



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8V98 / pdb_00008v98
Title : GII.24 Loreto 1972 norovirus protruding domain
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Deposited on : 2023-12-07
Resolution : 1.74 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

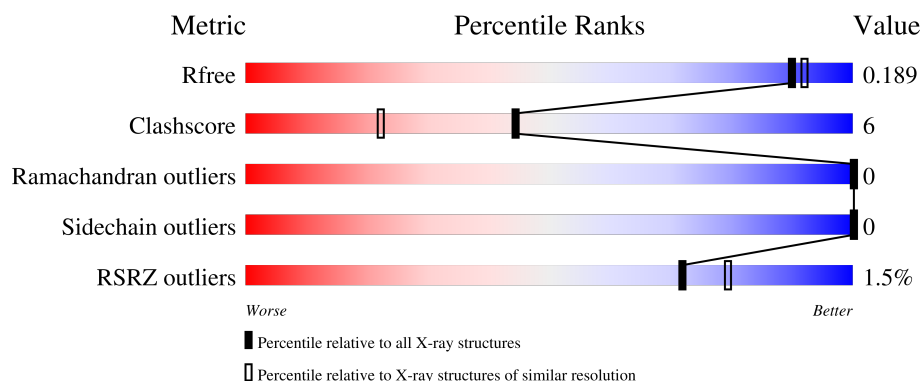
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.74 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1187 (1.74-1.74)
Clashscore	190562	1207 (1.74-1.74)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1200 (1.74-1.74)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1200 (1.74-1.74)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1188 (1.74-1.74)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	542	% 51% 6% 43%
1	B	542	% 52% 5% 43%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	EDO	A	602	-	-	X	-
2	EDO	A	607	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

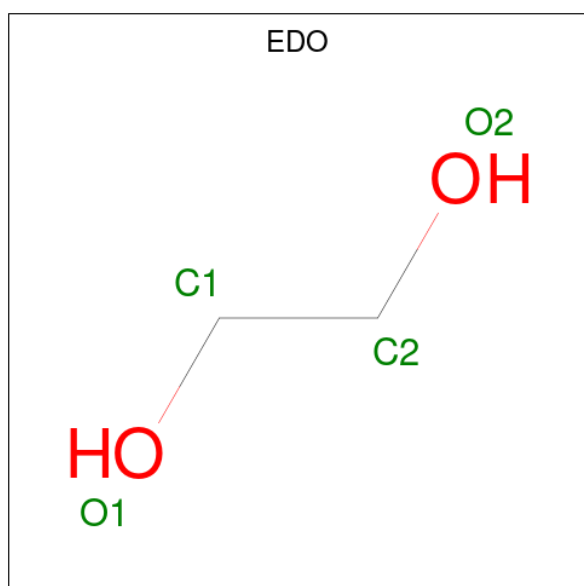
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5751 atoms, of which 55 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Capsid protein VP1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	309	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2454	1555	427	463	9			
1	B	308	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2439	1546	422	461	10			

- Molecule 2 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



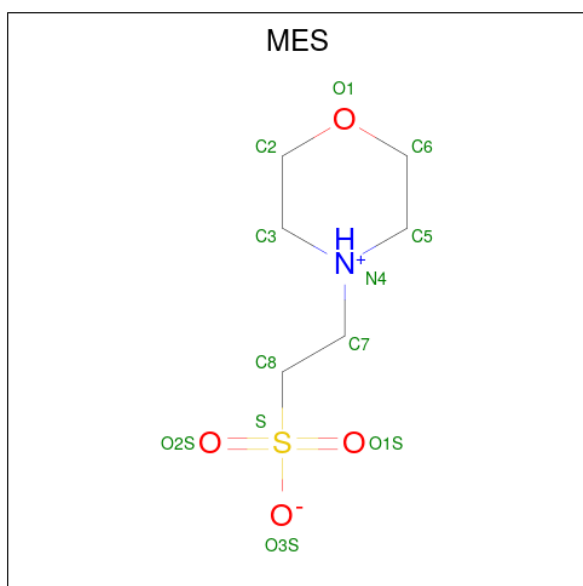
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	2	6	2		

