



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 09:25 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7VX4 / pdb_00007vx4
EMDB ID : EMD-32168
Title : ACE2-RBD in SARS-CoV-2 Beta variant S-ACE2 complex
Authors : Xu, C.; Cong, Y.
Deposited on : 2021-11-12
Resolution : 3.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

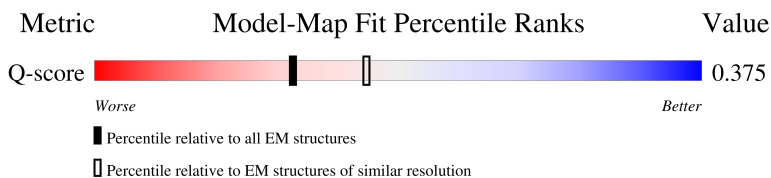
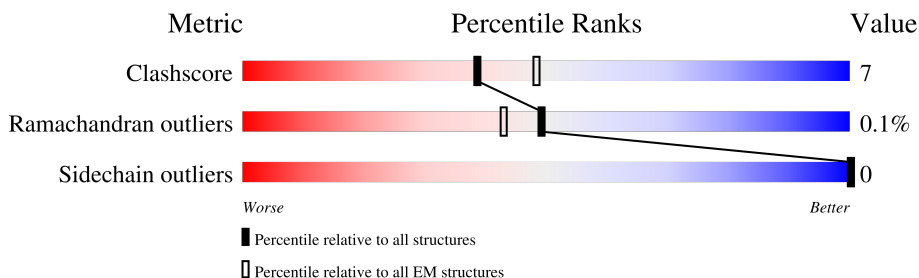
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	8855 (3.40 - 4.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	625	<p>21% (red), 78% (green), 17% (yellow), . (grey)</p>
2	E	1258	<p>13% (green), . (yellow), 85% (grey)</p>

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6493 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	597	4877	3120	808	920	29	1	0

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9BYF1
A	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	3	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	4	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	7	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	8	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	10	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	11	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	12	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	13	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	14	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	15	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	16	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	616	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	617	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	618	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	619	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	620	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	621	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	622	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	623	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	624	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	E	194	1545	992	257	288	8	1	0

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	21	PHE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	83	ALA	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	218	GLY	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	?	-	LEU	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
E	?	-	LEU	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
E	?	-	ALA	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
E	246	ILE	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	417	ASN	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	484	LYS	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	501	TYR	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	614	GLY	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	682	GLY	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	683	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	685	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	701	VAL	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	986	PRO	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	987	PRO	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
E	1207	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1208	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1209	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1210	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1211	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1212	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1213	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1214	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1215	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1216	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1217	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1218	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1219	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1220	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1221	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1222	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1223	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1224	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1225	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1226	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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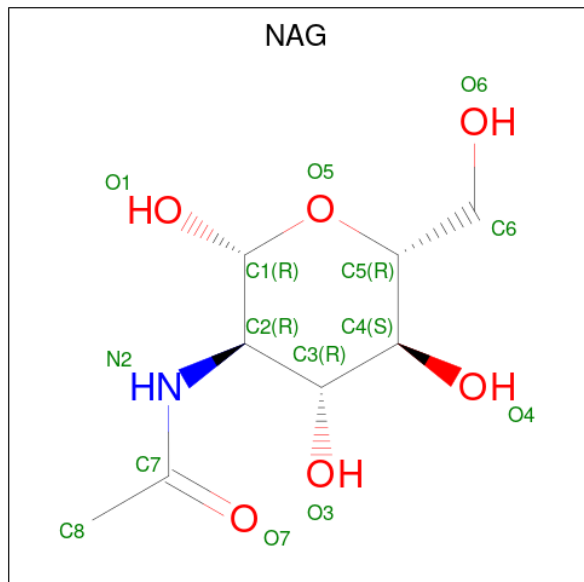
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	1227	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1228	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1229	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1230	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1231	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1232	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1233	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1234	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1235	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1236	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1237	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1238	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1239	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1240	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1241	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1242	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1243	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1244	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1245	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1246	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1247	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1248	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1249	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1250	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1251	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1252	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1253	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1255	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1256	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1257	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1258	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1259	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1260	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	1261	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Zn 1 1	0

- Molecule 4 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
4	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

