



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2026 – 10:04 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4UW2 / pdb_00004uw2
Title : Crystal structure of Csm1 in T. onnurineus
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Deposited on : 2014-08-08
Resolution : 2.63 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

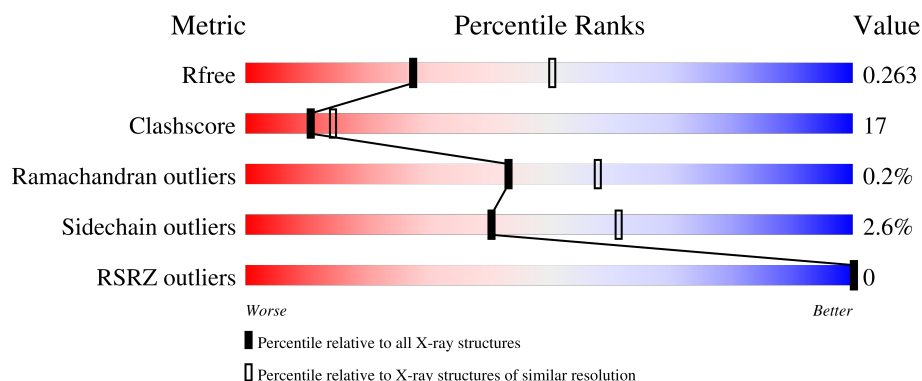
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.63 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2053 (2.66-2.62)
Clashscore	190562	2097 (2.66-2.62)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2066 (2.66-2.62)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2066 (2.66-2.62)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2052 (2.66-2.62)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	779	 63% 25% 11%
1	B	779	 62% 29% 8%
1	C	779	 17% 8% 74%
1	D	779	 7% 88%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14308 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CSM1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	696	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			5586	3596	959	1016	1	14			
1	B	713	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			5719	3679	987	1038	2	13			
1	C	201	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1640	1063	287	286	4				
1	D	92	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			753	487	135	130	1				

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
A	0	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
B	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
B	0	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
C	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
C	0	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
D	-1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8
D	0	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP B6YWB8

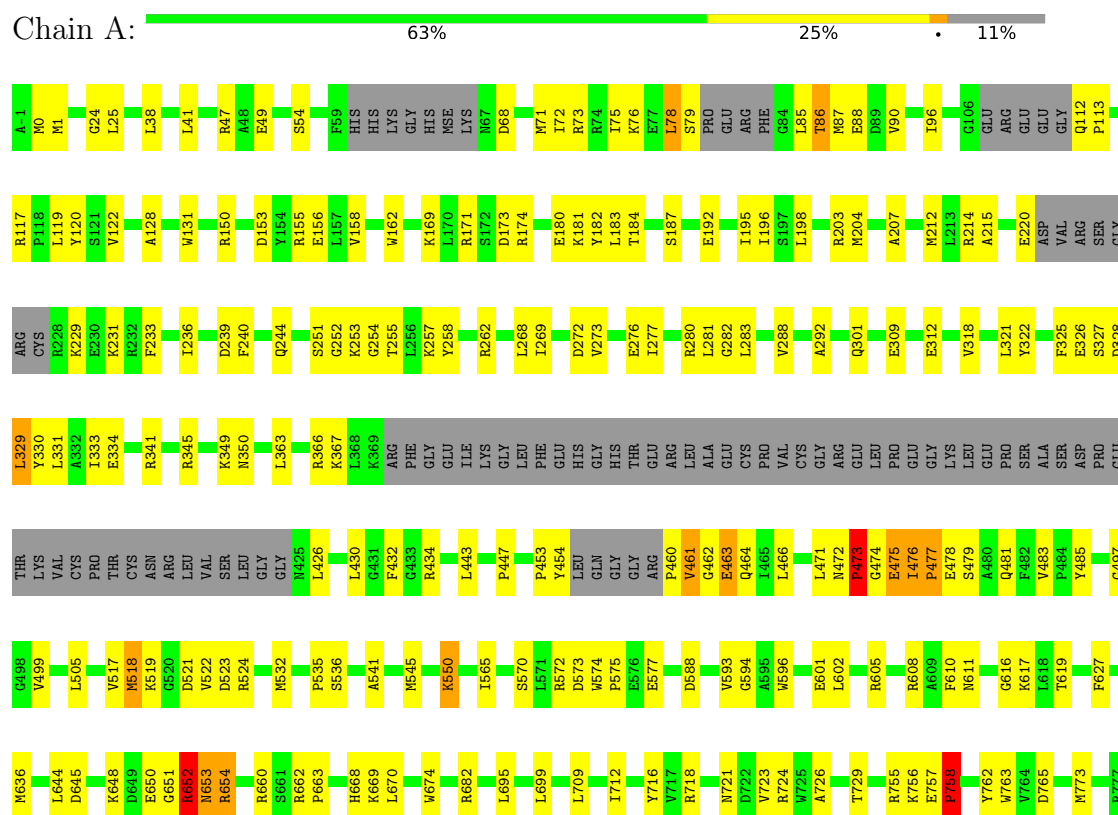
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	236	Total	O	0	0
			236	236		
2	B	263	Total	O	0	0
			263	263		
2	C	73	Total	O	0	0
			73	73		
2	D	38	Total	O	0	0
			38	38		

