



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:32 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8VD7 / pdb_00008vd7
EMDB ID : EMD-43144
Title : MicroED structure of SARS-CoV-2 main protease (MPro/3CLPro) with missing cone eliminated by suspended drop
Authors : Bu, G.; Gillman, C.; Danelius, E.; Hattne, J.; Nannenga, B.L.; Gonen, T.
Deposited on : 2023-12-14
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDb archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

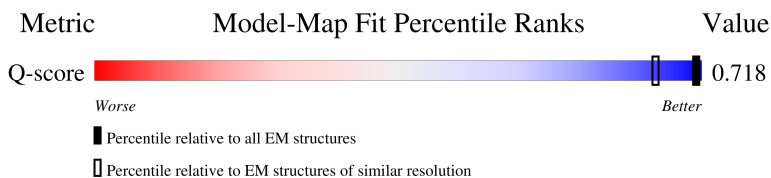
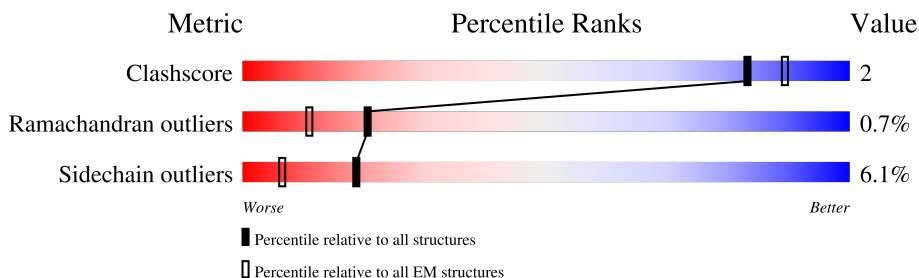
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	2551 (1.66 - 2.65)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	306	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2374 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3C-like proteinase nsp5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	306	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2367	1499	402	444	22		

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0
			1	1	

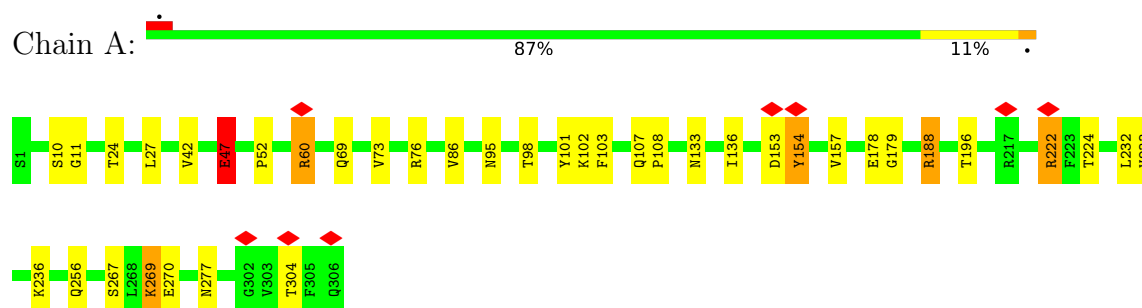
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
3	A	6	Total	O	0
			6	6	

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: 3C-like proteinase nsp5



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	CRYSTALLOGRAPHY	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	3D CRYSTAL, $a=115.54$ Å, $b=55.53$ Å, $c=45.37$ Å, $\alpha=90.000^\circ$, $\beta=101.074^\circ$, $\gamma=90.000^\circ$, space group=C2	Depositor
Number of images used	Not provided	
Resolution determination method	DIFFRACTION PATTERN/LAYERLINES	Depositor
CTF correction method	NONE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	0.0025	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	0	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	0	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.512	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.230	Depositor
Average map value	-0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.079	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.11796	Depositor
Map size (Å)	115.506, 55.52, 45.376	wwPDB
Map dimensions	100, 72, 111	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 101.074, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.713, 0.694, 0.709	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.22	3/2420 (0.1%)	1.21	9/3289 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	47	GLU	CD-OE2	49.42	2.19	1.25
1	A	154	TYR	CG-CD2	12.82	1.66	1.39
1	A	154	TYR	CB-CG	8.14	1.69	1.51

