



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 01:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3V53 / pdb_00003v53
Title : Crystal structure of human RBM25
Authors : Gong, D.S.
Deposited on : 2011-12-16
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

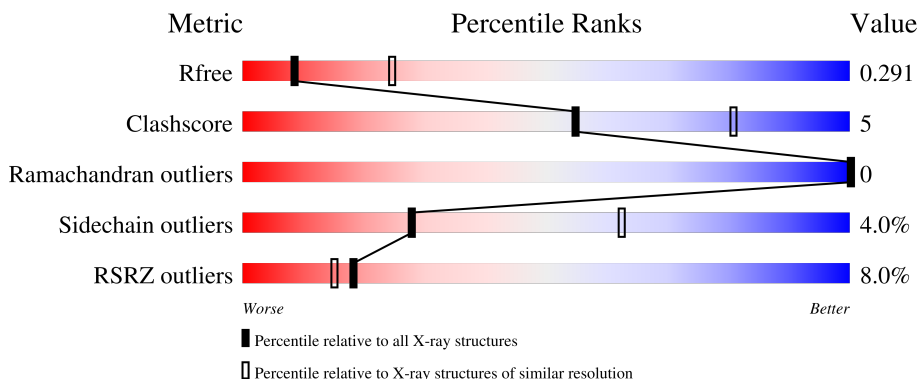
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	119	
1	B	119	
1	C	119	
1	D	119	
1	E	119	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 4150 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-binding protein 25.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	110	Total 833	C 541	N 137	O 149	S 6	1	0	0
1	B	112	Total 861	C 559	N 138	O 159	S 5	1	0	0
1	C	104	Total 840	C 546	N 134	O 155	S 5	0	0	0
1	D	109	Total 876	C 572	N 144	O 154	S 6	0	0	0
1	E	102	Total 740	C 480	N 119	O 137	S 4	0	0	0

There are 45 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	725	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	726	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	727	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	728	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	729	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	730	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	731	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	732	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
A	733	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	725	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	726	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	727	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	728	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	729	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	730	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	731	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	732	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
B	733	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	725	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756

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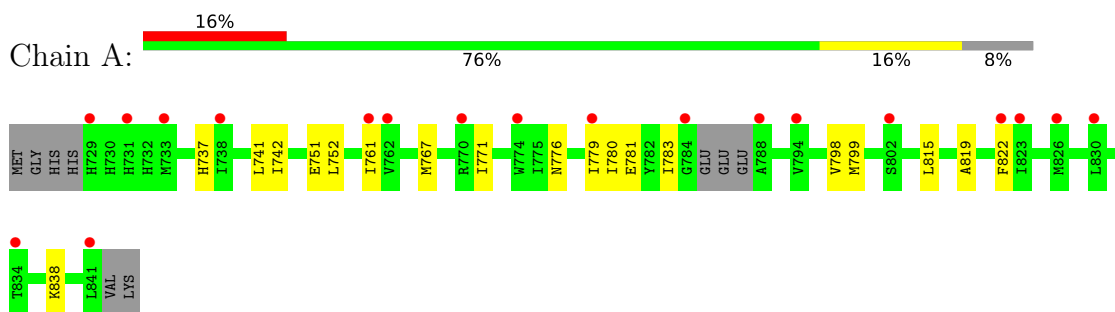
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	726	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	727	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	728	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	729	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	730	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	731	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	732	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
C	733	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	725	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	726	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	727	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	728	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	729	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	730	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	731	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	732	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
D	733	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	725	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	726	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	727	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	728	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	729	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	730	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	731	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	732	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P49756
E	733	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P49756

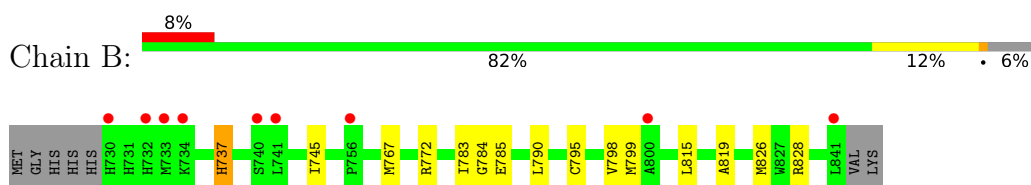
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

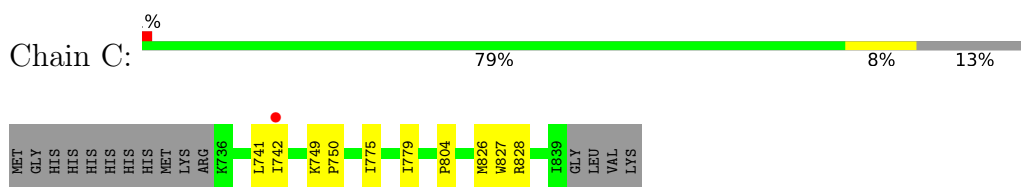
- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein 25



