



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1V9K / pdb_00001v9k
Title : The crystal structure of the catalytic domain of pseudouridine synthase RluC from Escherichia coli
Authors : Machida, Y.; Mizutani, K.; Unzai, S.; Park, S.-Y.; Tame, J.R.H.
Deposited on : 2004-01-26
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

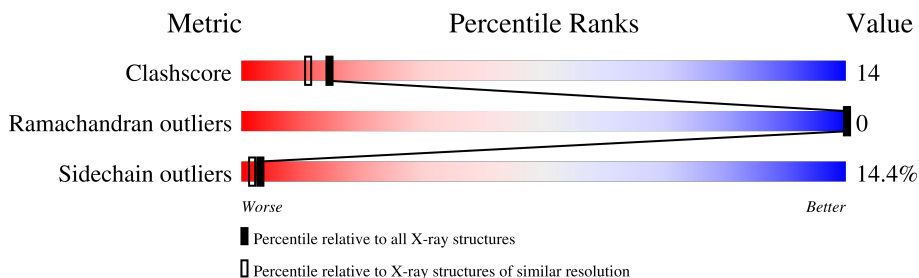
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	228	72% 21% 6%
1	B	228	64% 26% 9%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3795 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ribosomal large subunit pseudouridine synthase C.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	227	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1807	1128	347	325	2	5			
1	B	227	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			1807	1128	347	325	2	5			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	96	MSE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AA39
A	172	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
A	298	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
A	304	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
A	315	MSE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AA39
B	96	MSE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AA39
B	172	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
B	298	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
B	304	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0AA39
B	315	MSE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AA39

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		
3	B	56	Total	O	0	0
			56	56		

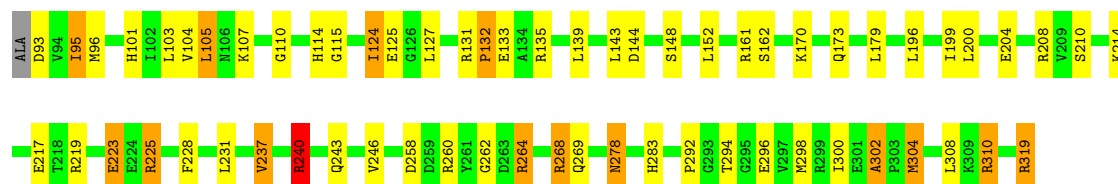
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

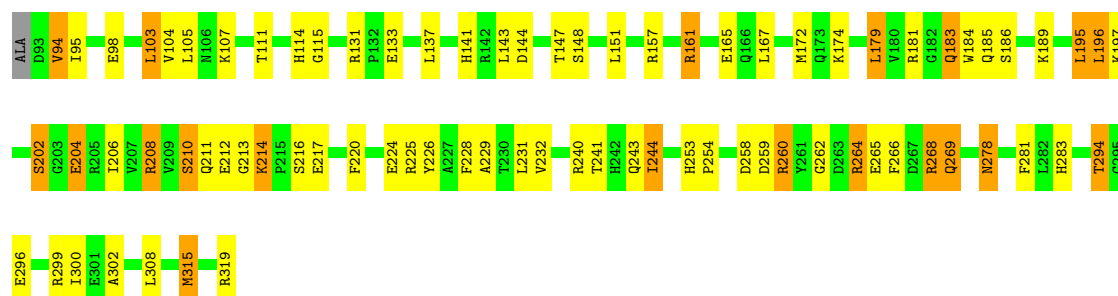
- Molecule 1: Ribosomal large subunit pseudouridine synthase C

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Ribosomal large subunit pseudouridine synthase C

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	96.72Å 96.72Å 86.88Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (20.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.19	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.209 , 0.276	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3795	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.33	8/1834 (0.4%)	1.33	11/2456 (0.4%)
1	B	1.10	1/1834 (0.1%)	1.21	5/2456 (0.2%)
All	All	1.22	9/3668 (0.2%)	1.27	16/4912 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