4 Experimental information i

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	116951	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	50	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	7.148	Depositor
Minimum map value	-3.865	Depositor
Average map value	-0.002	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.062	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.596	Depositor
Map size (Å)	393.48, 393.48, 393.48	wwPDB
Map dimensions	360, 360, 360	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.093, 1.093, 1.093	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.12	0/5018	0.38	0/6818
2	E	0.17	0/1592	0.48	0/2167
All	All	0.14	0/6610	0.40	0/8985

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4877	0	4646	72	0
2	E	1545	0	1463	35	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	56	0	52	0	0
4	E	14	0	13	0	0
All	All	6493	0	6174	93	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 93 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:353:LYS:HA	2:E:505:TYR:CE2	1.99	0.96
1:A:353:LYS:CA	2:E:505:TYR:CE2	2.67	0.78
1:A:353:LYS:C	2:E:505:TYR:CE2	2.66	0.73
1:A:131:LYS:HB3	1:A:143:LEU:HD23	1.71	0.72
2:E:498:GLN:H	2:E:501:TYR:HE2	1.40	0.70

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	596/625 (95%)	594 (100%)	2 (0%)	0	100	100
2	E	193/1258 (15%)	187 (97%)	5 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	59
All	All	789/1883 (42%)	781 (99%)	7 (1%)	1 (0%)	49	80

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	E	506	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	528/552 (96%)	528 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	E	168/1095 (15%)	168 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	696/1647 (42%)	696 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	417	HIS
1	A	429	GLN
2	E	481	ASN
2	E	409	GLN
2	E	450	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	NAG	E	1301	2	14,14,15	0.19	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
4	NAG	A	903	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.41	0
4	NAG	A	902	1	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.46	0
4	NAG	A	905	1	14,14,15	0.20	0	17,19,21	0.44	0
4	NAG	A	904	1	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.44	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	E	1301	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	A	903	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	A	902	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	A	905	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	A	904	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

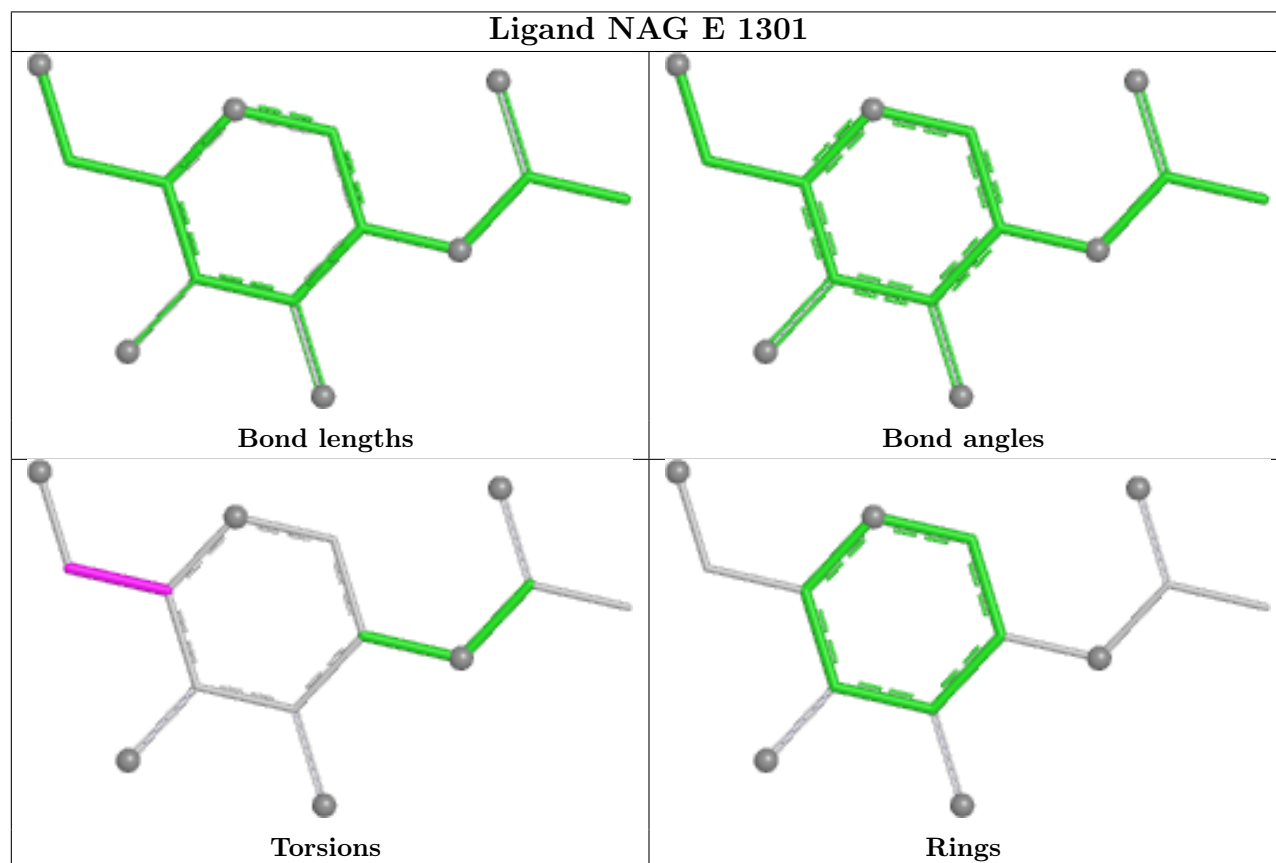
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	E	1301	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	A	904	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	E	1301	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	A	903	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	A	905	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

