



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 28, 2026 – 06:52 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1VJS / pdb_00001vjs
Title : STRUCTURE OF ALPHA-AMYLASE PRECURSOR
Authors : Song, H.K.; Hwang, K.Y.; Chang, C.; Suh, S.W.
Deposited on : 1996-10-02
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

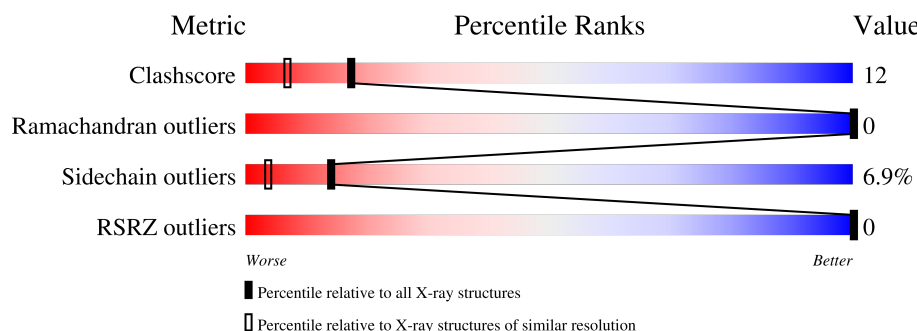
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	483	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4090 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-AMYLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	469	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3800	2422	661	710	7			

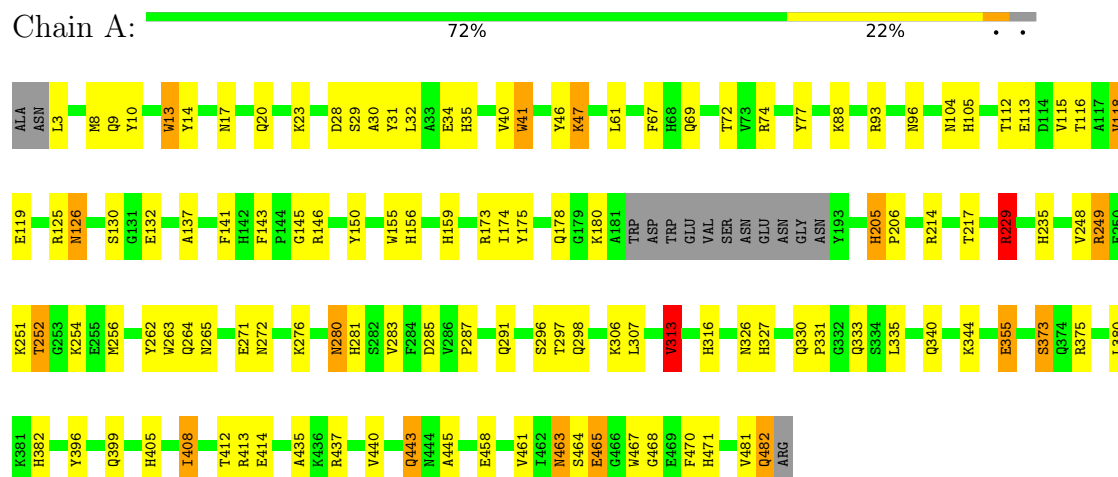
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	290	Total	O	0	0
			290	290		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: ALPHA-AMYLASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	119.90Å 119.90Å 85.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 1.70 8.00 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-1.70) 87.5 (8.00-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.30 (at 1.63Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.199 , 0.226 0.214 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.291	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 68.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4090	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.64% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.57	0/3917	0.97	11/5317 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	313	VAL	CB-CA-C	-6.73	103.05	112.14
1	A	229	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.37	97.90	108.34
1	A	373	SER	N-CA-C	-6.19	101.62	110.59
1	A	298	GLN	N-CA-C	5.94	119.49	112.72
1	A	355	GLU	N-CA-C	5.94	118.70	111.82
1	A	14	TYR	N-CA-C	5.73	119.35	112.93
1	A	29	SER	N-CA-C	5.30	117.05	111.28
1	A	77	TYR	N-CA-C	5.18	118.75	112.23
1	A	205	HIS	CA-C-N	5.11	125.15	119.32
1	A	205	HIS	C-N-CA	5.11	125.15	119.32
1	A	13	TRP	N-CA-C	5.01	116.74	111.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3800	0	3560	92	0
2	A	290	0	0	10	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	4090	0	3560	92	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (92) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:355:GLU:H	1:A:399:GLN:HE22	1.25	0.84
1:A:327:HIS:HA	1:A:330:GLN:HE21	1.41	0.83
1:A:13:TRP:H	1:A:330:GLN:HE22	1.25	0.82
1:A:156:HIS:H	1:A:159:HIS:HD2	1.28	0.80
1:A:17:ASN:ND2	1:A:74:ARG:HH22	1.87	0.72
1:A:463:ASN:C	1:A:463:ASN:HD22	1.95	0.72
1:A:382:HIS:HB2	2:A:643:HOH:O	1.91	0.69
1:A:17:ASN:ND2	1:A:74:ARG:NH2	2.41	0.68
1:A:116:THR:HG22	2:A:576:HOH:O	1.94	0.66
1:A:156:HIS:H	1:A:159:HIS:CD2	2.12	0.66
1:A:355:GLU:H	1:A:399:GLN:NE2	1.92	0.65
1:A:248:VAL:O	1:A:252:THR:HB	1.96	0.65
1:A:235:HIS:HD2	2:A:714:HOH:O	1.80	0.65
1:A:435:ALA:HB2	1:A:471:HIS:CE1	2.32	0.64
1:A:463:ASN:ND2	1:A:467:TRP:H	1.95	0.63
1:A:159:HIS:HE1	2:A:617:HOH:O	1.82	0.61
1:A:249:ARG:HD2	1:A:256:MET:HB2	1.82	0.61
1:A:414:GLU:HB3	1:A:443:GLN:OE1	2.01	0.61
1:A:291:GLN:NE2	1:A:307:LEU:HA	2.15	0.61
1:A:291:GLN:HE22	1:A:307:LEU:HA	1.64	0.61
1:A:125:ARG:HE	1:A:174:ILE:HG21	1.65	0.59
1:A:47:LYS:HE3	1:A:72:THR:HG23	1.85	0.59
1:A:9:GLN:HE22	1:A:326:ASN:HB2	1.67	0.58
1:A:331:PRO:HG3	2:A:790:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:437:ARG:HA	1:A:468:GLY:O	2.05	0.57
1:A:119:GLU:HB2	1:A:130:SER:HB3	1.87	0.57
1:A:88:LYS:HG3	2:A:647:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:373:SER:HB2	1:A:375:ARG:NH1	2.21	0.56
1:A:435:ALA:HA	1:A:470:PHE:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:20:GLN:OE1	1:A:23:LYS:HE2	2.05	0.56
1:A:463:ASN:HD21	1:A:467:TRP:H	1.52	0.56
1:A:28:ASP:O	1:A:32:LEU:HG	2.06	0.56
1:A:67:PHE:CE2	1:A:146:ARG:HG3	2.41	0.55