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	47	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-10.26	98.28	122.90
1	A	224	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-8.80	96.40	109.60
1	A	154	TYR	CB-CG-CD1	6.42	130.44	120.80
1	A	47	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.83	122.52	112.60
1	A	108	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.41	108.13	103.31
1	A	107	GLN	CB-CA-C	-5.28	100.83	108.91
1	A	196	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.19	101.81	109.60
1	A	69	GLN	N-CA-CB	-5.16	102.67	110.77
1	A	103	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.13	118.93	113.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	222	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	47	GLU	Sidechain
1	A	76	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2367	0	2314	11	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	2374	0	2314	11	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (11) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:233:VAL:HG21	1:A:269:LYS:HD3	1.65	0.77
1:A:60:ARG:HH21	1:A:60:ARG:HG2	1.55	0.69
1:A:47:GLU:OE1	1:A:47:GLU:N	2.28	0.63
1:A:95:ASN:HB3	1:A:98:THR:OG1	2.06	0.55
1:A:133:ASN:C	1:A:133:ASN:OD1	2.55	0.50
1:A:27:LEU:HD12	1:A:27:LEU:C	2.39	0.47
1:A:101:TYR:HA	1:A:157:VAL:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:27:LEU:HG	1:A:42:VAL:HG23	1.98	0.45
1:A:86:VAL:HG13	1:A:179:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.42
1:A:52:PRO:HD2	1:A:188:ARG:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:A:10:SER:O	1:A:11:GLY:C	2.64	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	304/306 (99%)	292 (96%)	10 (3%)	2 (1%)	18	13

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	154	TYR
1	A	304	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	263/263 (100%)	247 (94%)	16 (6%)	17	12

All (16) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	24	THR
1	A	60	ARG
1	A	73	VAL
1	A	102	LYS
1	A	136	ILE
1	A	153	ASP
1	A	178	GLU
1	A	188	ARG
1	A	222	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	232	LEU
1	A	236	LYS
1	A	256	GLN
1	A	267	SER
1	A	269	LYS
1	A	270	GLU
1	A	277	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	HIS
1	A	277	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

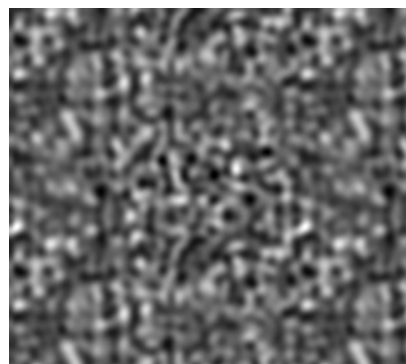
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-43144. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

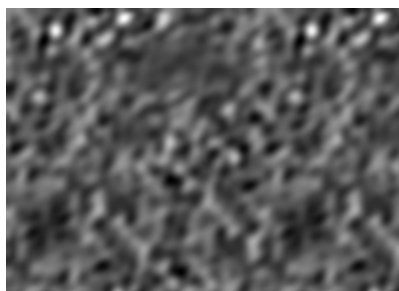
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

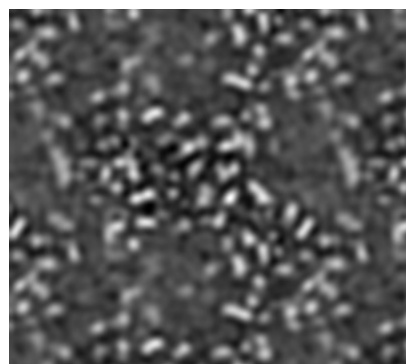


Z

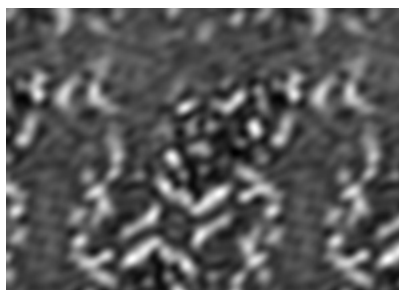
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