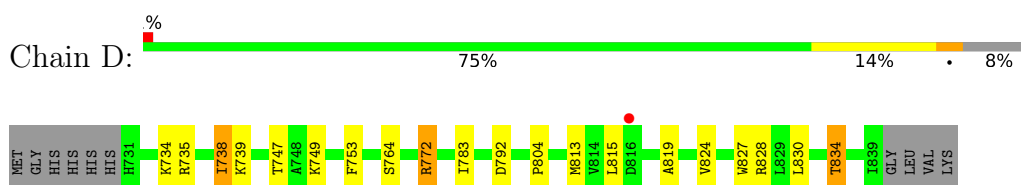
- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein 25



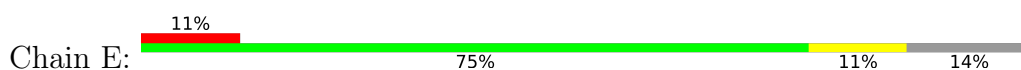
- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein 25

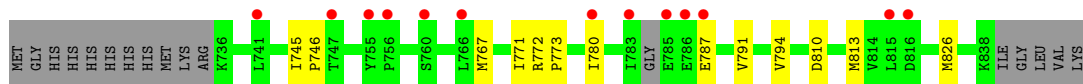


- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein 25



- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein 25





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	81.58Å 86.17Å 197.17Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.29 – 2.90 49.29 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (49.29-2.90) 98.0 (49.29-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.80 (at 2.91Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.264 , 0.298 0.256 , 0.291	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	765 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	73.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.081	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 67.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	4150	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	81.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.52% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.55	1/851 (0.1%)	0.90	1/1156 (0.1%)
1	B	0.86	2/879 (0.2%)	0.91	1/1195 (0.1%)
1	C	0.46	0/858	0.86	0/1162
1	D	0.46	0/895	0.81	0/1212
1	E	0.43	0/754	0.85	0/1030
All	All	0.58	3/4237 (0.1%)	0.87	2/5755 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	737	HIS	CG-CD2	19.35	1.57	1.35
1	B	737	HIS	CD2-NE2	-10.64	1.26	1.37
1	A	822	PHE	CG-CD1	8.35	1.56	1.38

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	B	737	HIS	ND1-CG-CD2	-7.72	98.38	106.10
1	A	783	ILE	N-CA-C	7.63	118.53	112.12