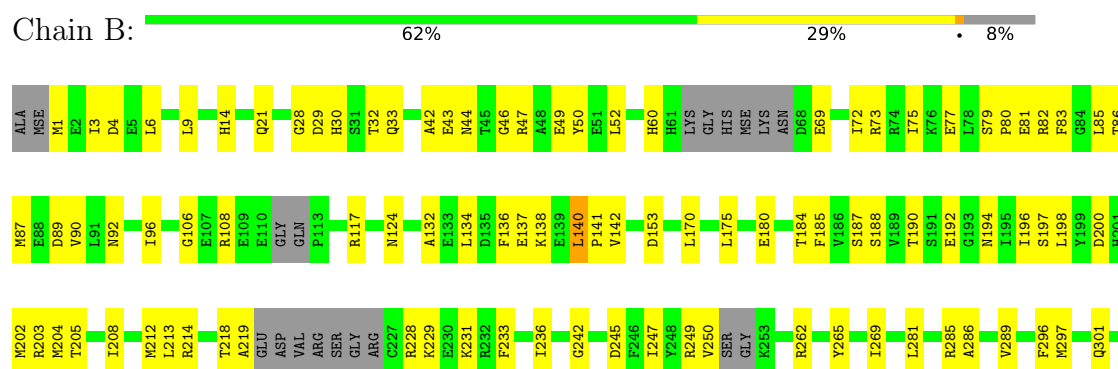
3 Residue-property plots

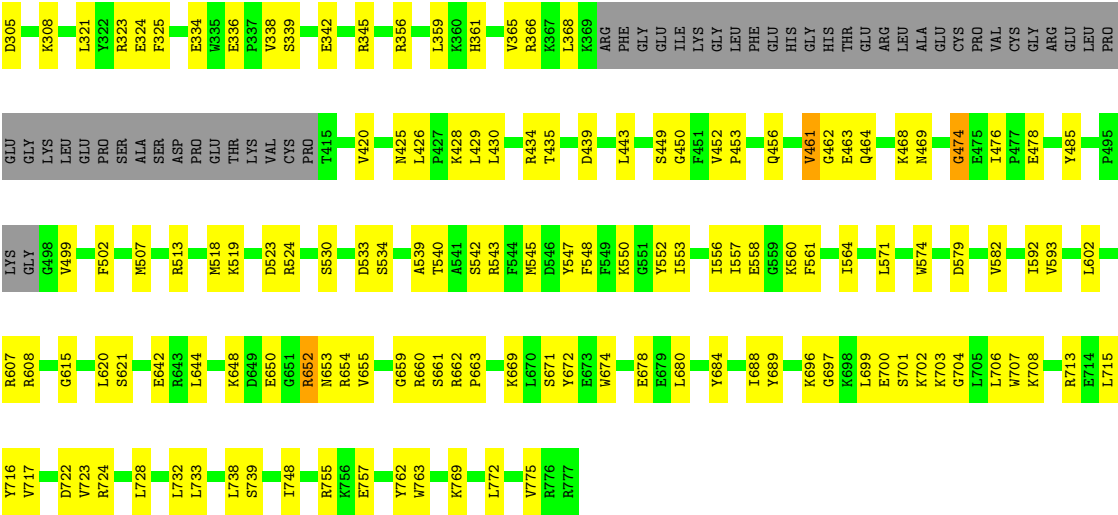
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: CSM1

