



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2026 – 05:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5VGD / pdb_00005vgd
Title : Crystal Structure of HLA-C*0501 in complex with SAE
Authors : Gras, S.; Rossjohn, J.
Deposited on : 2017-04-11
Resolution : 2.32 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

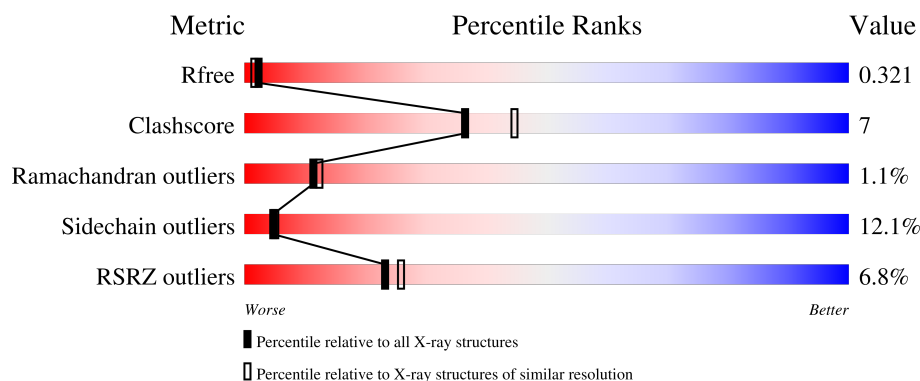
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.32 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7754 (2.34-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	8383 (2.34-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8303 (2.34-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8303 (2.34-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7760 (2.34-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	277	7% 74% 21% • •
2	B	100	4% 65% 25% 10%
3	C	9	22% 67% 11% 22%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3292 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HLA class I histocompatibility antigen, Cw-5 alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	273	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2251	1403	418	424	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Beta-2-microglobulin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	100	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			832	529	140	159	4			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P61769

- Molecule 3 is a protein called SER-ALA-GLU-PRO-VAL-PRO-LEU-GLN-LEU.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	9	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			67	43	10	14			

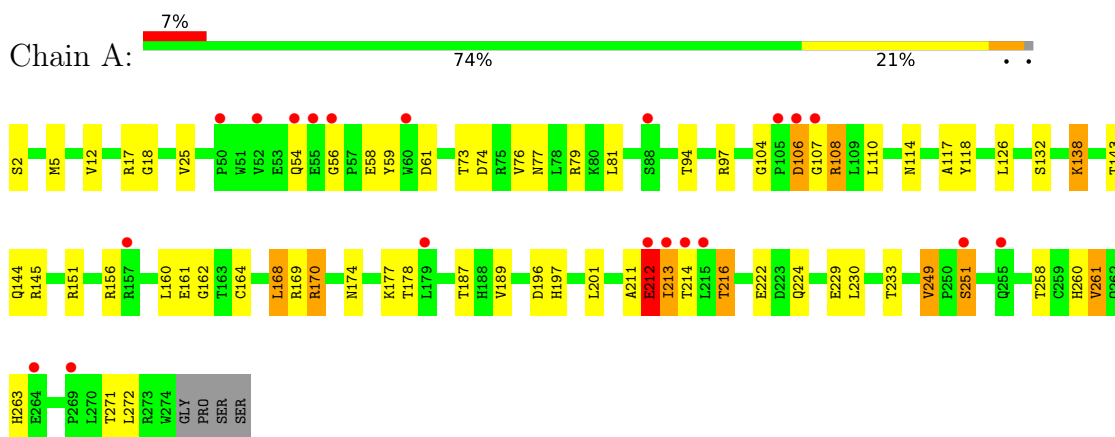
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	94	Total	O	0	0
			94	94		
4	B	46	Total	O	0	0
			46	46		
4	C	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