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	737	HIS	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	833	0	788	7	0
1	B	861	0	833	11	0
1	C	840	0	846	4	0
1	D	876	0	894	10	0
1	E	740	0	670	8	0
All	All	4150	0	4031	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:737:HIS:O	1:A:741:LEU:HD12	1.97	0.65
1:B:798:VAL:HG21	1:B:826:MET:HE1	1.81	0.61
1:D:830:LEU:O	1:D:834:THR:HB	2.01	0.61
1:B:799:MET:HA	1:B:799:MET:HE2	1.83	0.60
1:C:828:ARG:NH1	1:D:813:MET:HE1	2.20	0.57
1:B:783:ILE:HG22	1:B:784:GLY:N	2.20	0.57
1:B:767:MET:HE3	1:B:799:MET:HE3	1.86	0.56
1:A:776:ASN:O	1:A:779:ILE:HG22	2.07	0.55
1:C:775:ILE:O	1:C:779:ILE:HG12	2.07	0.55
1:E:794:VAL:HG11	1:E:826:MET:HE1	1.90	0.52
1:D:772:ARG:NH1	1:D:792:ASP:OD1	2.42	0.52
1:B:772:ARG:HG3	1:B:795:CYS:SG	2.50	0.51
1:A:761:ILE:HD11	1:A:838:LYS:HE3	1.94	0.50
1:E:787:GLU:O	1:E:791:VAL:HG23	2.10	0.50
1:B:783:ILE:HG22	1:B:784:GLY:H	1.77	0.49
1:D:804:PRO:HD3	1:D:827:TRP:CZ2	2.48	0.49
1:B:745:ILE:HG21	1:B:828:ARG:HG3	1.96	0.47
1:D:738:ILE:H	1:D:738:ILE:HG12	1.52	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:794:VAL:CG1	1:E:826:MET:HE1	2.45	0.47
1:B:815:LEU:O	1:B:819:ALA:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:D:824:VAL:O	1:D:828:ARG:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:A:767:MET:HE3	1:A:799:MET:HG2	1.97	0.46
1:A:767:MET:HE1	1:A:798:VAL:HB	1.96	0.46
1:E:810:ASP:O	1:E:813:MET:HG2	2.16	0.46
1:A:815:LEU:HB2	1:A:819:ALA:HB2	1.98	0.46
1:E:767:MET:HA	1:E:771:ILE:HB	1.98	0.45
1:D:734:LYS:O	1:D:738:ILE:HD13	2.17	0.45
1:D:815:LEU:HB2	1:D:819:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:C:749:LYS:HB3	1:C:750:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.44
1:E:745:ILE:HA	1:E:746:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.44
1:B:783:ILE:CG2	1:B:784:GLY:H	2.31	0.44
1:B:783:ILE:CG2	1:B:784:GLY:N	2.81	0.44
1:B:798:VAL:HG21	1:B:826:MET:CE	2.46	0.43
1:D:735:ARG:HA	1:D:738:ILE:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:C:804:PRO:HD3	1:C:827:TRP:CZ2	2.54	0.42
1:A:767:MET:HA	1:A:771:ILE:HB	2.01	0.42
1:E:772:ARG:N	1:E:773:PRO:HD2	2.36	0.41
1:D:749:LYS:HE2	1:D:753:PHE:CE2	2.56	0.40
1:E:780:ILE:H	1:E:780:ILE:HG13	1.78	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	106/119 (89%)	100 (94%)	6 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	110/119 (92%)	104 (94%)	6 (6%)	0	100	100
1	C	102/119 (86%)	99 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	107/119 (90%)	102 (95%)	5 (5%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	98/119 (82%)	96 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	523/595 (88%)	501 (96%)	22 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	81/109 (74%)	76 (94%)	5 (6%)	16	46
1	B	88/109 (81%)	86 (98%)	2 (2%)	44	76
1	C	92/109 (84%)	89 (97%)	3 (3%)	33	67
1	D	95/109 (87%)	88 (93%)	7 (7%)	13	38
1	E	68/109 (62%)	68 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	424/545 (78%)	407 (96%)	17 (4%)	28	62

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	742	ILE
1	A	751	GLU
1	A	752	LEU
1	A	780	ILE
1	A	781	GLU
1	B	785	GLU
1	B	790	LEU
1	C	741	LEU
1	C	742	ILE
1	C	826	MET
1	D	738	ILE
1	D	739	LYS
1	D	747	THR
1	D	764	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	772	ARG
1	D	783	ILE
1	D	834	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	732	HIS
1	B	801	HIS
1	C	801	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	110/119 (92%)	1.10	19 (17%) 4 3	67, 105, 125, 142	6 (5%)
1	B	112/119 (94%)	0.54	9 (8%) 18 15	56, 77, 121, 128	3 (2%)
1	C	104/119 (87%)	0.05	1 (0%) 79 73	45, 62, 82, 87	7 (6%)
1	D	109/119 (91%)	-0.07	1 (0%) 81 75	37, 53, 81, 88	1 (0%)
1	E	102/119 (85%)	1.00	13 (12%) 8 6	62, 106, 132, 144	2 (1%)
All	All	537/595 (90%)	0.52	43 (8%) 18 15	37, 80, 125, 144	19 (3%)

All (43) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	731	HIS	5.5
1	B	730	HIS	4.2
1	E	783	ILE	3.7
1	E	756	PRO	3.6
1	A	794	VAL	3.5
1	E	816	ASP	3.4
1	A	784	GLY	3.3
1	E	787	GLU	3.2
1	B	841	LEU	3.2
1	E	785	GLU	3.0
1	A	729	HIS	2.9
1	E	747	THR	2.9
1	A	823	ILE	2.8
1	B	740	SER	2.8
1	A	738	ILE	2.7
1	D	816	ASP	2.6
1	B	756	PRO	2.6
1	A	830	LEU	2.6
1	A	761	ILE	2.6
1	A	841	LEU	2.6

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	733	MET	2.5
1	A	822	PHE	2.5
1	B	741	LEU	2.5
1	A	770	ARG	2.5
1	A	826	MET	2.4
1	A	834	THR	2.4
1	B	800	ALA	2.4
1	E	786	GLU	2.3
1	B	732	HIS	2.3
1	A	779	ILE	2.3
1	A	802	SER	2.3
1	E	755	TYR	2.2
1	E	760	SER	2.2
1	E	741	LEU	2.2
1	E	766	LEU	2.2
1	B	733	MET	2.1
1	B	734	LYS	2.1
1	E	815	LEU	2.1
1	A	762	VAL	2.1
1	C	742	ILE	2.1
1	E	780	ILE	2.1
1	A	774	TRP	2.0
1	A	788	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.