



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:22 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9VEL / pdb_00009vel
EMDB ID : EMD-65011
Title : The composite cryo-EM structure of bacteriophage SPO1 capsid
Authors : Zhao, X.; Wang, A.; Wang, Y.; Kang, Y.; Shao, Q.; Li, L.; Zheng, Y.; Hu, H.;
Li, X.; Fan, H.; Cai, C.; Liu, B.; Fang, Q.
Deposited on : 2025-06-09
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

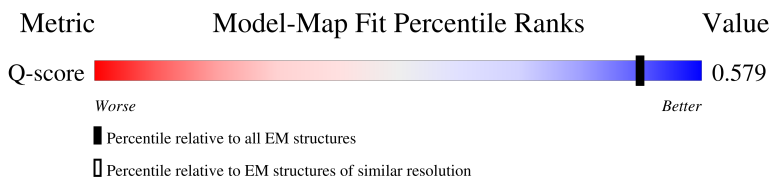
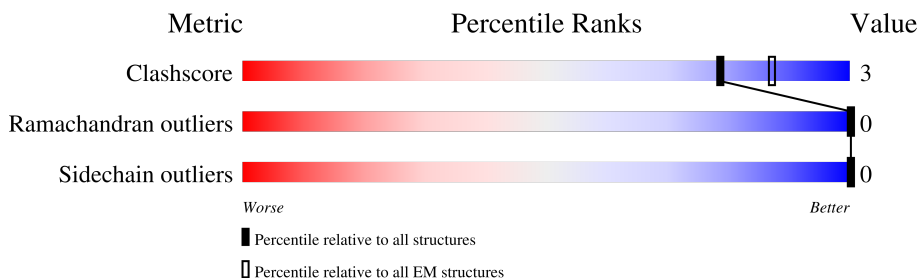
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



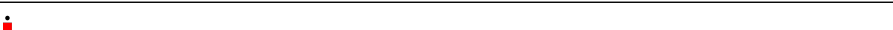
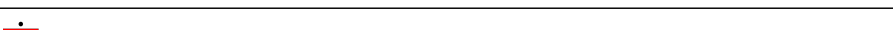
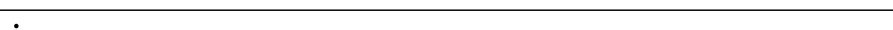
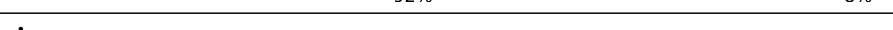
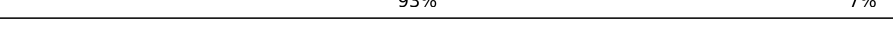
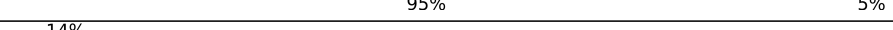
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	14081 (2.50 - 3.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	468	 87% 6% 7%
1	B	468	 89% 6% 5%
1	C	468	 90% • 5%
1	D	468	 86% 8% 6%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	468	 87% 8% 6%
1	F	468	 87% 7% 5%
1	G	468	 89% 6% 5%
1	H	468	 88% 6% 6%
1	I	468	 87% 9% 5%
1	J	468	 85% 9% 6%
1	K	468	 85% 9% 6%
1	L	468	 88% 7% 5%
1	M	468	 87% 8% 5%
1	N	468	 88% 6% 6%
1	O	468	 85% 9% 6%
1	P	468	 88% 7% 5%
2	q	171	 93% 7%
2	r	171	 92% 8%
2	s	171	 86% 14%
2	v	171	 93% 7%
3	t	57	 95% 5%
4	w	96	 14% 63% 33%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 61498 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Gp6.1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	C	444	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3447	2201	571	657	18		
1	F	444	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3447	2201	571	657	18		
1	G	445	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3455	2205	573	659	18		
1	D	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	I	445	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3455	2205	573	659	18		
1	J	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	O	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	N	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	M	445	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3455	2205	573	659	18		
1	H	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	K	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	L	445	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3455	2205	573	659	18		
1	B	445	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3455	2205	573	659	18		
1	E	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3423	2184	568	653	18		
1	P	444	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3447	2201	571	657	18		
1	A	434	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			3370	2153	559	640	18		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Gp29.2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	r	171	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1401	886	234	280	1		
2	q	171	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1401	886	234	280	1		
2	s	171	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1401	886	234	280	1		
2	v	171	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1401	886	234	280	1		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Gp2.7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	t	57	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			446	284	71	89	2		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Gp36.3.

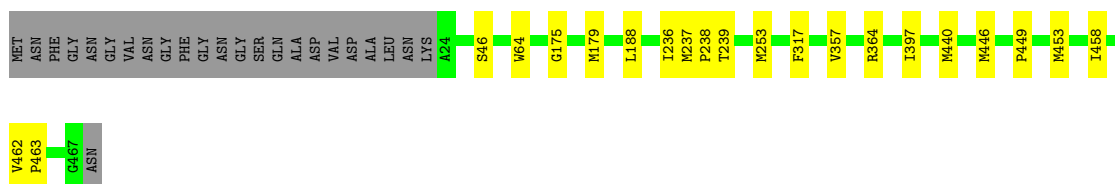
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	w	64	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			501	316	78	106	1		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

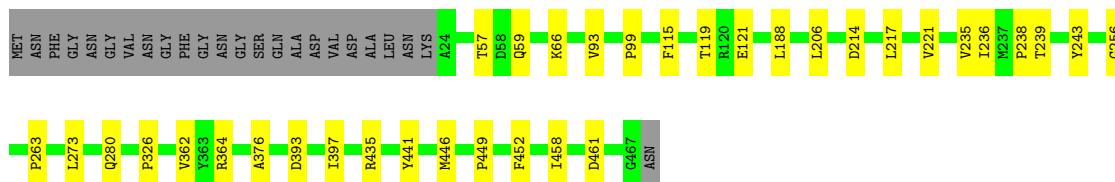
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain C:  90% 5%