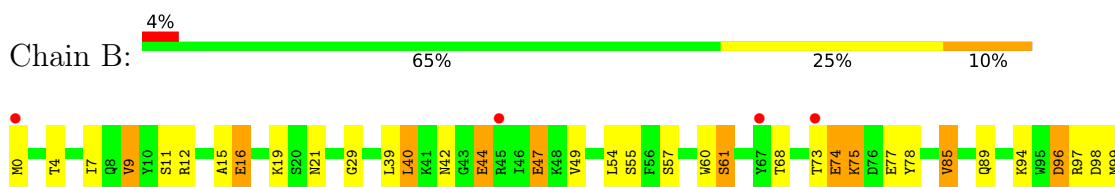
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

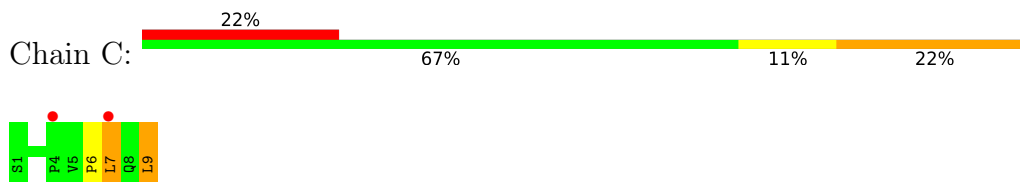
- Molecule 1: HLA class I histocompatibility antigen, Cw-5 alpha chain



- Molecule 2: Beta-2-microglobulin



- Molecule 3: SER-ALA-GLU-PRO-VAL-PRO-LEU-GLN-LEU



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	44.06Å 80.54Å 118.56Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.74 – 2.32 47.74 – 2.32	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (47.74-2.32) 99.3 (47.74-2.32)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.64 (at 2.32Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.297 0.240 , 0.321	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	972 reflections (5.14%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.697	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 60.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.40$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.23$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.87	EDS
Total number of atoms	3292	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.87	0/2316	1.54	32/3142 (1.0%)
2	B	0.92	1/855 (0.1%)	1.45	9/1156 (0.8%)
3	C	1.01	0/68	1.18	0/92
All	All	0.88	1/3239 (0.0%)	1.51	41/4390 (0.9%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	21	ASN	CA-C	5.33	1.59	1.52

All (41) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	249	VAL	N-CA-CB	-11.31	102.05	111.67
1	A	213	ILE	CA-C-N	11.23	138.05	121.31
1	A	213	ILE	C-N-CA	11.23	138.05	121.31
1	A	214	THR	N-CA-C	11.22	126.05	110.35
1	A	213	ILE	CB-CA-C	8.97	126.01	111.29
2	B	85	VAL	CA-C-N	8.05	131.06	120.28
2	B	85	VAL	C-N-CA	8.05	131.06	120.28
1	A	61	ASP	CA-C-N	6.79	129.38	120.28
1	A	61	ASP	C-N-CA	6.79	129.38	120.28
1	A	151	ARG	CA-C-N	6.30	129.04	120.54
1	A	151	ARG	C-N-CA	6.30	129.04	120.54
1	A	145	ARG	CA-C-N	6.19	129.08	120.29
1	A	145	ARG	C-N-CA	6.19	129.08	120.29
1	A	251	SER	N-CA-C	6.02	118.34	111.11
1	A	18	GLY	CA-C-N	6.01	129.23	120.51
1	A	18	GLY	C-N-CA	6.01	129.23	120.51
1	A	174	ASN	CA-CB-CG	6.01	118.61	112.60
1	A	196	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.00	118.60	112.60
1	A	164	CYS	CA-C-N	5.82	128.00	120.56
1	A	164	CYS	C-N-CA	5.82	128.00	120.56