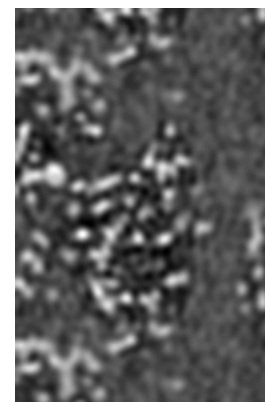
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 36



Y Index: 55

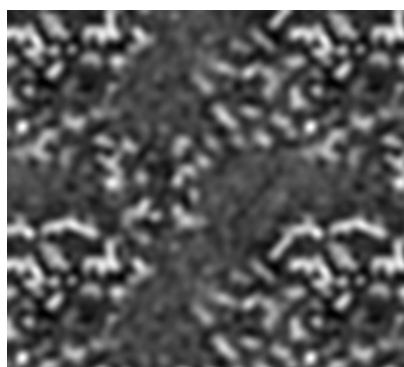


Z Index: 50

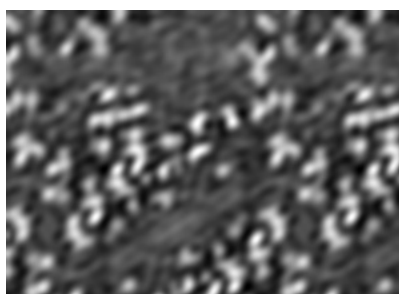
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

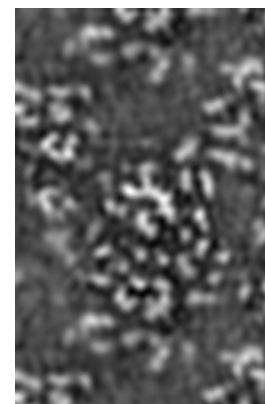
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 69



Y Index: 70

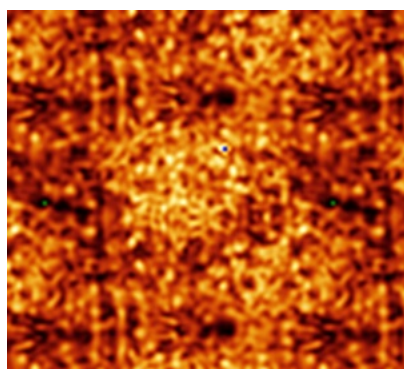


Z Index: 62

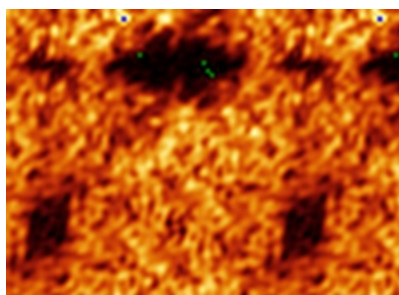
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

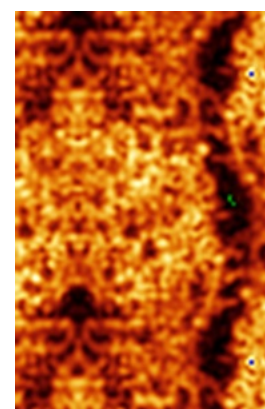
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