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:463:ASN:ND2	1:A:465:GLU:H	2.05	0.55
1:A:252:THR:CG2	1:A:254:LYS:H	2.20	0.54
1:A:96:ASN:HB2	2:A:711:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:252:THR:HG22	1:A:254:LYS:H	1.72	0.54
1:A:116:THR:HG23	1:A:178:GLN:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:A:285:ASP:OD2	1:A:313:VAL:HG22	2.07	0.53
1:A:30:ALA:O	1:A:34:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.53
1:A:47:LYS:HE2	1:A:69:GLN:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:280:ASN:HD22	1:A:280:ASN:C	2.18	0.52
1:A:104:ASN:OD1	1:A:105:HIS:HD2	1.93	0.52
1:A:113:GLU:OE2	1:A:156:HIS:HD2	1.92	0.52
1:A:17:ASN:HD21	1:A:74:ARG:NH2	2.06	0.51
1:A:445:ALA:HB1	1:A:464:SER:HA	1.93	0.51
1:A:69:GLN:HE22	1:A:143:PHE:HB3	1.75	0.50
1:A:399:GLN:HA	1:A:412:THR:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:249:ARG:HG3	1:A:254:LYS:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:13:TRP:H	1:A:330:GLN:NE2	2.00	0.50
1:A:31:TYR:O	1:A:35:HIS:HD2	1.95	0.49
1:A:69:GLN:HE21	1:A:145:GLY:H	1.61	0.48
1:A:265:ASN:ND2	1:A:287:PRO:HA	2.27	0.48
1:A:126:ASN:HD22	1:A:126:ASN:C	2.22	0.47
1:A:156:HIS:HE1	2:A:674:HOH:O	1.96	0.47
1:A:141:PHE:HB2	1:A:155:TRP:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:280:ASN:ND2	1:A:281:HIS:ND1	2.62	0.47
1:A:41:TRP:C	1:A:41:TRP:CD1	2.93	0.47
1:A:150:TYR:O	1:A:214:ARG:NH2	2.48	0.47
1:A:405:HIS:HB3	1:A:408:ILE:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:41:TRP:CE2	1:A:229:ARG:HG3	2.50	0.47
1:A:112:THR:HA	1:A:137:ALA:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:413:ARG:NH2	2:A:707:HOH:O	2.49	0.45
1:A:463:ASN:C	1:A:463:ASN:ND2	2.68	0.45
1:A:173:ARG:HB2	1:A:175:TYR:CZ	2.51	0.45
1:A:3:LEU:HD12	1:A:396:TYR:HE1	1.82	0.45
1:A:10:TYR:HB2	1:A:40:VAL:HG13	1.98	0.45
1:A:296:SER:HB2	1:A:340:GLN:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:41:TRP:CD2	1:A:229:ARG:HG3	2.52	0.44
1:A:125:ARG:HH21	1:A:174:ILE:HG23	1.83	0.44
1:A:262:TYR:HE1	1:A:264:GLN:HG3	1.83	0.44
1:A:272:ASN:O	1:A:276:LYS:HG2	2.18	0.44
1:A:481:VAL:HG23	1:A:482:GLN:HG3	1.99	0.44
1:A:30:ALA:HB2	1:A:93:ARG:NH2	2.32	0.43

