



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 07:13 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1VTY / pdb_00001vty
Title : Crystal structure of a Z-DNA fragment containing thymine/2-aminoadenine base pairs
Authors : Coll, M.; Wang, A.H.-J.; Van Der Marel, G.A.; Van Boom, J.H.; Rich, A.
Deposited on : 1988-08-18
Resolution : 1.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

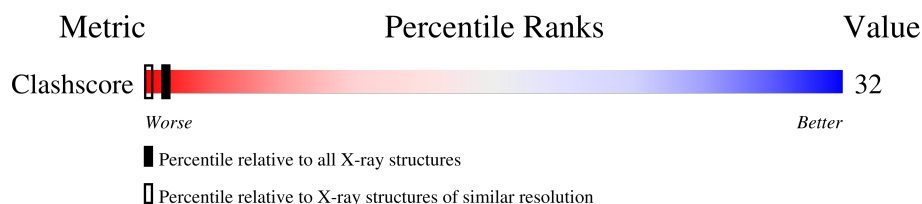
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1595 (1.30-1.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	6	 50% 50%
1	B	6	 33% 67%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

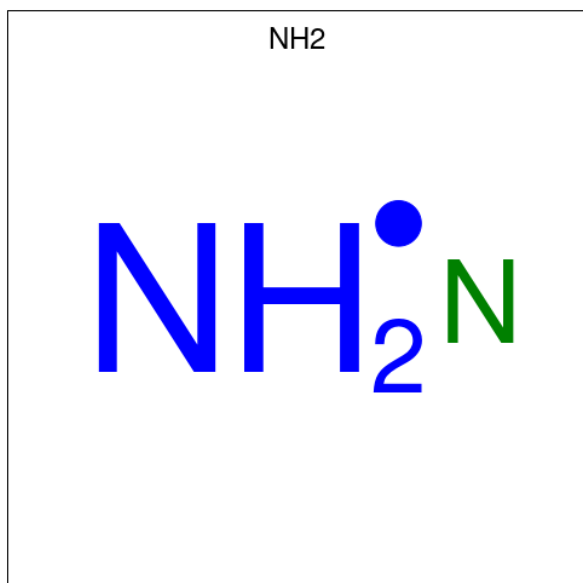
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 326 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*CP*(NH₂)AP*CP*GP*TP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			120	58	23	34	5			
1	B	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			120	58	23	34	5			

- Molecule 2 is AMINO GROUP (CCD ID: NH₂) (formula: H₂N).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	N	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	N	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	40	Total 40	O 40	0	0
4	B	43	Total 43	O 43	0	0

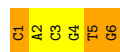
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

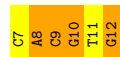
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*CP*(NH₂)AP*CP*GP*TP*G)-3')

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*CP*(NH₂)AP*CP*GP*TP*G)-3')

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	17.86Å 31.04Å 44.76Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 1.30	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-1.30)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	NUCLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	326	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NH2, 1AP, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	2.34	5/109 (4.6%)	3.69	25/164 (15.2%)
1	B	2.04	2/109 (1.8%)	3.24	22/164 (13.4%)
All	All	2.20	7/218 (3.2%)	3.47	47/328 (14.3%)

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	5	DT	P-OP1	7.99	1.64	1.48
1	B	11	DT	P-O5'	7.36	1.75	1.60
1	A	3	DC	P-OP1	6.89	1.62	1.48
1	A	6	DG	P-O5'	6.81	1.74	1.60
1	A	6	DG	P-OP2	6.57	1.61	1.48
1	B	9	DC	P-OP2	5.60	1.59	1.48
1	A	4	DG	O5'-C5'	5.05	1.57	1.42

All (47) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	6	DG	O5'-C5'-C4'	-17.12	85.12	110.80
1	A	3	DC	OP1-P-OP2	12.35	157.05	120.00
1	A	5	DT	OP1-P-OP2	-9.38	91.86	120.00
1	A	4	DG	C2'-C3'-O3'	9.18	125.26	111.50
1	A	5	DT	O3'-P-O5'	8.56	116.84	104.00
1	A	1	DC	O5'-C5'-C4'	8.26	123.19	110.80
1	B	12	DG	O5'-C5'-C4'	-8.22	98.47	110.80
1	B	10	DG	N1-C2-N2	-8.05	104.23	116.30
1	A	4	DG	O3'-P-O5'	7.86	115.79	104.00
1	B	7	DC	C1'-O4'-C4'	7.85	121.47	109.70
1	A	1	DC	O4'-C4'-C3'	-7.79	93.72	105.40
1	B	7	DC	O4'-C1'-C2'	-7.53	95.10	106.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	9	DC	C5'-C4'-C3'	-7.31	103.93	114.90
1	B	7	DC	C4'-C3'-O3'	-7.28	99.09	110.00
1	B	11	DT	C2-N3-C4	-7.09	116.36	127.00
1	B	9	DC	O4'-C1'-C2'	-6.98	95.93	106.40
1	B	10	DG	N1-C2-N3	6.92	134.37	124.00
1	A	3	DC	N3-C4-N4	6.90	128.25	117.90
1	B	11	DT	P-O5'-C5'	-6.69	109.96	120.00
1	A	4	DG	P-O3'-C3'	6.50	129.95	120.20
1	A	1	DC	C4'-C3'-O3'	-6.49	100.27	110.00
1	B	10	DG	C4'-C3'-O3'	-6.30	100.55	110.00
1	A	4	DG	O5'-C5'-C4'	-5.94	101.89	110.80
1	A	5	DT	OP1-P-O3'	5.93	125.80	108.00
1	B	7	DC	O4'-C4'-C3'	-5.85	96.62	105.40
1	A	3	DC	C6-N1-C1'	5.82	128.43	119.70
1	A	5	DT	C5'-C4'-C3'	5.81	123.61	114.90
1	B	11	DT	C5-C6-N1	-5.75	114.17	122.80
1	A	3	DC	P-O5'-C5'	-5.73	111.41	120.00
1	B	10	DG	O3'-P-O5'	-5.71	95.43	104.00
1	B	11	DT	O4'-C1'-C2'	-5.64	97.94	106.40
1	B	11	DT	C5'-C4'-O4'	5.61	117.82	109.40
1	B	12	DG	C6-N1-C2	-5.58	116.53	124.90
1	A	4	DG	OP1-P-O3'	-5.57	91.28	108.00
1	A	4	DG	O4'-C1'-N9	-5.54	100.09	108.40
1	B	10	DG	C6-C5-N7	-5.52	121.82	130.10
1	A	5	DT	N1-C2-O2	-5.50	114.95	123.20
1	A	1	DC	C5'-C4'-O4'	5.48	117.61	109.40
1	A	3	DC	C5-C4-N4	-5.46	112.11	120.30
1	A	3	DC	O5'-P-OP1	-5.41	92.78	109.00
1	B	7	DC	C5'-C4'-O4'	5.41	117.51	109.40
1	A	4	DG	O5'-P-OP1	-5.36	92.92	109.00
1	B	9	DC	O5'-C5'-C4'	-5.30	102.84	110.80
1	A	6	DG	O5'-P-OP1	-5.30	93.11	109.00
1	A	3	DC	C5-C6-N1	5.23	128.84	121.00
1	B	7	DC	C4'-C3'-C2'	5.07	110.01	102.40
1	B	10	DG	C5'-C4'-C3'	-5.04	107.34	114.90