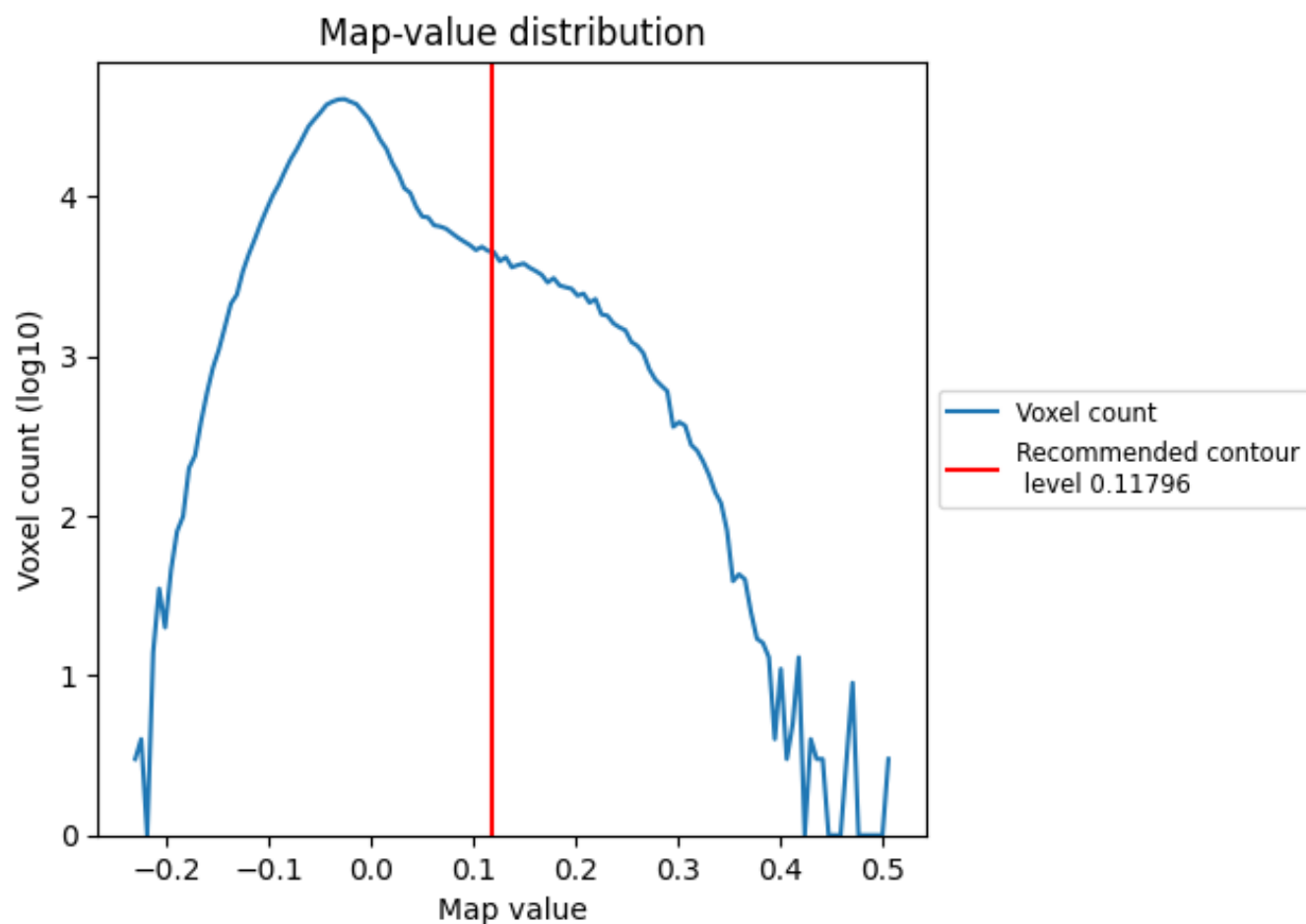
6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

