3.0
1	A	368	GLU	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	302	ILE	2.7
1	A	309	ILE	2.7
1	A	335	CYS	2.7
1	A	414	ILE	2.7
1	A	344	THR	2.7
1	A	313	GLU	2.7
1	A	331	ASN	2.7
1	A	391	LYS	2.6
1	A	149	GLY	2.6
1	A	346	LEU	2.6
1	A	330	PHE	2.6
1	A	352	GLY	2.6
1	A	301	GLU	2.5
1	A	144	MET	2.4
1	A	362	PHE	2.4
1	A	417	ASN	2.4
1	A	338	VAL	2.4
1	A	431	ASP	2.4
1	A	145	HIS	2.4
1	A	326	ILE	2.4
1	A	389	GLU	2.3
1	A	432	LYS	2.3
1	A	353	ASN	2.3
1	A	560	ARG	2.2
1	A	325	PRO	2.2
1	A	204	GLY	2.2
1	A	-3	HIS	2.2
1	A	312	GLU	2.2
1	A	413	ALA	2.1
1	A	327	PRO	2.1
1	A	581	GLU	2.1
1	A	307	MET	2.1
1	A	-2	HIS	2.0
1	A	321	PHE	2.0
1	A	152	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.