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	120	0	65	2	2
1	B	120	0	68	10	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	40	0	0	1	2
4	B	43	0	0	9	3
All	All	326	0	133	12	4

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 32.

All (12) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:8:1AP:H21	4:B:17:HOH:O	1.34	1.24
1:B:10:DG:N7	4:B:96:HOH:O	1.84	1.09
1:A:6:DG:H5'	4:A:42:HOH:O	1.64	0.97
1:B:10:DG:H1'	4:B:87:HOH:O	1.72	0.90
1:B:8:1AP:C2'	4:B:17:HOH:O	2.03	0.79
1:B:8:1AP:H11	4:B:76:HOH:O	1.98	0.63
1:B:9:DC:H5	4:B:17:HOH:O	1.84	0.61
1:B:10:DG:C1'	4:B:87:HOH:O	2.39	0.55
1:A:6:DG:N3	1:A:6:DG:H5''	2.22	0.54
1:B:10:DG:H2''	4:B:87:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:B:12:DG:N3	1:B:12:DG:H2'	2.31	0.45
1:B:10:DG:C2'	4:B:87:HOH:O	2.66	0.44

All (4) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:72:HOH:O	4:B:52:HOH:O[3_646]	1.87	0.33
1:A:1:DC:N4	4:B:29:HOH:O[4_566]	1.93	0.27

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:5:DT:OP1	4:B:76:HOH:O[3_746]	2.00	0.20
4:A:55:HOH:O	4:A:81:HOH:O[4_456]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	1AP	B	8	1	20,23,25	1.95	7 (35%)	28,33,38	2.21	9 (32%)
1	1AP	A	2	1	20,23,25	1.50	4 (20%)	28,33,38	1.55	6 (21%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	1AP	B	8	1	-	0/7/21/22	0/3/3/3
1	1AP	A	2	1	-	2/7/21/22	0/3/3/3

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	8	1AP	O4'-C4'	-3.89	1.36	1.45
1	A	2	1AP	C4-N3	3.60	1.41	1.34
1	B	8	1AP	C2-N1	3.34	1.39	1.33
1	B	8	1AP	C8-N9	-3.26	1.32	1.37
1	A	2	1AP	O4'-C4'	-2.88	1.38	1.45
1	B	8	1AP	C5-C4	2.82	1.44	1.39
1	B	8	1AP	O5'-C5'	2.67	1.51	1.44
1	A	2	1AP	C2-N1	2.56	1.38	1.33
1	A	2	1AP	C8-N9	-2.53	1.33	1.37
1	B	8	1AP	C8-N7	2.28	1.36	1.31
1	B	8	1AP	C5-N7	-2.23	1.35	1.39

All (15) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	8	1AP	C4-N9-C8	5.22	111.22	105.74
1	B	8	1AP	N9-C8-N7	-4.46	107.61	113.94
1	B	8	1AP	C5-N7-C8	4.30	110.21	103.45
1	B	8	1AP	C4-C5-N7	-3.64	106.42	110.58
1	B	8	1AP	N3-C2-N1	3.20	133.43	128.58
1	A	2	1AP	N3-C2-N1	3.20	133.43	128.58
1	A	2	1AP	C6-C5-C4	3.04	121.33	117.18
1	B	8	1AP	C2'-C3'-C4'	2.90	108.68	102.80
1	A	2	1AP	N3-C4-N9	2.47	131.36	127.17
1	B	8	1AP	C2-N1-C6	-2.41	114.77	118.73
1	B	8	1AP	N6-C6-N1	2.16	123.19	118.38
1	A	2	1AP	C6-C5-N7	-2.10	128.04	132.09
1	A	2	1AP	O4'-C1'-C2'	2.06	110.09	106.25
1	B	8	1AP	C4'-O4'-C1'	2.03	114.33	109.51
1	A	2	1AP	C5'-C4'-C3'	-2.03	103.32	114.64

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	2	1AP	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	2	1AP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	8	1AP	3	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are modelled with single atom and 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.