All (9) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	302	ALA	CA-CB	7.35	1.64	1.53
1	A	96	MSE	SE-CE	-6.79	1.75	1.95
1	A	304	MSE	SE-CE	6.39	2.14	1.95
1	A	124	ILE	CA-CB	-6.09	1.46	1.54
1	A	246	VAL	CA-CB	5.37	1.61	1.54
1	A	225	ARG	NE-CZ	-5.33	1.27	1.33
1	A	95	ILE	CA-C	-5.15	1.47	1.53
1	B	315	MSE	SE-CE	5.13	2.10	1.95
1	A	217	GLU	C-O	5.12	1.29	1.23

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	240	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.48	126.83	119.20
1	A	125	GLU	N-CA-C	-7.71	102.21	111.69

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	259	ASP	N-CA-C	7.64	119.24	111.07
1	A	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.48	125.93	119.20
1	A	240	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.33	114.17	121.50
1	A	225	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.09	114.41	121.50
1	A	161	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.57	114.93	121.50
1	A	237	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.90	105.10	110.82
1	A	132	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.80	103.04	111.33
1	B	103	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.74	136.38	116.30
1	B	269	GLN	N-CA-C	5.69	117.48	111.28
1	A	264	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.46	99.98	112.00
1	B	197	LYS	N-CA-C	5.17	117.82	109.40
1	A	223	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-5.11	103.92	112.60
1	A	225	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.10	123.79	119.20
1	B	94	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.08	105.43	112.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	133	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1807	0	1833	43	0
1	B	1807	0	1833	65	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
2	B	5	0	0	1	0
3	A	115	0	0	4	0
3	B	56	0	0	8	0
All	All	3795	0	3666	102	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (102) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:304:MSE:SE	1:A:304:MSE:CE	2.14	1.44
1:B:161:ARG:HD2	3:B:1430:HOH:O	1.44	1.16
1:B:260:ARG:HH11	1:B:260:ARG:HG2	1.12	1.10
1:A:95:ILE:HD12	1:A:103:LEU:HD11	1.34	1.09
1:B:268:ARG:HG2	1:B:268:ARG:HH11	1.27	0.99
1:A:208:ARG:HH21	1:B:264:ARG:HD2	1.29	0.97
1:A:294:THR:HG22	1:A:296:GLU:HG2	1.55	0.86
1:B:260:ARG:HH11	1:B:260:ARG:CG	1.89	0.84
1:A:294:THR:CG2	1:A:296:GLU:HG2	2.08	0.83
1:B:161:ARG:NH1	2:B:1400:SO4:O1	2.09	0.83
1:B:260:ARG:HG2	1:B:260:ARG:NH1	1.88	0.77
1:A:240:ARG:HB2	1:A:243:GLN:HE21	1.52	0.75
1:B:104:VAL:HG11	1:B:300:ILE:HG21	1.69	0.74
1:A:95:ILE:CD1	1:A:103:LEU:HD11	2.14	0.73
1:A:228:PHE:CE1	1:A:269:GLN:HG2	2.23	0.73
1:A:319:ARG:HD2	3:A:513:HOH:O	1.88	0.72
1:B:195:LEU:O	1:B:213:GLY:HA3	1.90	0.71
1:B:114:HIS:HD2	1:B:115:GLY:O	1.75	0.69
1:A:110:GLY:HA2	1:B:202:SER:HB3	1.74	0.69
1:A:148:SER:OG	1:A:283:HIS:HD2	1.76	0.69
1:A:310:ARG:HD2	1:A:310:ARG:O	1.93	0.69
1:B:294:THR:HG22	1:B:296:GLU:H	1.56	0.69
1:B:208:ARG:HG2	3:B:1455:HOH:O	1.92	0.68
1:A:124:ILE:HD12	1:A:139:LEU:HG	1.75	0.68
1:A:208:ARG:HH21	1:B:264:ARG:CD	2.07	0.66
1:A:114:HIS:HD2	1:A:115:GLY:O	1.81	0.64
1:B:214:LYS:HB2	1:B:240:ARG:CZ	2.29	0.63
1:B:181:ARG:HB2	1:B:266:PHE:CD2	2.34	0.62
1:B:283:HIS:HE1	1:B:302:ALA:O	1.82	0.62
1:B:181:ARG:NH1	3:B:1438:HOH:O	2.33	0.61
1:B:214:LYS:HB2	1:B:240:ARG:NH1	2.14	0.61
1:A:214:LYS:HE3	1:A:240:ARG:NH1	2.17	0.60
1:A:225:ARG:NH1	3:A:495:HOH:O	2.34	0.60
1:B:95:ILE:HG12	1:B:103:LEU:HD11	1.85	0.59
1:A:204:GLU:HB3	1:A:260:ARG:NH2	2.18	0.58
1:B:229:ALA:HB3	1:B:315:MSE:HE2	1.85	0.58
1:B:181:ARG:HB3	1:B:254:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.57