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	96	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.82	118.42	112.60
1	A	170	ARG	CA-C-N	5.76	127.99	120.28
1	A	170	ARG	C-N-CA	5.76	127.99	120.28
1	A	156	ARG	CA-C-N	5.75	127.92	120.44
1	A	156	ARG	C-N-CA	5.75	127.92	120.44
1	A	161	GLU	N-CA-C	5.68	117.55	111.36
1	A	212	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.65	122.21	112.60
1	A	162	GLY	CA-C-N	5.58	127.70	120.44
1	A	162	GLY	C-N-CA	5.58	127.70	120.44
2	B	96	ASP	CA-C-N	5.50	128.20	120.28
2	B	96	ASP	C-N-CA	5.50	128.20	120.28
1	A	211	ALA	CA-C-N	5.35	131.75	121.54
1	A	211	ALA	C-N-CA	5.35	131.75	121.54
2	B	85	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.21	116.98	110.47
1	A	138	LYS	CA-C-N	5.21	127.21	120.44
1	A	138	LYS	C-N-CA	5.21	127.21	120.44
2	B	11	SER	CA-C-N	5.21	127.21	120.44
2	B	11	SER	C-N-CA	5.21	127.21	120.44
2	B	7	ILE	N-CA-C	5.17	115.29	107.75
1	A	160	LEU	CA-C-N	5.04	127.44	120.29
1	A	160	LEU	C-N-CA	5.04	127.44	120.29

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2251	0	2119	28	0
2	B	832	0	791	18	0
3	C	67	0	71	7	0
4	A	94	0	0	0	0
4	B	46	0	0	0	0
4	C	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	3292	0	2981	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:5:MET:HB2	1:A:168:LEU:HG	1.71	0.72
1:A:201:LEU:HD12	1:A:249:VAL:HG21	1.75	0.69
1:A:213:ILE:HG12	1:A:263:HIS:HA	1.74	0.68
1:A:143:THR:CG2	3:C:9:LEU:HB2	2.24	0.67
2:B:9:VAL:O	2:B:99:MET:HE3	1.94	0.66
1:A:216:THR:HG23	1:A:260:HIS:HB2	1.76	0.66
1:A:213:ILE:HG23	1:A:263:HIS:CD2	2.31	0.65
2:B:96:ASP:HB3	2:B:99:MET:CB	2.28	0.63
2:B:74:GLU:HG3	2:B:75:LYS:HG3	1.80	0.63
2:B:40:LEU:O	2:B:78:TYR:HA	2.00	0.62
1:A:187:THR:HG21	1:A:261:VAL:HG21	1.82	0.60
2:B:47:GLU:H	2:B:47:GLU:CD	2.11	0.58
1:A:212:GLU:H	1:A:233:THR:HG21	1.69	0.58
2:B:96:ASP:HB3	2:B:99:MET:HB2	1.88	0.55
1:A:97:ARG:CZ	3:C:7:LEU:HD13	2.36	0.55
1:A:126:LEU:HD12	1:A:132:SER:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:97:ARG:NH2	3:C:7:LEU:HD13	2.23	0.54
1:A:81:LEU:HD23	1:A:118:TYR:CD1	2.43	0.54
2:B:16:GLU:HB3	2:B:19:LYS:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:A:81:LEU:HD23	1:A:118:TYR:CG	2.44	0.52
1:A:143:THR:HG23	3:C:9:LEU:HB2	1.89	0.52
1:A:104:GLY:HA2	1:A:110:LEU:HD12	1.91	0.52
2:B:96:ASP:HB3	2:B:99:MET:HB3	1.92	0.52
1:A:117:ALA:HB2	2:B:60:TRP:CE2	2.47	0.50
2:B:15:ALA:HB3	2:B:97:ARG:HG3	1.94	0.49
2:B:40:LEU:HA	2:B:44:GLU:O	2.13	0.49
1:A:143:THR:HG21	3:C:9:LEU:HB2	1.94	0.49
1:A:73:THR:HG21	3:C:6:PRO:HB2	1.93	0.48
2:B:9:VAL:O	2:B:99:MET:CE	2.60	0.48
1:A:197:HIS:HA	1:A:251:SER:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:A:106:ASP:HB3	1:A:108:ARG:HE	1.78	0.47
2:B:39:LEU:HB2	2:B:49:VAL:HG21	1.97	0.46
1:A:258:THR:OG1	1:A:271:THR:HG23	2.15	0.46
1:A:74:ASP:HA	1:A:77:ASN:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:A:107:GLY:HA3	1:A:169:ARG:HH11	1.81	0.44
1:A:107:GLY:HA3	1:A:169:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.43
2:B:29:GLY:HA2	2:B:61:SER:HB3	1.99	0.43