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:132:GLU:HG2	1:A:178:GLN:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:A:271:GLU:HG2	1:A:316:HIS:NE2	2.32	0.43
1:A:205:HIS:HA	1:A:206:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.43
1:A:88:LYS:HE2	1:A:88:LYS:HB3	1.79	0.42
1:A:263:TRP:CE2	1:A:335:LEU:HD13	2.54	0.42
1:A:3:LEU:HD23	2:A:775:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
1:A:413:ARG:HD2	1:A:413:ARG:HA	1.88	0.42
1:A:463:ASN:ND2	1:A:465:GLU:N	2.67	0.42
1:A:156:HIS:N	1:A:159:HIS:HD2	2.06	0.42
1:A:463:ASN:ND2	1:A:465:GLU:HG2	2.34	0.42
1:A:31:TYR:CE1	1:A:35:HIS:NE2	2.88	0.41
1:A:344:LYS:HE3	1:A:344:LYS:HB2	1.92	0.41
1:A:399:GLN:HE21	1:A:413:ARG:HD3	1.85	0.41
1:A:8:MET:HE2	1:A:10:TYR:CD1	2.56	0.41
1:A:118:VAL:HG22	1:A:130:SER:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:249:ARG:CD	1:A:256:MET:HB2	2.49	0.40
1:A:435:ALA:HB2	1:A:471:HIS:ND1	2.36	0.40
1:A:327:HIS:O	1:A:333:GLN:HG3	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	465/483 (96%)	450 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	391/403 (97%)	364 (93%)	27 (7%)	14 4

All (27) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	TRP
1	A	46	TYR
1	A	47	LYS
1	A	61	LEU
1	A	115	VAL
1	A	118	VAL
1	A	126	ASN
1	A	180	LYS
1	A	217	THR
1	A	229	ARG
1	A	249	ARG
1	A	251	LYS
1	A	252	THR
1	A	280	ASN
1	A	283	VAL
1	A	297	THR
1	A	306	LYS
1	A	313	VAL
1	A	380	LEU
1	A	408	ILE
1	A	440	VAL
1	A	443	GLN
1	A	458	GLU
1	A	461	VAL
1	A	463	ASN
1	A	465	GLU
1	A	482	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (21) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	GLN
1	A	17	ASN

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	35	HIS
1	A	69	GLN
1	A	105	HIS
1	A	126	ASN
1	A	142	HIS
1	A	156	HIS
1	A	159	HIS
1	A	172	ASN
1	A	205	HIS
1	A	221	ASN
1	A	265	ASN
1	A	280	ASN
1	A	291	GLN
1	A	330	GLN
1	A	360	GLN
1	A	399	GLN
1	A	406	HIS
1	A	443	GLN
1	A	463	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	469/483 (97%)	-0.60	0 100 100	8, 22, 51, 70	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.