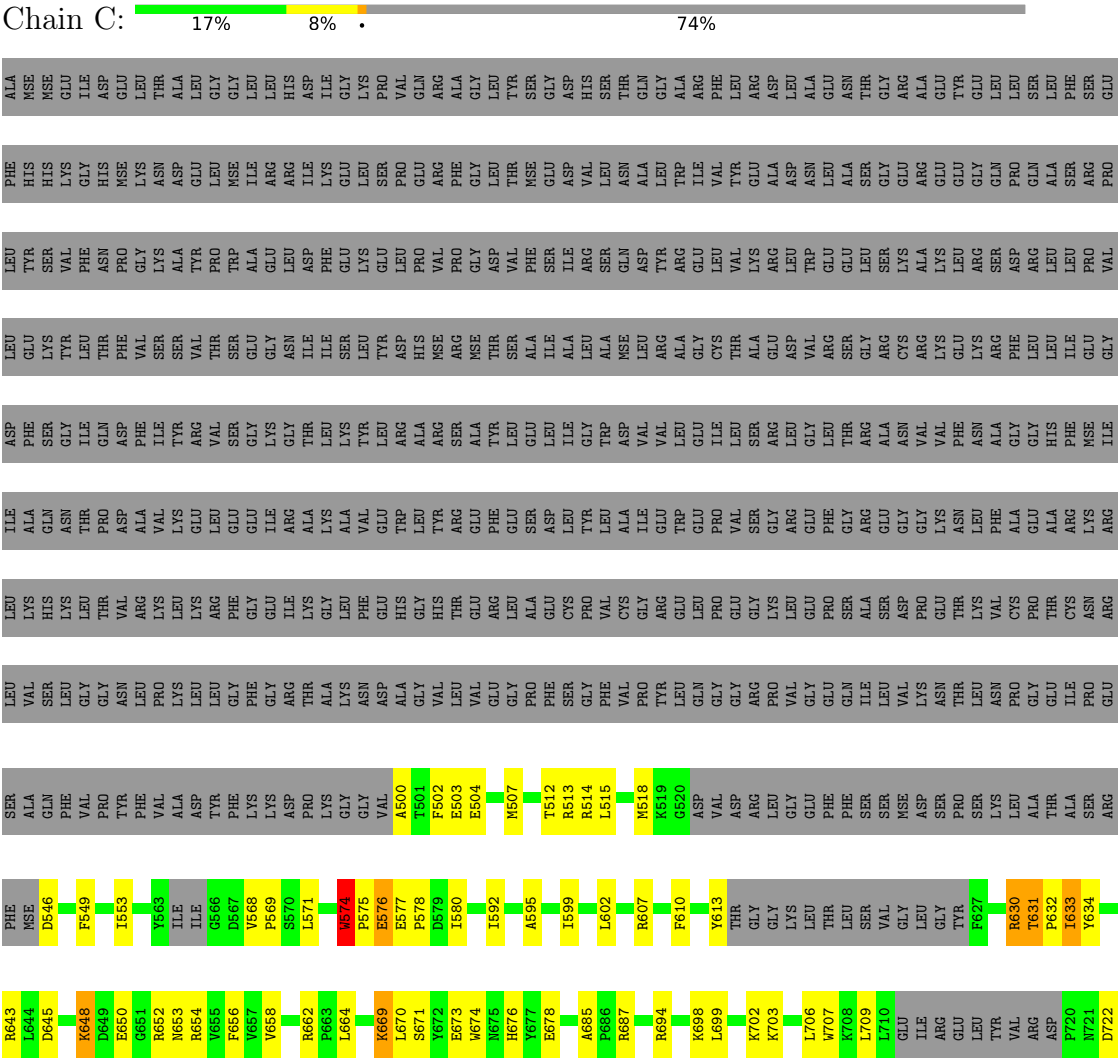


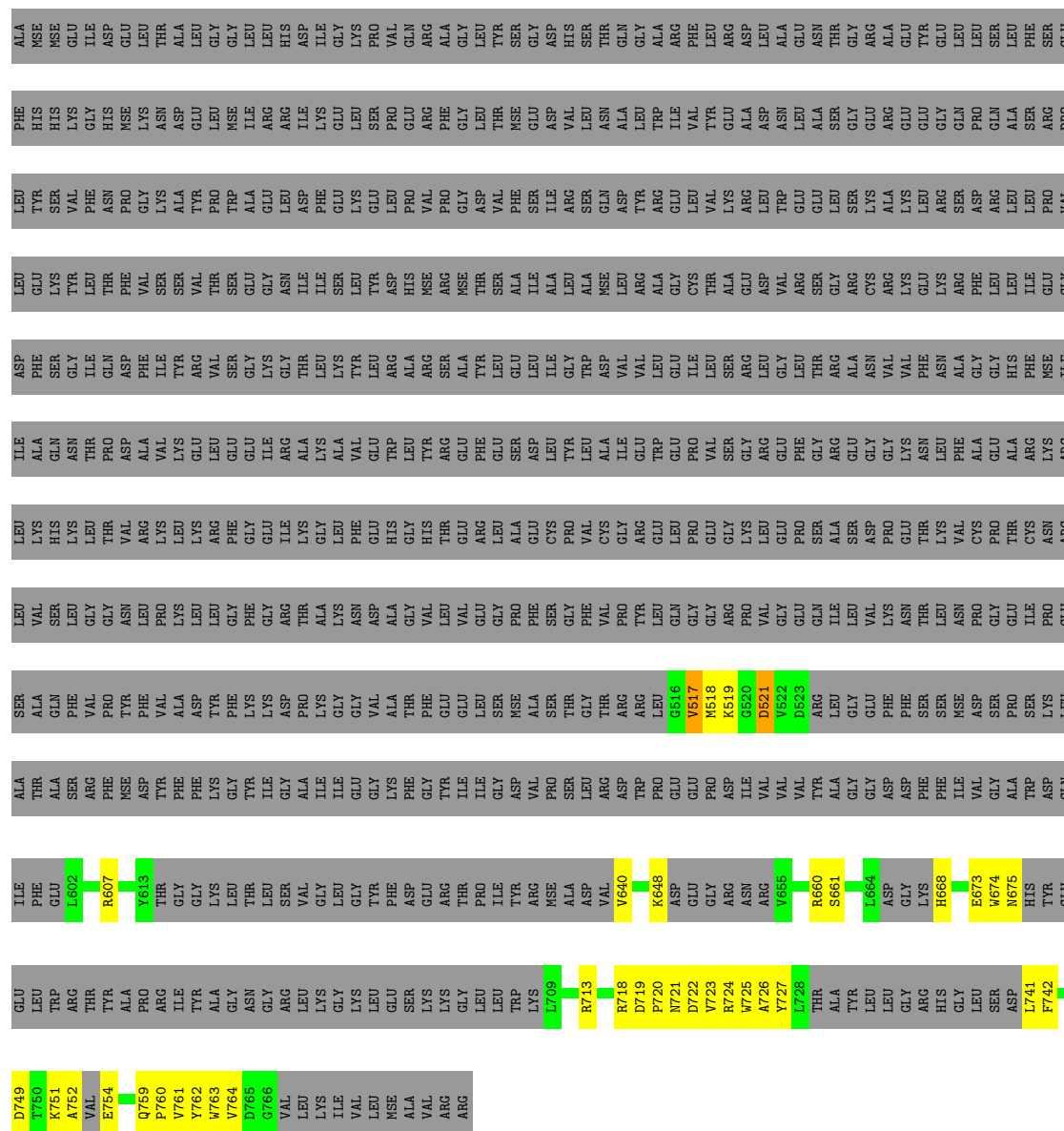
• Molecule 1: CSM1





● Molecule 1: CSM1





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	57.89Å 158.29Å 299.27Å 90.00° 89.97° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.66 – 2.63 30.66 – 2.63	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (30.66-2.63) 98.2 (30.66-2.63)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.60 (at 2.64Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.261 0.208 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1989 reflections (2.54%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.000	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 33.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.41$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.460 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.500 for h,-k,-l	Depositor
Outliers	1 of 78224 reflections (0.001%)	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	14308	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.35	4/5695 (0.1%)	0.88	27/7657 (0.4%)
1	B	0.28	1/5834 (0.0%)	0.79	14/7849 (0.2%)
1	C	0.34	1/1674 (0.1%)	0.77	6/2245 (0.3%)
1	D	0.27	0/765	0.71	1/1025 (0.1%)