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:42:ASN:HA	2:B:77:GLU:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:A:81:LEU:HD13	3:C:9:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.43
2:B:96:ASP:H	2:B:99:MET:HE2	1.84	0.42
1:A:25:VAL:HG21	2:B:55:SER:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:12:VAL:HG22	1:A:94:THR:HG23	2.02	0.41
1:A:189:VAL:HG23	1:A:272:LEU:HD12	2.02	0.41
2:B:78:TYR:O	2:B:94:LYS:NZ	2.54	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	272/277 (98%)	254 (93%)	16 (6%)	2 (1%)	18	22
2	B	98/100 (98%)	93 (95%)	3 (3%)	2 (2%)	6	4
3	C	7/9 (78%)	6 (86%)	1 (14%)	0	100	100
All	All	377/386 (98%)	353 (94%)	20 (5%)	4 (1%)	11	12

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	212	GLU
2	B	74	GLU
2	B	54	LEU
1	A	56	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	230/232 (99%)	208 (90%)	22 (10%)	8	10
2	B	94/95 (99%)	78 (83%)	16 (17%)	2	2
3	C	8/8 (100%)	6 (75%)	2 (25%)	0	0
All	All	332/335 (99%)	292 (88%)	40 (12%)	5	5

All (40) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	SER
1	A	17	ARG
1	A	54	GLN
1	A	58	GLU
1	A	59	TYR
1	A	76	VAL
1	A	79	ARG
1	A	106	ASP
1	A	108	ARG
1	A	114	ASN
1	A	138	LYS
1	A	144	GLN
1	A	168	LEU
1	A	170	ARG
1	A	177	LYS
1	A	178	THR
1	A	216	THR
1	A	222	GLU
1	A	224	GLN
1	A	229	GLU
1	A	230	LEU
1	A	261	VAL
2	B	0	MET
2	B	4	THR
2	B	9	VAL
2	B	12	ARG
2	B	16	GLU
2	B	40	LEU
2	B	44	GLU
2	B	47	GLU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	57	SER
2	B	61	SER
2	B	68	THR
2	B	73	THR
2	B	75	LYS
2	B	85	VAL
2	B	89	GLN
2	B	98	ASP
3	C	7	LEU
3	C	9	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	54	GLN
1	A	86	ASN
1	A	155	GLN
1	A	174	ASN
1	A	188	HIS
1	A	224	GLN
2	B	8	GLN
2	B	89	GLN
3	C	8	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	273/277 (98%)	0.70	20 (7%) 21 24	10, 26, 45, 60	1 (0%)
2	B	100/100 (100%)	0.58	4 (4%) 42 45	12, 24, 41, 57	0
3	C	9/9 (100%)	0.93	2 (22%) 2 2	24, 26, 33, 34	0
All	All	382/386 (98%)	0.67	26 (6%) 23 26	10, 26, 44, 60	1 (0%)

All (26) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	0	MET	4.0
1	A	213	ILE	3.6
1	A	214	THR	3.3
2	B	73	THR	3.0
1	A	56	GLY	2.9
1	A	54	GLN	2.9
2	B	45	ARG	2.8
1	A	212	GLU	2.7
1	A	107	GLY	2.6
1	A	88	SER	2.6
1	A	60	TRP	2.6
1	A	215	LEU	2.6
1	A	105	PRO	2.5
1	A	179	LEU	2.3
1	A	106	ASP	2.2
1	A	52	VAL	2.2
1	A	264	GLU	2.2
3	C	7	LEU	2.1
1	A	255	GLN	2.1
2	B	67	TYR	2.1
1	A	55	GLU	2.1
3	C	4	PRO	2.1
1	A	251	SER	2.1

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	50	PRO	2.1
1	A	269	PRO	2.1
1	A	157	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.