- Molecule 3 is 2-(N-MORPHOLINO)-ETHANESULFONIC ACID (CCD ID: MES) (formula: $C_6H_{13}NO_4S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0
			25	6	13	1	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	401	Total	O	0	0
			401	401		
4	B	362	Total	O	0	0
			362	362		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.75Å 80.82Å 70.98Å 90.00° 113.62° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.84 – 1.74 45.84 – 1.74	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (45.84-1.74) 98.4 (45.84-1.74)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.52 (at 1.74Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.19.2_4158: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.160 , 0.189 0.160 , 0.189	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3175 reflections (4.93%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	13.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.393	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 35.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.017 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5751	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MES, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.32	0/2544	0.54	0/3474
1	B	0.32	0/2526	0.54	0/3451
All	All	0.32	0/5070	0.54	0/6925

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2454	0	2367	34	0
1	B	2439	0	2345	25	0
2	A	28	42	42	21	0
3	B	12	13	13	0	0
4	A	401	0	0	5	0
4	B	362	0	0	3	0
All	All	5696	55	4767	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:279:LEU:H	2:A:602:EDO:H11	1.34	0.90
1:B:238:MET:HB3	1:B:459:GLU:OE1	1.72	0.89
1:A:388:GLN:HE22	2:A:603:EDO:H22	1.39	0.85
1:B:257:ASN:O	1:B:258:ILE:HD13	1.84	0.76
1:A:344:ASN:HB2	2:A:603:EDO:H12	1.68	0.74
1:B:472:GLN:NE2	4:B:701:HOH:O	2.22	0.72
1:A:279:LEU:H	2:A:602:EDO:C1	2.03	0.70
1:A:238:MET:HB3	1:A:459:GLU:OE1	1.91	0.69
1:A:419:MET:HE3	4:A:926:HOH:O	1.94	0.68
1:A:278:GLN:HB2	2:A:602:EDO:C1	2.25	0.67
1:B:257:ASN:C	1:B:258:ILE:HD13	2.20	0.65
1:B:304:HIS:NE2	1:B:306[A]:MET:SD	2.71	0.64
1:A:304:HIS:HD2	4:A:958:HOH:O	1.80	0.62
1:A:487:ARG:HG2	2:A:604:EDO:H22	1.82	0.60
1:B:265:GLY:HA2	1:B:461:ILE:HD11	1.83	0.59
1:B:256:GLU:HG2	1:B:257:ASN:OD1	2.03	0.59
1:A:278:GLN:HB2	2:A:602:EDO:H12	1.85	0.58
1:B:320:ASP:HA	1:B:419:MET:HE1	1.86	0.58
1:B:265:GLY:HA2	1:B:461:ILE:CD1	2.33	0.58
2:A:602:EDO:H21	1:B:237:GLU:HG2	1.85	0.57
1:A:258:ILE:HG23	2:A:607:EDO:H22	1.87	0.57
1:A:308:ARG:NH2	4:A:705:HOH:O	2.36	0.56
1:B:519[B]:ARG:NH2	4:B:703:HOH:O	2.33	0.55
1:A:265:GLY:HA2	1:A:461:ILE:CD1	2.36	0.55
1:B:497:GLN:HB3	4:B:702:HOH:O	2.07	0.55
1:A:381:GLU:H	1:A:381:GLU:CD	2.15	0.55
1:A:265:GLY:HA2	1:A:461:ILE:HD11	1.88	0.54
1:B:320:ASP:OD1	1:B:419:MET:HE1	2.08	0.54
1:A:302:LYS:NZ	4:A:704:HOH:O	2.36	0.54
1:B:295:GLU:OE1	1:B:295:GLU:HA	2.08	0.54
1:A:397:LEU:HB2	1:A:443:LEU:HD23	1.91	0.53
1:B:238:MET:HB3	1:B:459:GLU:CD	2.33	0.53
1:B:472:GLN:HB2	1:B:523:TRP:CD1	2.45	0.52
1:A:280:VAL:HG23	2:A:602:EDO:H22	1.91	0.52
1:A:279:LEU:N	2:A:602:EDO:H11	2.15	0.52
1:A:342:ASN:HB3	2:A:603:EDO:H11	1.92	0.51
1:A:488:VAL:H	2:A:604:EDO:H21	1.76	0.51
1:A:259:VAL:HB	2:A:607:EDO:O1	2.10	0.51
1:B:331:ILE:HG13	1:B:407[A]:GLN:HG3	1.94	0.50
1:B:472:GLN:HB2	1:B:523:TRP:CG	2.47	0.50
1:A:343:ARG:HD2	4:A:739:HOH:O	2.12	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:257:ASN:OD1	1:A:257:ASN:N	2.41	0.48
1:A:259:VAL:H	2:A:607:EDO:H22	1.79	0.47
1:A:488:VAL:N	2:A:604:EDO:H21	2.30	0.47
1:A:259:VAL:H	2:A:607:EDO:C2	2.28	0.47
1:B:404:ASN:CG	1:B:407[B]:GLN:HG3	2.39	0.47
1:A:278:GLN:HB2	2:A:602:EDO:H11	1.97	0.46
1:A:254:PRO:HB3	1:A:256:GLU:OE2	2.16	0.46
1:A:258:ILE:HG23	2:A:607:EDO:C2	2.46	0.45
1:A:405:GLN:HE21	2:A:601:EDO:H21	1.82	0.45
1:B:397:LEU:HB2	1:B:443:LEU:HD23	1.99	0.43
1:A:289:GLY:HA3	1:A:306:MET:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:406:TRP:O	2:A:607:EDO:H12	2.17	0.43
1:B:308:ARG:HD3	1:B:312:GLY:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:356:SER:HB2	1:B:444:LYS:HA	2.01	0.42
1:B:331:ILE:HG13	1:B:407[A]:GLN:CG	2.50	0.41
1:B:338:LEU:HD12	1:B:377:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:B:419:MET:C	1:B:419:MET:SD	3.05	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	313/542 (58%)	306 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	311/542 (57%)	299 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	624/1084 (58%)	605 (97%)	19 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	273/465 (59%)	273 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	271/465 (58%)	271 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	544/930 (58%)	544 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	304	HIS
1	A	511	ASN
1	B	344	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	MES	B	601	-	12,12,12	2.18	1 (8%)	15,16,16	1.81	6 (40%)
2	EDO	A	602	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	2,2,2	0.17	0
2	EDO	A	603	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
2	EDO	A	607	-	3,3,3	0.40	0	2,2,2	0.24	0
2	EDO	A	606	-	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.46	0
2	EDO	A	604	-	3,3,3	0.40	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
2	EDO	A	601	-	3,3,3	0.42	0	2,2,2	0.30	0
2	EDO	A	605	-	3,3,3	0.43	0	2,2,2	0.40	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MES	B	601	-	-	3/6/14/14	0/1/1/1
2	EDO	A	602	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	603	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	607	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	606	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	604	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	601	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	605	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	601	MES	C8-S	-7.19	1.67	1.77