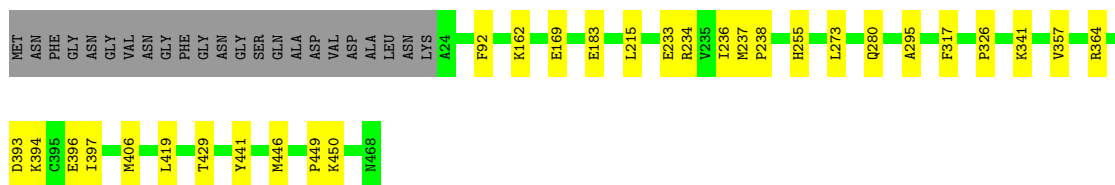
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain F:  87% 7% 5%



- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain G:  89% 6% 5%



- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

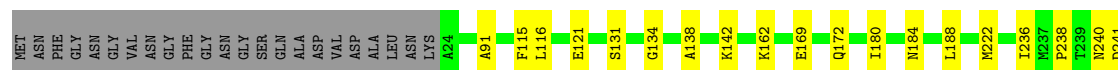
Chain D:  86% 8% 6%





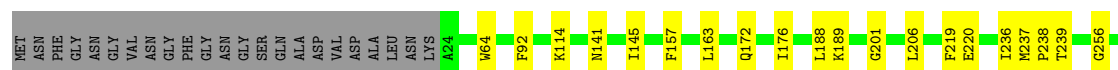
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain I: 87% 9% 5%



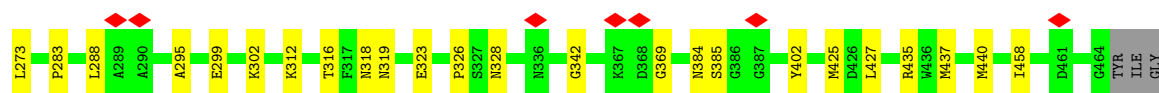
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain J: 85% 9% 6%



- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain O: 85% 9% 6%



ASN

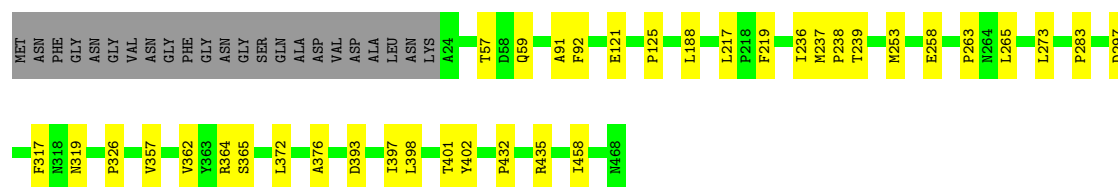
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain N: 88% 6% 6%



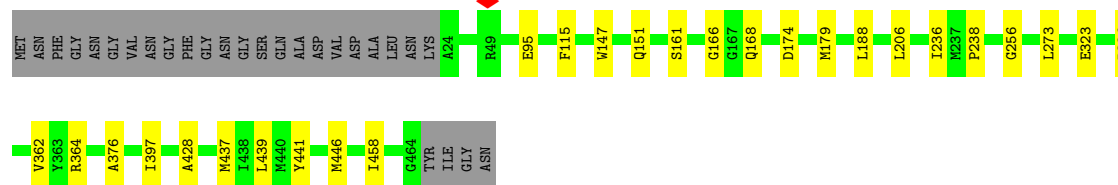
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain M:  87% 8% 5%



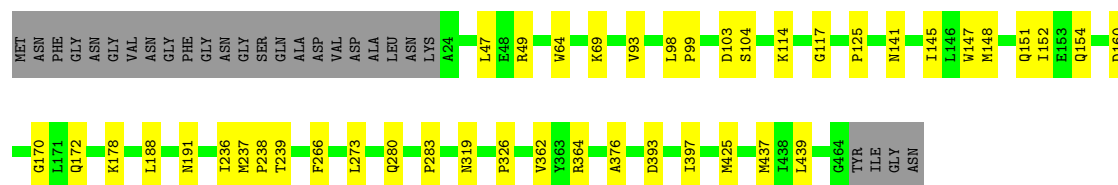
• Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain H:  88% 6% 6%



• Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain K:  85% 9% 6%



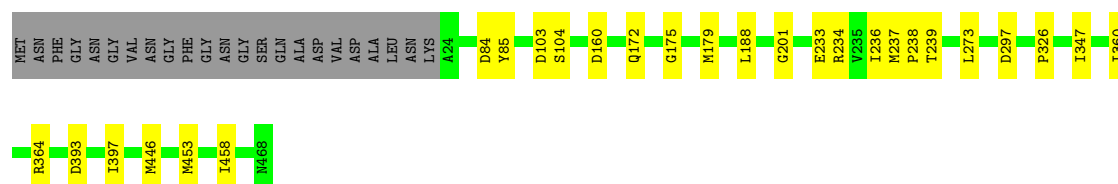
• Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain L:  88% 7% 5%



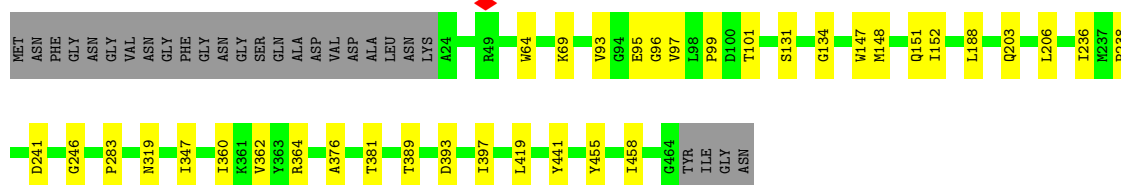
• Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain B:  89% 6% 5%