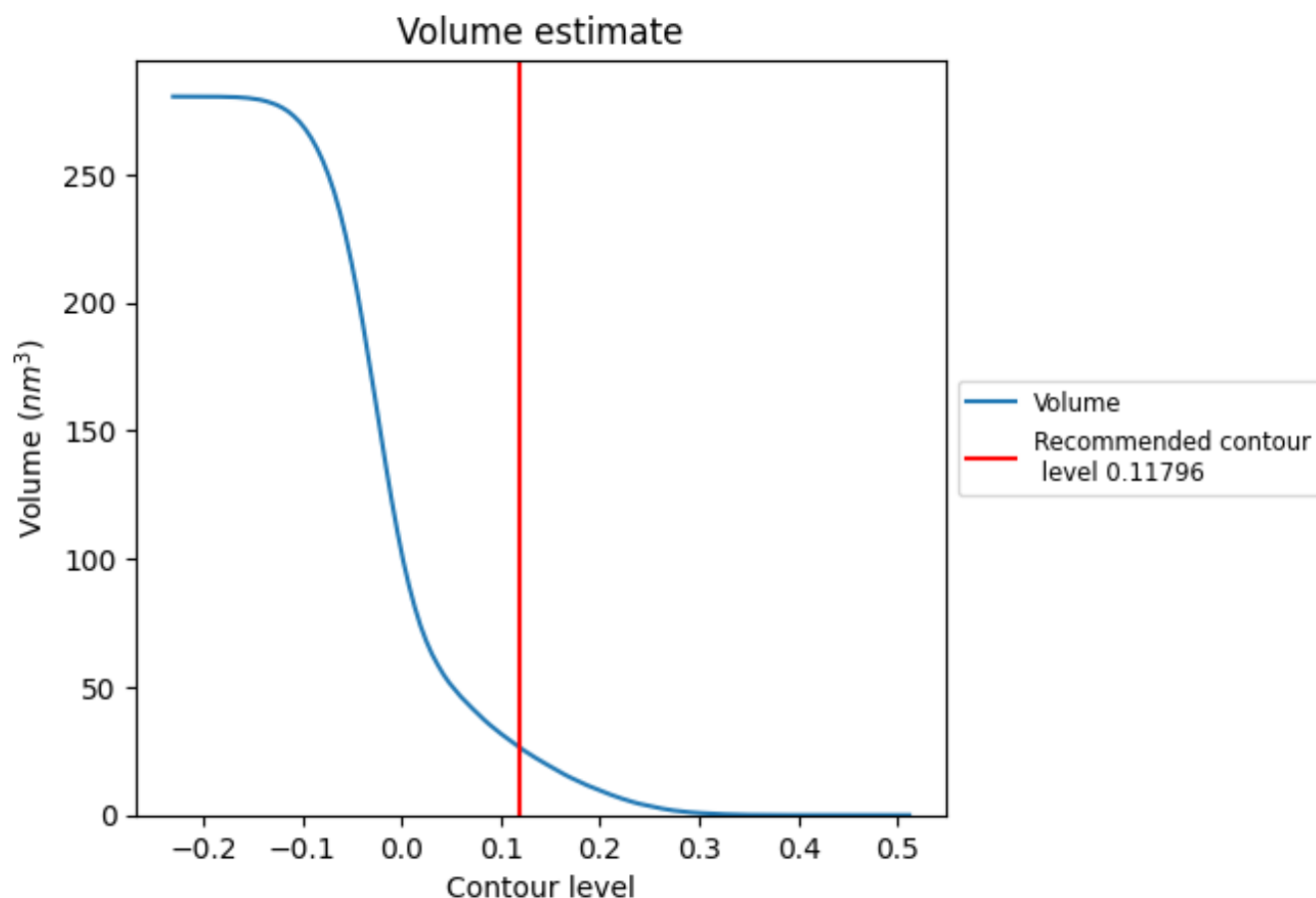
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 27 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 24 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [i](#)

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum is only generated for cubic maps.

8 Fourier-Shell correlation ⓘ

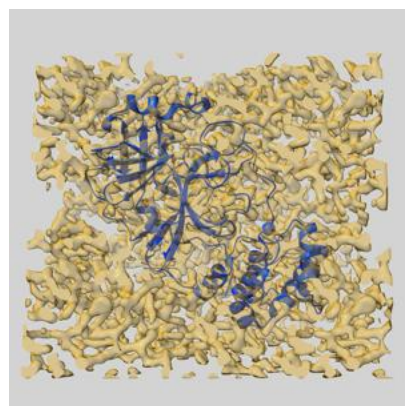
This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

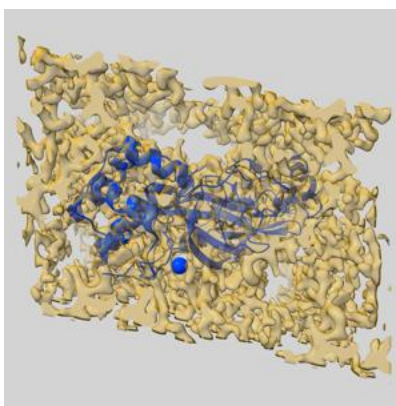
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-43144 and PDB model 8VD7. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 4.

