



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 09:29 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1VAS / pdb\_00001vas  
Title : ATOMIC MODEL OF A PYRIMIDINE DIMER SPECIFIC EXCISION REPAIR ENZYME COMPLEXED WITH A DNA SUBSTRATE: STRUCTURAL BASIS FOR DAMAGED DNA RECOGNITION  
Authors : Vassylyev, D.G.; Kashiwagi, T.; Mikami, Y.; Ariyoshi, M.; Iwai, S.; Ohtsuka, E.; Morikawa, K.  
Deposited on : 1995-09-08  
Resolution : 2.75 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

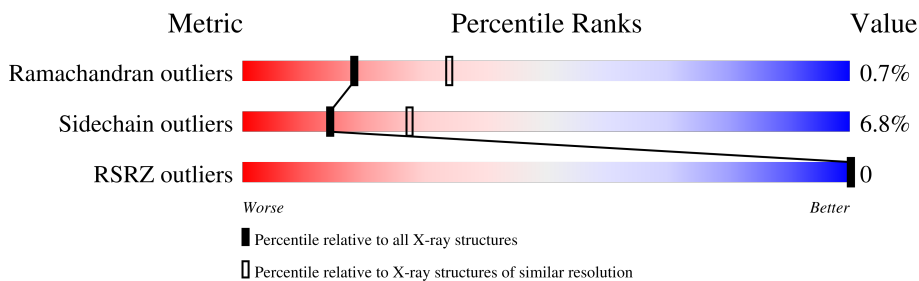
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1024 (2.76-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1024 (2.76-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1009 (2.76-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	13	
2	C	13	
3	A	137	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1799 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*AP\*TP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	B	13	262	126	45	79	12	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*AP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	C	13	265	126	54	73	12	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PROTEIN (T4 ENDONUCLEASE V (E.C.3.1.25.1)).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	A	137	1129	726	202	199	2	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	23	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P04418

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	24	Total	O	0	0
			24	24		
4	C	29	Total	O	0	0
			29	29		
4	A	90	Total	O	0	0
			90	90		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)


These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(\*AP\*TP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*T)-3')

Chain B: 



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*AP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*GP\*CP\*GP\*A)-3')

Chain C: 



- Molecule 3: PROTEIN (T4 ENDONUCLEASE V (E.C.3.1.25.1))

Chain A: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	118.82Å 118.82Å 36.28Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.75 10.00 – 2.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	72.0 (10.00-2.75) 69.3 (10.00-2.75)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.06	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$	-	Xtrriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.152 , 0.240 0.149 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	23.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.263	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.15 , 64.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>1</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.37$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.20$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.108 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	1799	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	B	1.52	4/292 (1.4%)	1.79	13/449 (2.9%)
2	C	0.97	0/298	1.31	2/458 (0.4%)
3	A	0.62	0/1154	1.02	4/1554 (0.3%)
All	All	0.90	4/1744 (0.2%)	1.25	19/2461 (0.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	208	DT	C5-C6	11.56	1.57	1.34
1	B	207	DT	C5-C6	10.73	1.55	1.34
1	B	207	DT	C4-C5	5.23	1.54	1.44
1	B	209	DG	O3'-P	-5.00	1.53	1.61

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	207	DT	C4-C5-C7	-9.18	108.64	122.40
1	B	208	DT	C4-C5-C7	-8.99	108.91	122.40
1	B	207	DT	C6-C5-C7	-7.08	113.37	124.00
1	B	208	DT	C6-C5-C7	-6.98	113.53	124.00
1	B	206	DG	C5'-C4'-C3'	-6.94	104.49	114.90

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	207	DT	Sidechain
1	B	208	DT	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

Due to software issues we are unable to calculate clashes - this section is therefore empty.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
3	A	135/137 (98%)	128 (95%)	6 (4%)	1 (1%)	18 34

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	84	ASN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
3	A	118/118 (100%)	110 (93%)	8 (7%)	14 27

5 of 8 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	134	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	118	LEU
3	A	90	VAL
3	A	57	VAL
3	A	91	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	23	GLN
3	A	34	HIS
3	A	98	GLN
3	A	115	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	B	13/13 (100%)	-0.45	0 100 100	6, 30, 55, 61	0
2	C	13/13 (100%)	-0.47	0 100 100	15, 34, 58, 60	0
3	A	137/137 (100%)	-1.10	0 100 100	2, 6, 22, 29	0
All	All	163/163 (100%)	-1.00	0 100 100	2, 8, 35, 61	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.