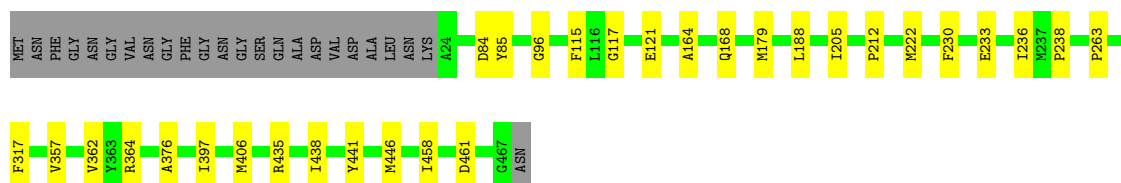
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain E:  87% 8% 6%



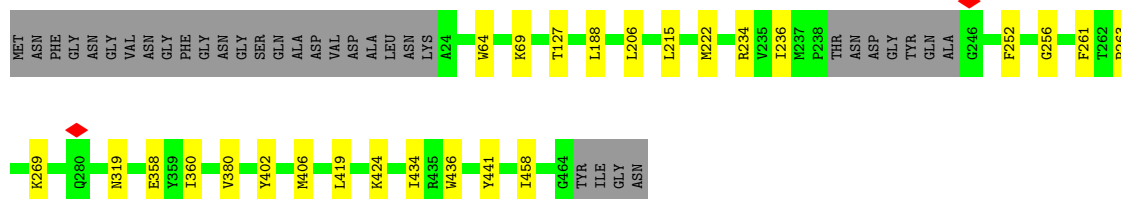
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain P:  88% 7% 5%



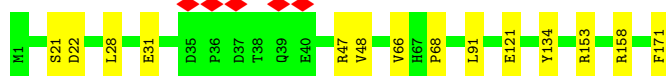
- Molecule 1: Gp6.1

Chain A:  87% 6% 7%



- Molecule 2: Gp29.2

Chain r:  92% 8%



- Molecule 2: Gp29.2

Chain q:  93% 7%

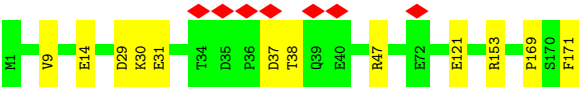
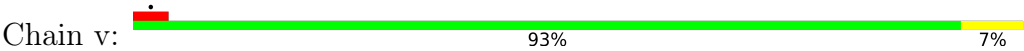


- Molecule 2: Gp29.2

Chain s:  86% 14%



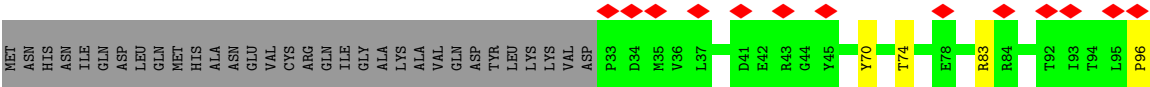
• Molecule 2: Gp29.2



• Molecule 3: Gp2.7



• Molecule 4: Gp36.3



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	626340	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	26.3	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.112	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.062	Depositor
Average map value	0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.004	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.011	Depositor
Map size (Å)	1382.976, 1382.976, 1382.976	wwPDB
Map dimensions	1008, 1008, 1008	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.372, 1.372, 1.372	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.10	0/3446	0.23	0/4667
1	B	0.10	0/3534	0.24	0/4789
1	C	0.10	0/3526	0.24	0/4778
1	D	0.10	0/3501	0.25	0/4744
1	E	0.11	0/3501	0.26	0/4744
1	F	0.10	0/3526	0.25	0/4778
1	G	0.10	0/3534	0.24	0/4789
1	H	0.10	0/3501	0.24	0/4744
1	I	0.11	0/3534	0.25	0/4789
1	J	0.11	0/3501	0.29	1/4744 (0.0%)
1	K	0.10	0/3501	0.24	0/4744
1	L	0.10	0/3534	0.23	0/4789
1	M	0.10	0/3534	0.24	0/4789
1	N	0.10	0/3501	0.25	0/4744
1	O	0.10	0/3501	0.25	0/4744
1	P	0.10	0/3526	0.24	0/4778
2	q	0.09	0/1436	0.26	0/1958
2	r	0.09	0/1436	0.23	0/1958
2	s	0.11	0/1436	0.26	0/1958
2	v	0.10	0/1436	0.26	0/1958
3	t	0.10	0/451	0.27	0/609
4	w	0.11	0/515	0.28	0/703
All	All	0.10	0/62911	0.25	1/85298 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	J	319	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.70	99.67	109.18

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3370	0	3330	13	0
1	B	3455	0	3402	15	0
1	C	3447	0	3396	14	0
1	D	3423	0	3373	24	0
1	E	3423	0	3373	23	0
1	F	3447	0	3396	23	0
1	G	3455	0	3402	18	0
1	H	3423	0	3373	15	0
1	I	3455	0	3402	23	0
1	J	3423	0	3373	27	0
1	K	3423	0	3373	26	0
1	L	3455	0	3402	19	0
1	M	3455	0	3402	22	0
1	N	3423	0	3373	18	0
1	O	3423	0	3373	26	0
1	P	3447	0	3396	17	0
2	q	1401	0	1339	6	0
2	r	1401	0	1339	9	0
2	s	1401	0	1339	16	0
2	v	1401	0	1339	7	0
3	t	446	0	460	3	0
4	w	501	0	464	3	0
All	All	61498	0	60419	337	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 337 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:O:236:ILE:HG22	1:O:238:PRO:HD2	1.67	0.76
1:E:236:ILE:HG22	1:E:238:PRO:HD2	1.67	0.76
1:N:236:ILE:HG22	1:N:238:PRO:HD2	1.69	0.75
1:G:236:ILE:HG22	1:G:238:PRO:HD2	1.69	0.74
1:F:236:ILE:HG22	1:F:238:PRO:HD2	1.70	0.74