9.1 Map-model overlays

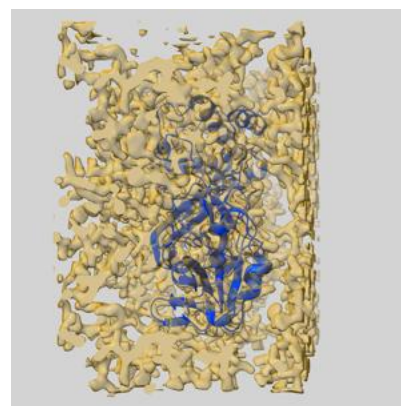
9.1.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X

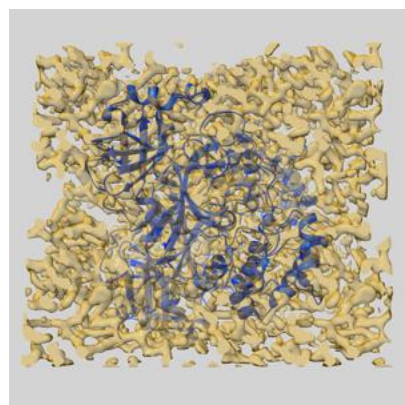


Y

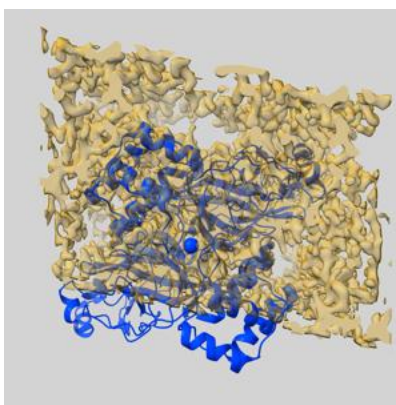


Z

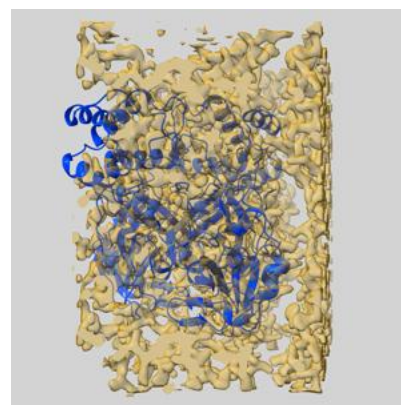
9.1.2 Map-model assembly overlay [i](#)



X



Y



Z

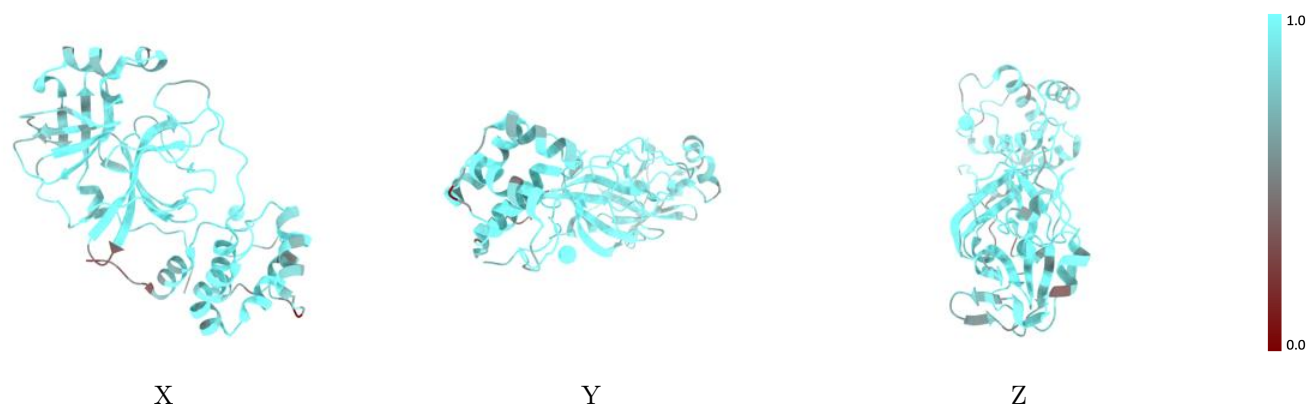
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.11796 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