All	All	0.32	6/13968 (0.0%)	0.82	48/18776 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	473	PRO	N-CD	12.52	1.65	1.47
1	A	477	PRO	N-CD	5.63	1.55	1.47
1	B	141	PRO	N-CD	5.46	1.55	1.47
1	A	113	PRO	N-CD	5.38	1.55	1.47
1	A	758	PRO	N-CD	5.21	1.55	1.47

The worst 5 of 48 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	652	ARG	N-CA-C	24.10	148.83	113.40
1	B	652	ARG	N-CA-C	19.88	153.15	110.80
1	A	652	ARG	CB-CA-C	-19.36	75.63	111.06
1	B	653	ASN	N-CA-C	-15.61	88.15	109.54
1	A	654	ARG	N-CA-C	14.70	128.50	110.41

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	474	GLY	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5586	0	5595	176	0
1	B	5719	0	5710	186	0
1	C	1640	0	1619	62	0
1	D	753	0	733	39	0
2	A	236	0	0	21	0
2	B	263	0	0	17	0
2	C	73	0	0	8	0
2	D	38	0	0	6	0
All	All	14308	0	13657	458	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

The worst 5 of 458 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:653:ASN:O	1:A:674:TRP:CD1	1.80	1.34
1:C:654:ARG:NH1	1:C:671:SER:HB3	1.45	1.29
1:B:52:LEU:CD2	1:B:85:LEU:HD11	1.70	1.22
1:B:52:LEU:HD22	1:B:85:LEU:CD1	1.74	1.18
1:A:653:ASN:O	1:A:674:TRP:NE1	1.76	1.16