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	430/468 (92%)	425 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	443/468 (95%)	437 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	442/468 (94%)	433 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	439/468 (94%)	433 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	E	439/468 (94%)	433 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	F	442/468 (94%)	438 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
1	G	443/468 (95%)	431 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
1	H	439/468 (94%)	433 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	I	443/468 (95%)	429 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100
1	J	439/468 (94%)	433 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	K	439/468 (94%)	434 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
1	L	443/468 (95%)	436 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	M	443/468 (95%)	437 (99%)	6 (1%)	0	100	100
1	N	439/468 (94%)	430 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	O	439/468 (94%)	430 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	P	442/468 (94%)	431 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100
2	q	169/171 (99%)	164 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100	100
2	r	169/171 (99%)	166 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	s	169/171 (99%)	164 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100	100
2	v	169/171 (99%)	167 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
3	t	55/57 (96%)	54 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
4	w	62/96 (65%)	60 (97%)	2 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	7837/8325 (94%)	7698 (98%)	139 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	362/386 (94%)	362 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	370/386 (96%)	370 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	369/386 (96%)	369 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	F	369/386 (96%)	369 (100%)	0	100	100
1	G	370/386 (96%)	370 (100%)	0	100	100
1	H	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	I	370/386 (96%)	370 (100%)	0	100	100
1	J	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	K	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	L	370/386 (96%)	370 (100%)	0	100	100
1	M	370/386 (96%)	370 (100%)	0	100	100
1	N	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	O	367/386 (95%)	367 (100%)	0	100	100
1	P	369/386 (96%)	369 (100%)	0	100	100
2	q	154/154 (100%)	154 (100%)	0	100	100
2	r	154/154 (100%)	154 (100%)	0	100	100
2	s	154/154 (100%)	154 (100%)	0	100	100
2	v	154/154 (100%)	154 (100%)	0	100	100
3	t	49/49 (100%)	49 (100%)	0	100	100
4	w	56/84 (67%)	56 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	6609/6925 (95%)	6609 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 64 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	P	177	ASN
1	A	140	GLN
1	O	29	HIS
1	J	384	ASN
1	A	141	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

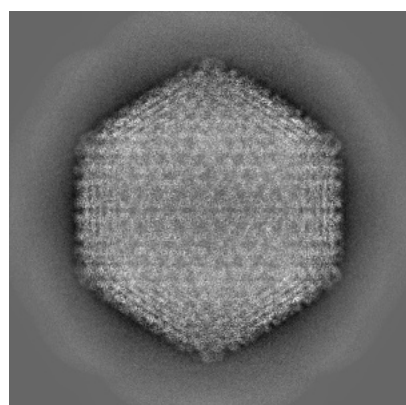
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-65011. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

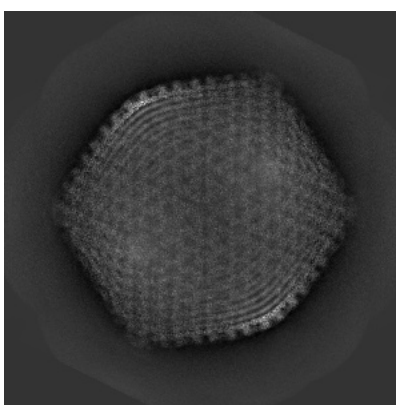
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

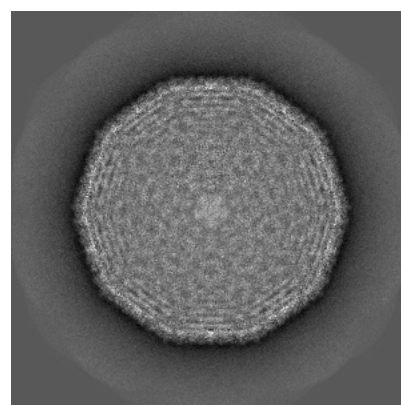
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

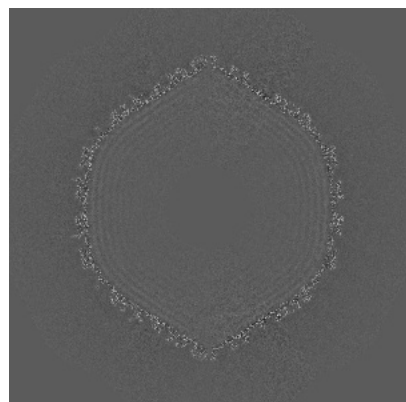


Z

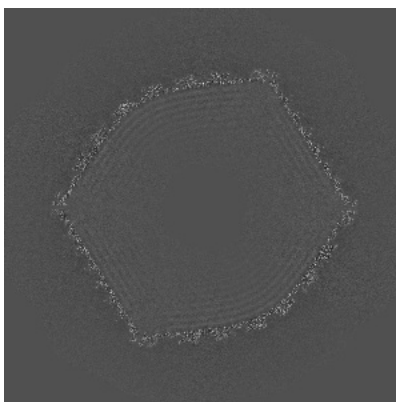
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

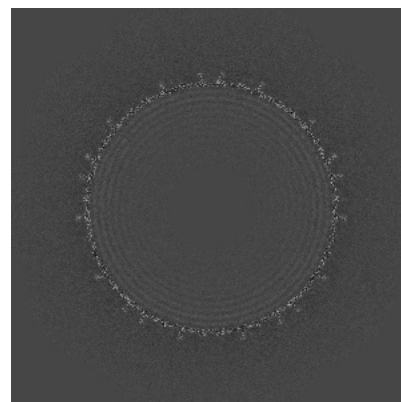
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 504