1:A:219:ARG:HD3	3:A:500:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:B:181:ARG:HD3	1:B:266:PHE:HB2	1.87	0.56
1:B:214:LYS:C	1:B:240:ARG:HH12	2.14	0.55
1:B:225:ARG:O	1:B:319:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.55
1:B:181:ARG:HA	1:B:266:PHE:CZ	2.42	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:103:LEU:HG	1:B:105:LEU:HD11	1.88	0.54
1:B:183:GLN:O	1:B:253:HIS:CE1	2.60	0.54
1:A:101:HIS:HD2	3:A:445:HOH:O	1.92	0.53
1:B:161:ARG:CD	3:B:1430:HOH:O	2.24	0.53
1:A:200:LEU:HD12	1:A:204:GLU:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:310:ARG:HH11	1:A:310:ARG:HG3	1.75	0.52
1:B:181:ARG:HG2	1:B:181:ARG:HH11	1.75	0.51
1:B:228:PHE:CE1	1:B:269:GLN:HG2	2.44	0.51
1:A:208:ARG:NH2	1:B:264:ARG:HD2	2.13	0.51
1:B:204:GLU:HB3	1:B:260:ARG:NH2	2.26	0.50
1:B:184:TRP:O	1:B:225:ARG:NH2	2.43	0.49
1:B:161:ARG:CG	3:B:1430:HOH:O	2.56	0.49
1:B:226:TYR:HB3	1:B:315:MSE:HE3	1.95	0.49
1:A:268:ARG:HA	1:B:208:ARG:HH21	1.78	0.49
1:A:294:THR:HG21	1:A:296:GLU:CG	2.43	0.49
1:A:107:LYS:HE3	1:A:144:ASP:O	2.13	0.49
1:A:162:SER:HB3	1:A:292:PRO:HB3	1.96	0.48
1:A:283:HIS:HE1	1:A:302:ALA:O	1.96	0.48
1:A:132:PRO:O	1:A:133:GLU:HB2	2.13	0.48
1:B:141:HIS:CE1	1:B:151:LEU:HD12	2.50	0.47
1:A:240:ARG:H	1:A:243:GLN:NE2	2.13	0.47
1:B:107:LYS:HE2	1:B:111:THR:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:278:ASN:O	1:B:278:ASN:ND2	2.48	0.46
1:B:278:ASN:O	1:B:278:ASN:CG	2.58	0.46
1:A:278:ASN:C	1:A:278:ASN:ND2	2.73	0.46
1:B:264:ARG:HD3	1:B:264:ARG:HA	1.70	0.46
1:B:95:ILE:HG23	1:B:103:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.46
1:B:210:SER:HB2	1:B:212:GLU:H	1.80	0.46
1:B:244:ILE:HG12	3:B:1403:HOH:O	2.15	0.45
1:A:104:VAL:HG11	1:A:300:ILE:HG21	1.98	0.45
1:B:244:ILE:HG12	1:B:244:ILE:H	1.65	0.45
1:A:310:ARG:HG3	1:A:310:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.45
1:B:148:SER:OG	1:B:283:HIS:HD2	2.00	0.44
1:B:220:PHE:HD1	1:B:232:VAL:HG11	1.82	0.44
1:A:204:GLU:CB	1:A:260:ARG:NH2	2.81	0.44
1:B:179:LEU:HB2	1:B:281:PHE:CG	2.54	0.43
1:B:224:GLU:HG2	1:B:319:ARG:HH22	1.83	0.43
1:B:268:ARG:HH11	1:B:268:ARG:CG	2.12	0.43
1:A:95:ILE:HD13	1:A:105:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.43
1:A:148:SER:HG	1:A:283:HIS:HD2	1.66	0.43
1:A:170:LYS:HD2	1:A:237:VAL:HG12	1.99	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:98:GLU:OE1	1:B:131:ARG:NH2	2.45	0.43
1:B:202:SER:HA	3:B:1447:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:208:ARG:HE	1:B:264:ARG:HG3	1.83	0.42
1:B:204:GLU:HB3	1:B:260:ARG:HH21	1.84	0.42
1:A:258:ASP:O	1:A:262:GLY:HA3	2.20	0.42
1:B:137:LEU:HD23	1:B:137:LEU:HA	1.93	0.42
1:B:278:ASN:ND2	1:B:278:ASN:C	2.77	0.42
1:B:217:GLU:O	1:B:243:GLN:NE2	2.53	0.41
1:A:294:THR:HG21	1:A:296:GLU:HG2	1.91	0.41
1:A:103:LEU:HG	1:A:105:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.41
1:A:298:MSE:HB2	1:A:298:MSE:HE3	1.68	0.41
1:B:161:ARG:HG3	3:B:1430:HOH:O	2.18	0.41
1:B:103:LEU:HG	1:B:105:LEU:CD1	2.51	0.41
1:B:258:ASP:O	1:B:262:GLY:HA3	2.21	0.41
1:B:268:ARG:HG2	1:B:268:ARG:NH1	2.08	0.41
1:B:196:LEU:C	1:B:196:LEU:HD13	2.46	0.41
1:A:104:VAL:HG22	1:A:152:LEU:HD23	2.02	0.41
1:B:94:VAL:O	1:B:105:LEU:HA	2.21	0.40
1:B:220:PHE:CD1	1:B:232:VAL:HG11	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	225/228 (99%)	222 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	225/228 (99%)	217 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	450/456 (99%)	439 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	191/186 (103%)	171 (90%)	20 (10%)	6	4
1	B	191/186 (103%)	156 (82%)	35 (18%)	2	1
All	All	382/372 (103%)	327 (86%)	55 (14%)	3	2