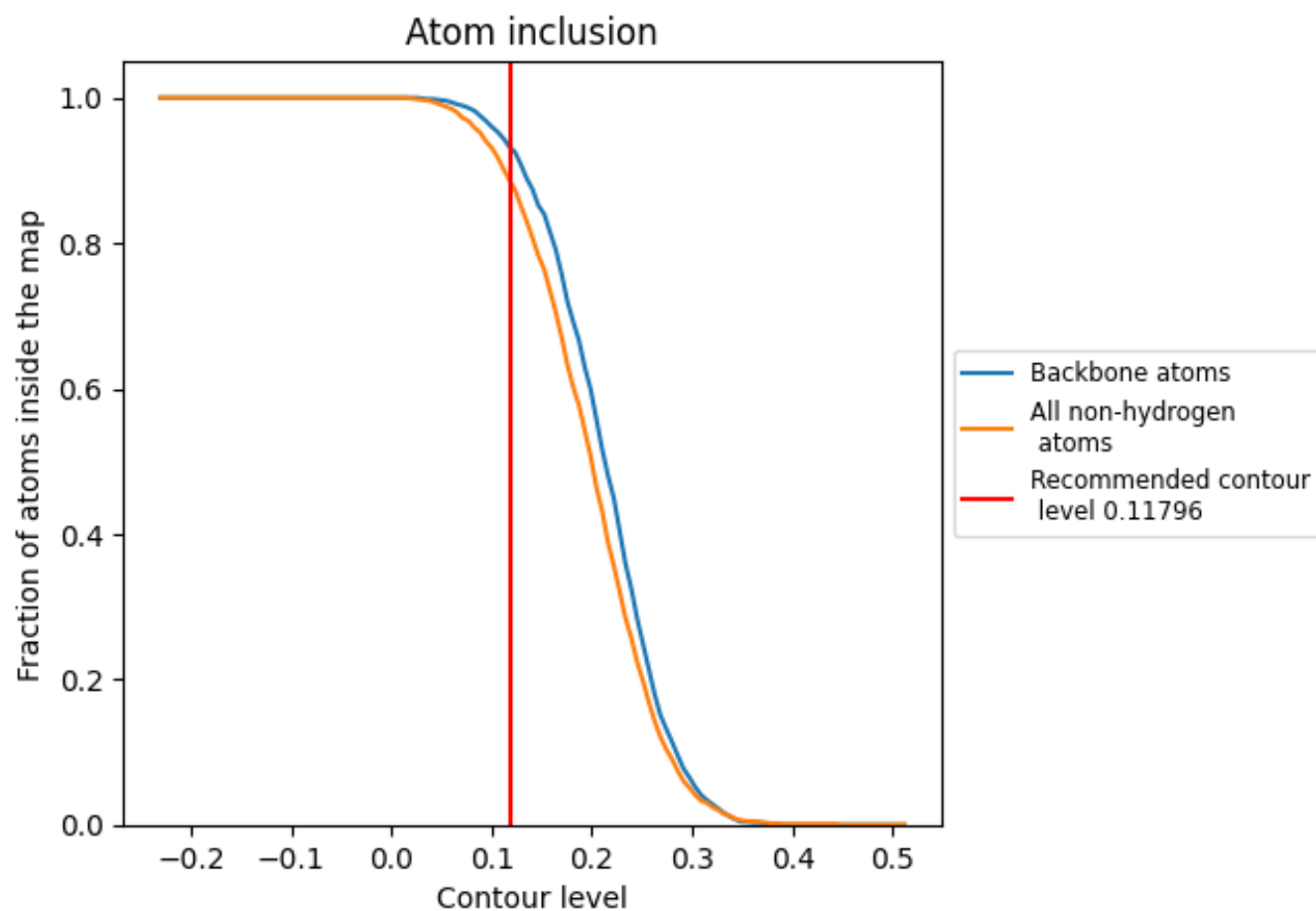
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.11796).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 93% of all backbone atoms, 89% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.11796) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8860	0.7180
A	0.8860	0.7180