Y Index: 504

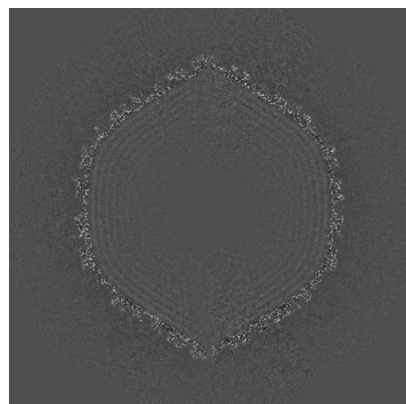


Z Index: 504

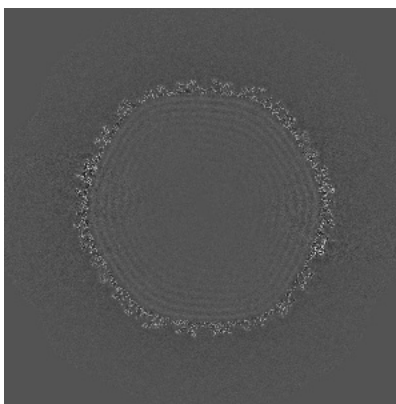
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

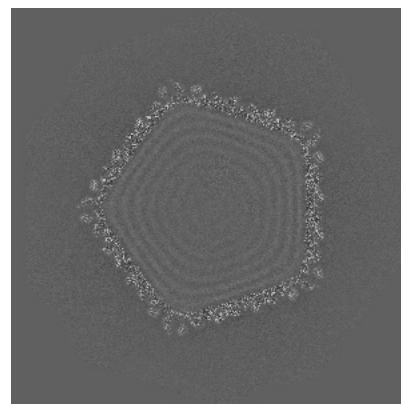
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 505



Y Index: 607

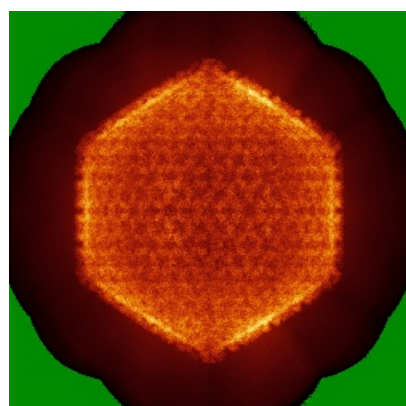


Z Index: 315

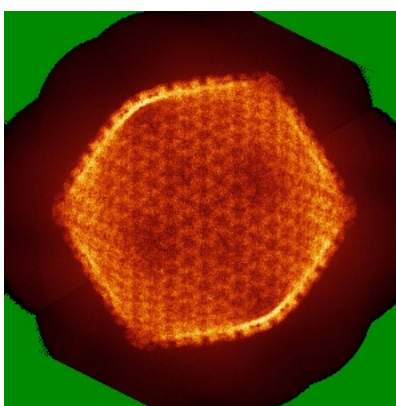
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

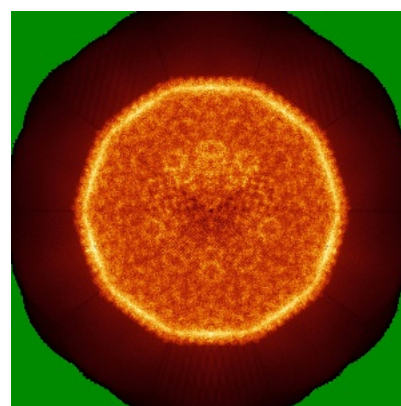
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

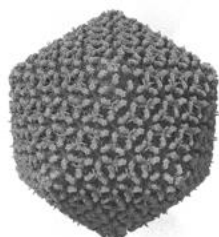


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.011. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

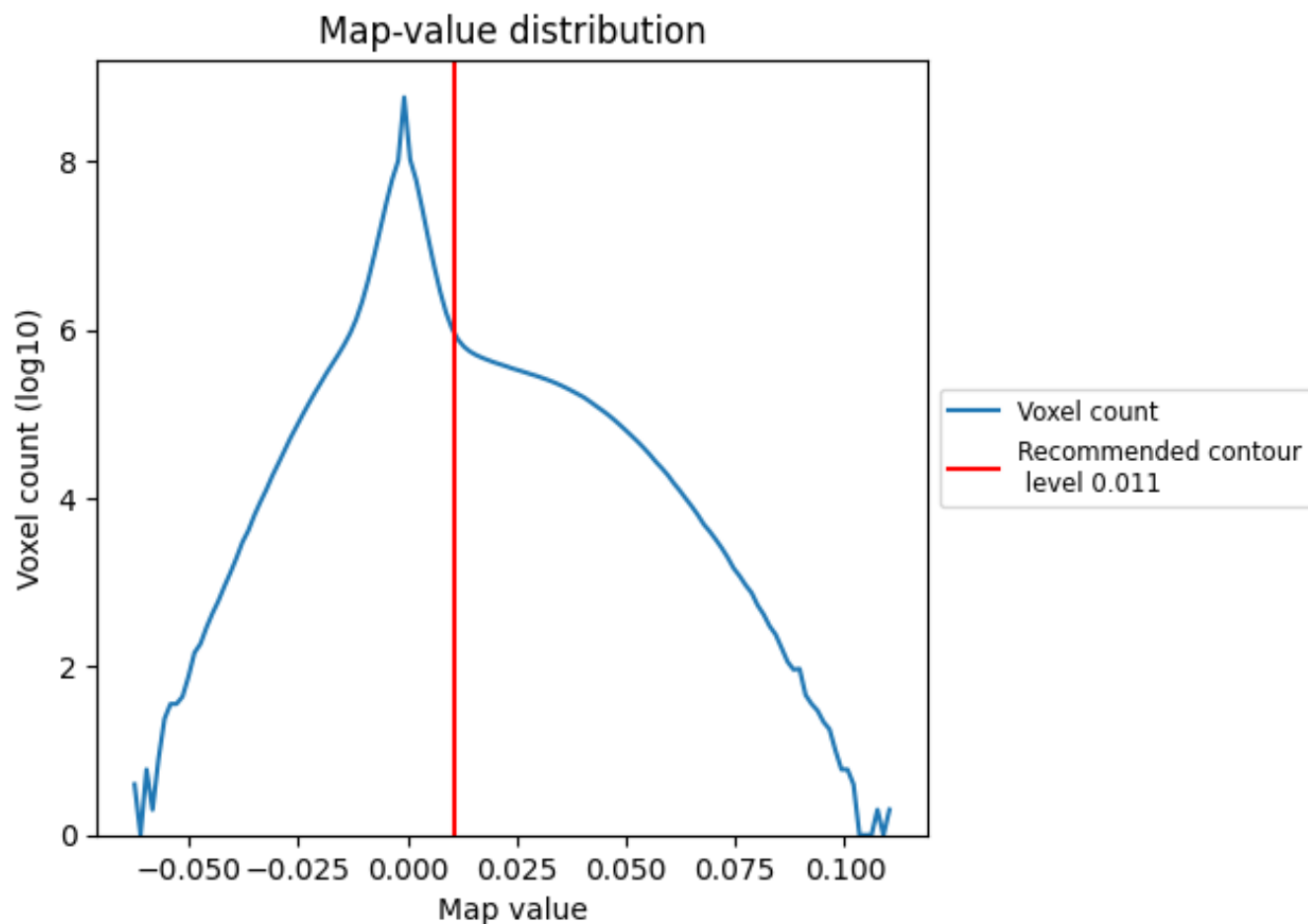
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

