



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 18, 2026 – 07:39 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3VXF / pdb_00003vxf
Title : X/N Joint refinement of Human alpha-thrombin-Bivalirudin complex PD5
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Deposited on : 2012-09-12
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	FAILED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

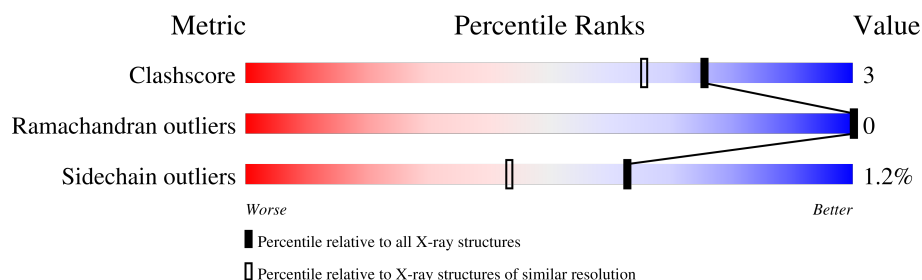
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION, NEUTRON DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4931 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4831 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4830 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS failed to run properly.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	36	
2	H	259	
3	J	17	
4	I	3	

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5232 atoms, of which 2044 are hydrogens and 654 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Thrombin light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	28	Total	C	D	H	N	O	S	11	26	1
			436	133	43	179	35	45	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Thrombin heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	257	Total	C	D	H	N	O	S	112	242	0
			4261	1309	445	1775	352	366	14			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called BIVALIRUDIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	J	10	Total	C	D	H	N	O		3	8	1
			143	51	9	57	10	16				

- Molecule 4 is a protein called BIVALIRUDIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	I	3	Total	C	D	H	N	O		0	1	0
			62	20	9	23	6	4				

- Molecule 5 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	1	Total	C	D	H	N	O	
			26	8	2	10	1	5	
								1	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	L	10	Total	D	O		
			18	8	10	0	0
6	H	144	Total	D	O		
			278	134	144	0	0
6	J	2	Total	D	O		
			4	2	2	0	0
6	I	2	Total	D	O		
			4	2	2	0	0

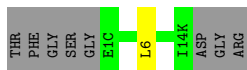
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

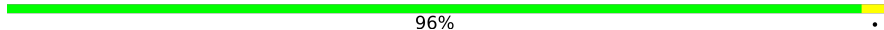
Note EDS failed to run properly.

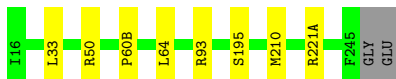
- Molecule 1: Thrombin light chain

Chain L:  75% 22%



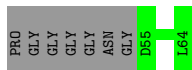
- Molecule 2: Thrombin heavy chain

Chain H:  96%

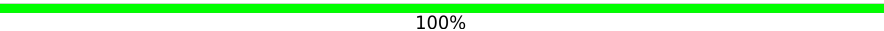


- Molecule 3: BIVALIRUDIN

Chain J:  59% 41%



- Molecule 4: BIVALIRUDIN

Chain I:  100%

There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

4 Data and refinement statistics

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	81.00Å 107.80Å 45.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.23 – 1.60	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.3 (29.23-1.60)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.99 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: DEV_663)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.161 , 0.184	Depositor
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	20.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.223	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5232	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.85% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DOD, NAG, DPN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	1.17	0/424	1.20	0/569
2	H	1.13	4/4070 (0.1%)	1.09	11/5519 (0.2%)
3	J	1.01	0/145	0.83	0/196
4	I	1.23	0/30	1.71	0/33
All	All	1.13	4/4669 (0.1%)	1.09	11/6317 (0.2%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	210[A]	MET	SD-CE	-6.53	1.63	1.79
2	H	210[B]	MET	SD-CE	-6.53	1.63	1.79
2	H	195[A]	SER	CA-C	-5.57	1.46	1.52
2	H	195[B]	SER	CA-C	-5.57	1.46	1.52

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	221(A)[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	12.15	130.14	119.20
2	H	221(A)[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	12.15	130.14	119.20
2	H	221(A)[A]	ARG	CB-CG-CD	6.85	127.05	111.30
2	H	221(A)[B]	ARG	CB-CG-CD	6.85	127.05	111.30
2	H	221(A)[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.71	114.79	121.50
2	H	221(A)[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.71	114.79	121.50
2	H	221(A)[A]	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.41	133.38	124.40
2	H	221(A)[B]	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.41	133.38	124.40
2	H	60(B)	PRO	N-CA-C	5.30	117.16	110.70
2	H	93[A]	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.25	100.45	112.00
2	H	93[B]	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.25	100.45	112.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	257	179	7	0	0
2	H	2486	1775	130	3	0
3	J	86	57	8	0	0
4	I	39	23	17	0	0
5	H	16	10	13	5	0
6	H	278	0	0	1	0
6	I	4	0	0	1	0
6	J	4	0	0	0	0
6	L	18	0	0	0	0
All	All	3188	2044	175	10	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (10) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
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There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	51/36 (142%)	49 (96%)	2 (4%)	0	100	100
2	H	497/259 (192%)	485 (98%)	12 (2%)	0	100	100
3	J	15/17 (88%)	15 (100%)	0	0	100	100
4	I	1/3 (33%)	1 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	564/315 (179%)	550 (98%)	14 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	43/31 (139%)	41 (95%)	2 (5%)	23	6
2	H	412/225 (183%)	408 (99%)	4 (1%)	68	50
3	J	13/12 (108%)	13 (100%)	0	100	100
4	I	3/2 (150%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	471/270 (174%)	465 (99%)	6 (1%)	63	40

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	6[A]	LEU
1	L	6[B]	LEU
2	H	50[A]	ARG
2	H	50[B]	ARG
2	H	64[A]	LEU
2	H	64[B]	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	NAG	H	300	-	14,14,15	0.61	0	17,19,21	1.52	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	H	300	-	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	H	300	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-3.03	108.12	112.19
5	H	300	NAG	O6-C6-C5	-2.52	102.74	111.33

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	H	300	NAG	5	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.