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	682/779 (88%)	622 (91%)	57 (8%)	3 (0%)	30	42
1	B	699/779 (90%)	609 (87%)	90 (13%)	0	100	100
1	C	187/779 (24%)	165 (88%)	21 (11%)	1 (0%)	24	36
1	D	76/779 (10%)	64 (84%)	12 (16%)	0	100	100
All	All	1644/3116 (53%)	1460 (89%)	180 (11%)	4 (0%)	43	58

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	633	ILE
1	A	461	VAL
1	A	473	PRO
1	A	758	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	584/638 (92%)	569 (97%)	15 (3%)	40	61
1	B	596/638 (93%)	589 (99%)	7 (1%)	63	78
1	C	166/638 (26%)	155 (93%)	11 (7%)	15	25
1	D	77/638 (12%)	73 (95%)	4 (5%)	21	34
All	All	1423/2552 (56%)	1386 (97%)	37 (3%)	40	61

5 of 37 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	658	VAL
1	D	640	VAL
1	C	669	LYS
1	C	764	VAL
1	A	476	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	472	ASN
1	B	60	HIS
1	D	759	GLN
1	B	102	ASN
1	A	194	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	682/779 (87%)	-1.67	0 100 100	5, 26, 54, 82	0
1	B	700/779 (89%)	-1.68	0 100 100	5, 24, 56, 92	0
1	C	197/779 (25%)	-1.41	0 100 100	22, 41, 71, 97	0
1	D	91/779 (11%)	-1.37	0 100 100	19, 39, 71, 98	0
All	All	1670/3116 (53%)	-1.63	0 100 100	5, 28, 61, 98	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.