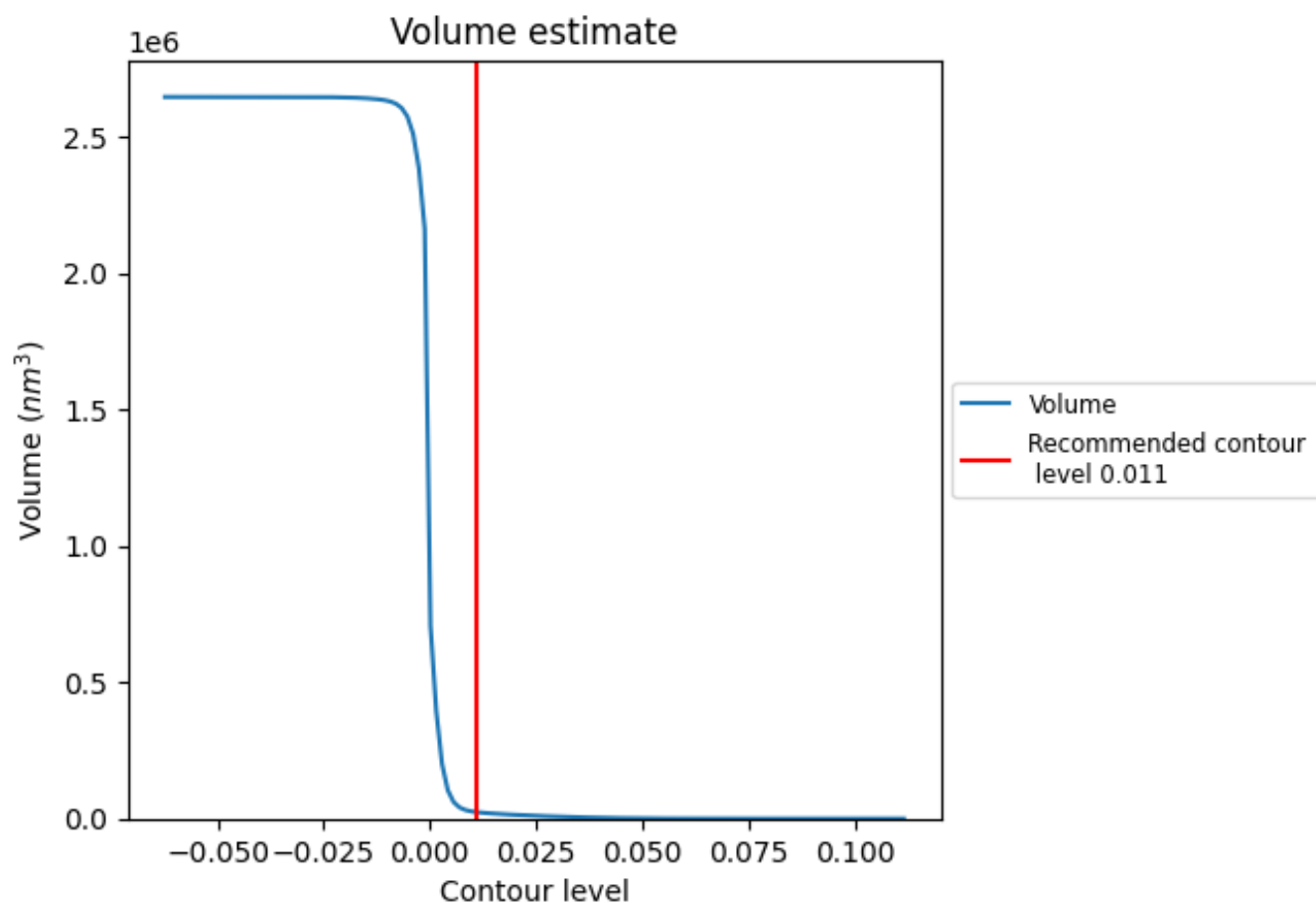
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