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	601	MES	O1S-S-C8	3.61	112.18	106.73
3	B	601	MES	O2S-S-C8	2.87	111.07	106.73
3	B	601	MES	C8-C7-N4	-2.18	104.13	112.36
3	B	601	MES	O2S-S-O1S	-2.09	107.01	113.82
3	B	601	MES	C7-N4-C5	2.08	116.79	111.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	601	MES	C6-O1-C2	2.02	116.41	109.88

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	601	MES	N4-C7-C8-S
2	A	601	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	602	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	603	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	B	601	MES	C8-C7-N4-C3
2	A	604	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	B	601	MES	C8-C7-N4-C5
2	A	605	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	607	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
2	A	606	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 21 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	602	EDO	8	0
2	A	603	EDO	3	0
2	A	607	EDO	6	0
2	A	604	EDO	3	0
2	A	601	EDO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	309/542 (57%)	-0.26	3 (0%)	79 86	5, 13, 27, 41	5 (1%)
1	B	308/542 (56%)	-0.19	6 (1%)	66 73	5, 13, 32, 54	5 (1%)
All	All	617/1084 (56%)	-0.23	9 (1%)	72 79	5, 13, 30, 54	10 (1%)

All (9) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	527	PHE	3.9
1	B	382	THR	2.8
1	A	380	TRP	2.8
1	B	227	PRO	2.6
1	A	384	ASP	2.3
1	A	225	THR	2.3
1	B	297	SER	2.2
1	B	257	ASN	2.1
1	B	258	ILE	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	MES	B	601	12/12	0.66	0.17	39,49,60,65	0
2	EDO	A	607	4/4	0.81	0.31	24,33,51,61	0
2	EDO	A	601	4/4	0.84	0.19	26,34,41,49	0
2	EDO	A	602	4/4	0.85	0.23	21,30,34,40	0
2	EDO	A	604	4/4	0.86	0.27	24,32,38,38	0
2	EDO	A	605	4/4	0.88	0.18	17,32,55,66	0
2	EDO	A	603	4/4	0.89	0.13	19,24,35,42	0
2	EDO	A	606	4/4	0.95	0.09	20,27,33,33	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.