All (55) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	93	ASP
1	A	105	LEU
1	A	127	LEU
1	A	131	ARG
1	A	135	ARG
1	A	143	LEU
1	A	173	GLN
1	A	179	LEU
1	A	196	LEU
1	A	199	ILE
1	A	210	SER
1	A	223	GLU
1	A	231	LEU
1	A	240	ARG
1	A	264	ARG
1	A	268	ARG
1	A	278	ASN
1	A	308	LEU
1	A	310	ARG
1	A	319	ARG
1	B	143	LEU
1	B	144	ASP
1	B	147	THR
1	B	157	ARG
1	B	161	ARG
1	B	165	GLU
1	B	167	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	172	MSE
1	B	174	LYS
1	B	179	LEU
1	B	183	GLN
1	B	185	GLN
1	B	186	SER
1	B	189	LYS
1	B	195	LEU
1	B	196	LEU
1	B	202	SER
1	B	204	GLU
1	B	206	ILE
1	B	208	ARG
1	B	210	SER
1	B	211	GLN
1	B	214	LYS
1	B	216	SER
1	B	231	LEU
1	B	241	THR
1	B	244	ILE
1	B	260	ARG
1	B	264	ARG
1	B	265	GLU
1	B	268	ARG
1	B	278	ASN
1	B	294	THR
1	B	299	ARG
1	B	308	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (18) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	101	HIS
1	A	114	HIS
1	A	183	GLN
1	A	192	GLN
1	A	243	GLN
1	A	249	GLN
1	A	278	ASN
1	A	283	HIS
1	B	114	HIS
1	B	173	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	185	GLN
1	B	187	HIS
1	B	198	ASN
1	B	211	GLN
1	B	278	ASN
1	B	283	HIS
1	B	313	GLN
1	B	317	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	400	-	4,4,4	0.41	0	6,6,6	0.71	0
2	SO4	B	1400	-	4,4,4	0.41	0	6,6,6	0.77	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1400	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.