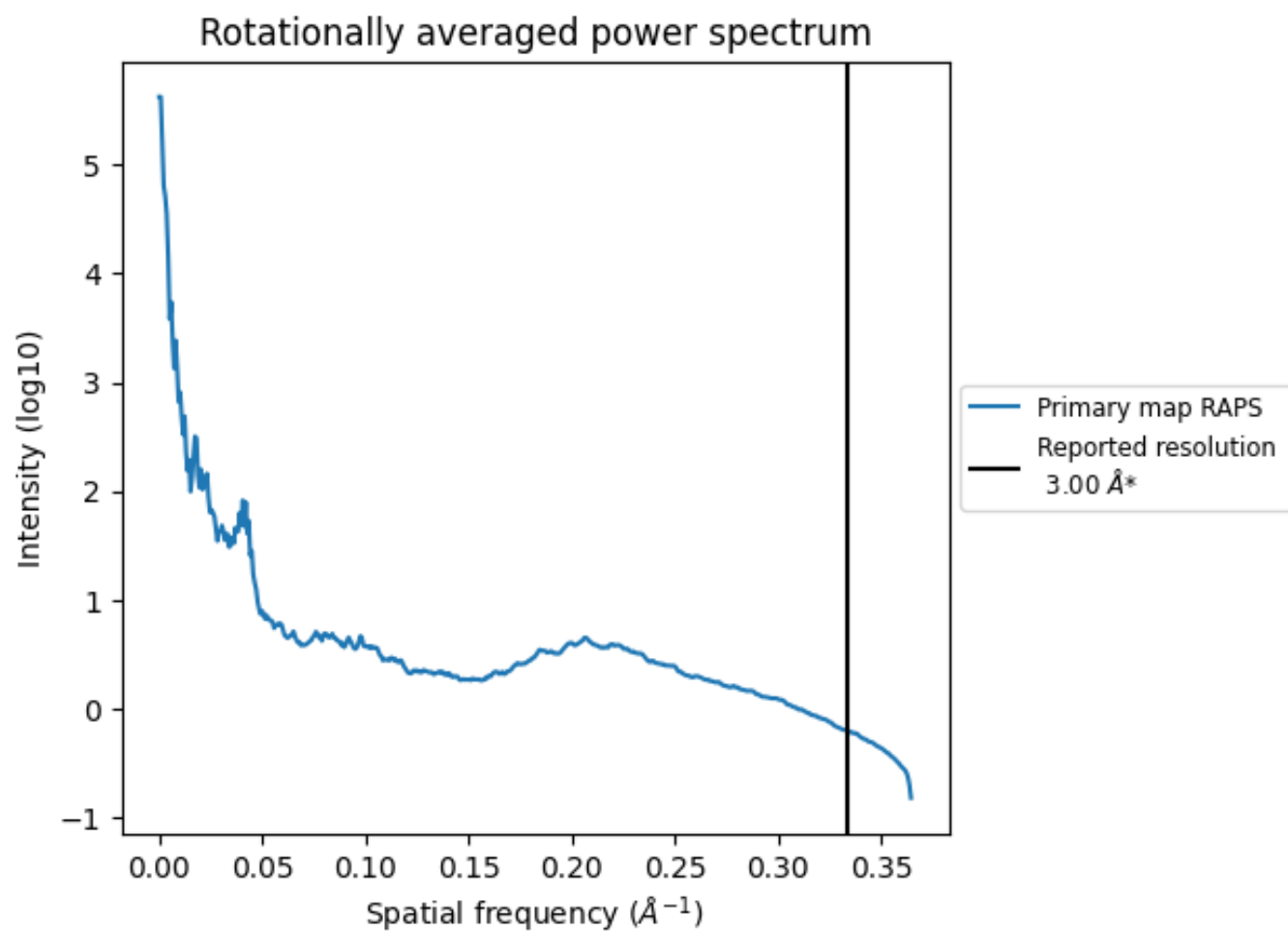
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 23762 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 21465 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.333 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

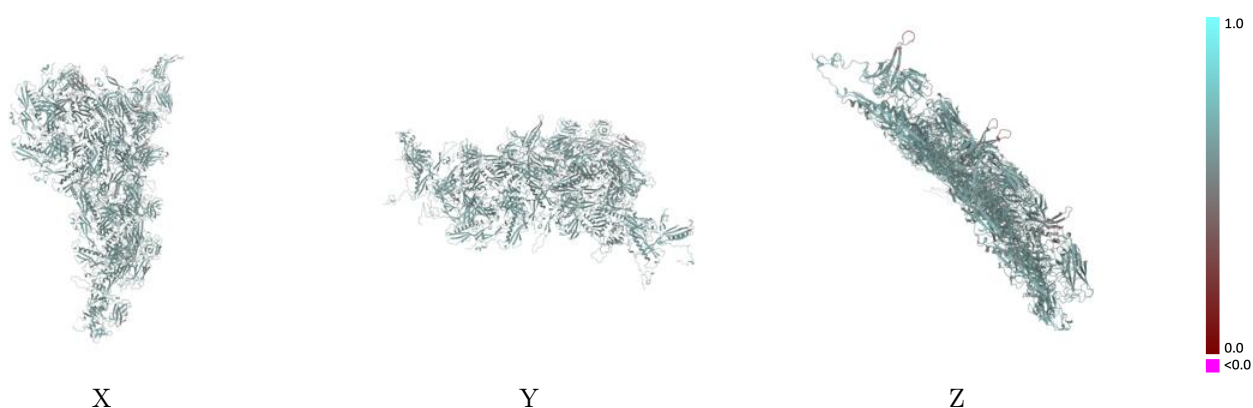
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-65011 and PDB model 9VEL. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 6.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

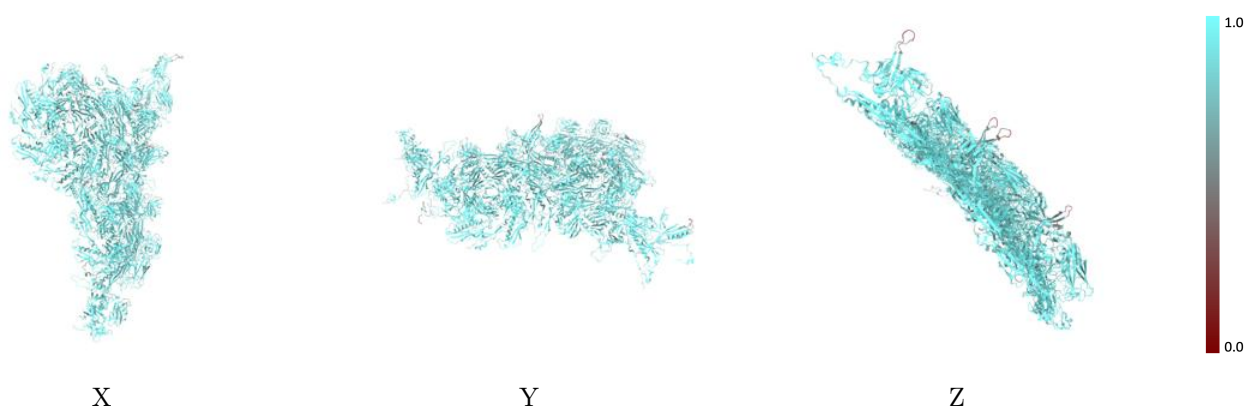
This section was not generated.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



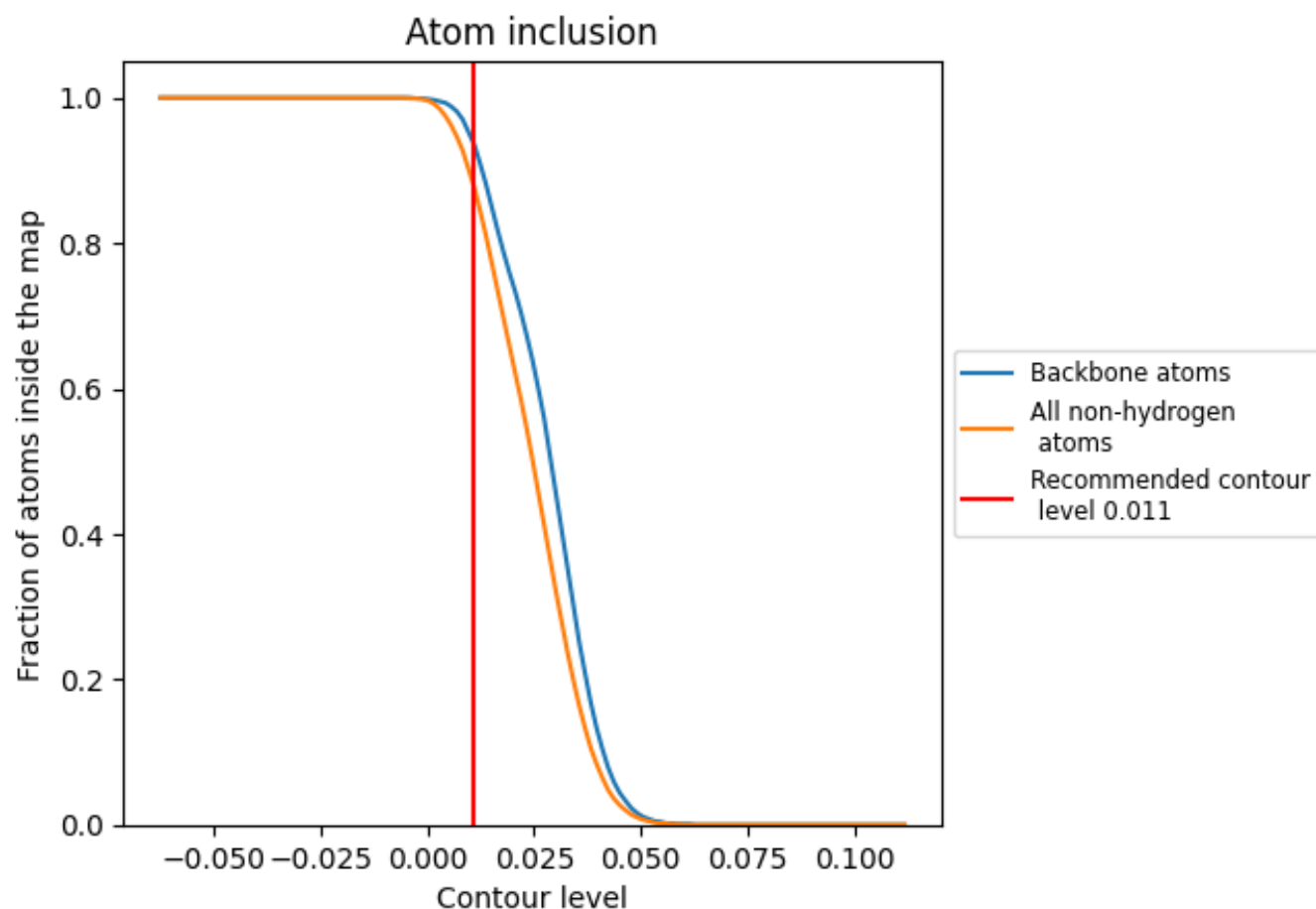
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.011).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 94% of all backbone atoms, 88% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.011) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	 0.8770	 0.5790
A	 0.8450	 0.5720
B	 0.8970	 0.5890
C	 0.8840	 0.5830
D	 0.8700	 0.5740
E	 0.9090	 0.5910
F	 0.8930	 0.5870
G	 0.8850	 0.5820
H	 0.9000	 0.5870
I	 0.8950	 0.5860
J	 0.8880	 0.5830
K	 0.8990	 0.5870
L	 0.8910	 0.5880
M	 0.8900	 0.5850
N	 0.8830	 0.5820
O	 0.8390	 0.5560
P	 0.8950	 0.5870
q	 0.8280	 0.5550
r	 0.8190	 0.5600
s	 0.8190	 0.5520
t	 0.8210	 0.5500
v	 0.8250	 0.5560
w	 0.5800	 0.5380