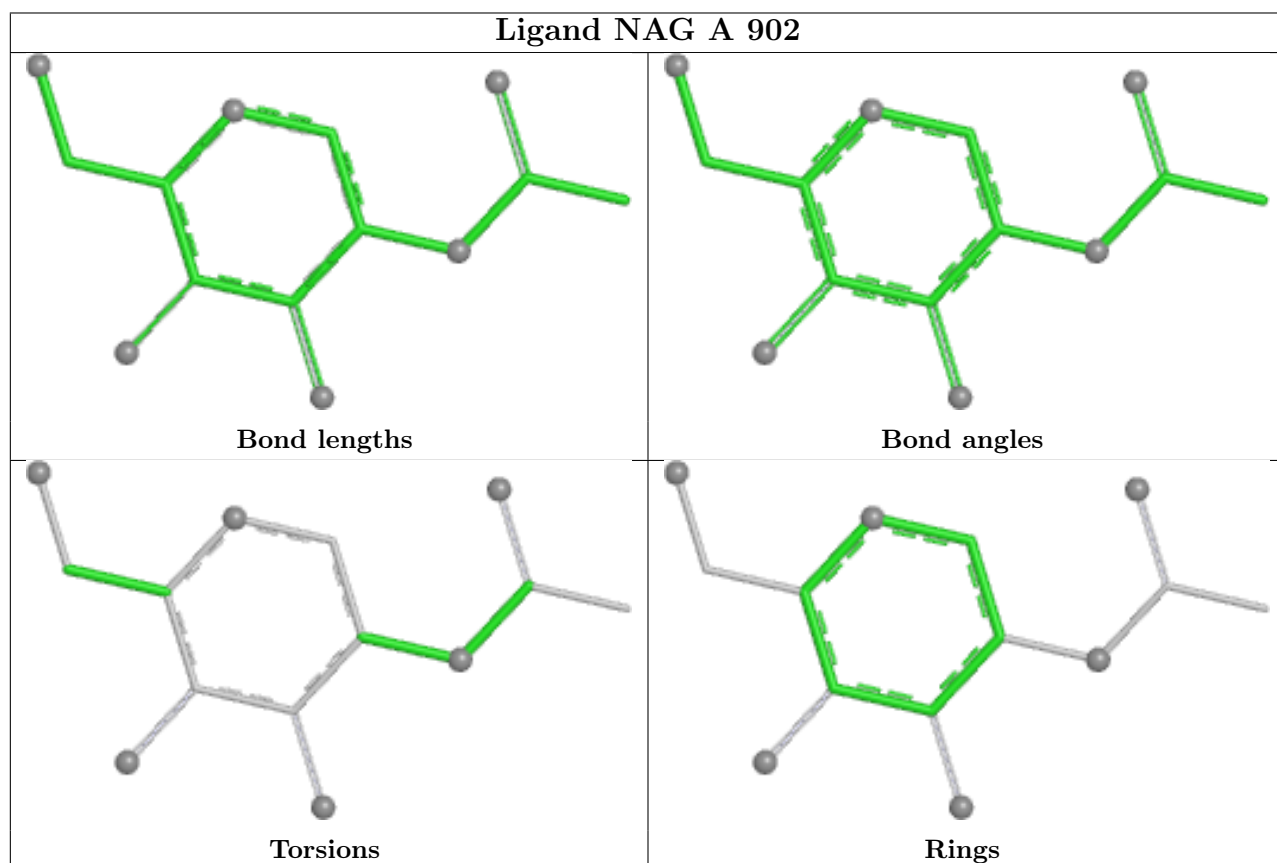
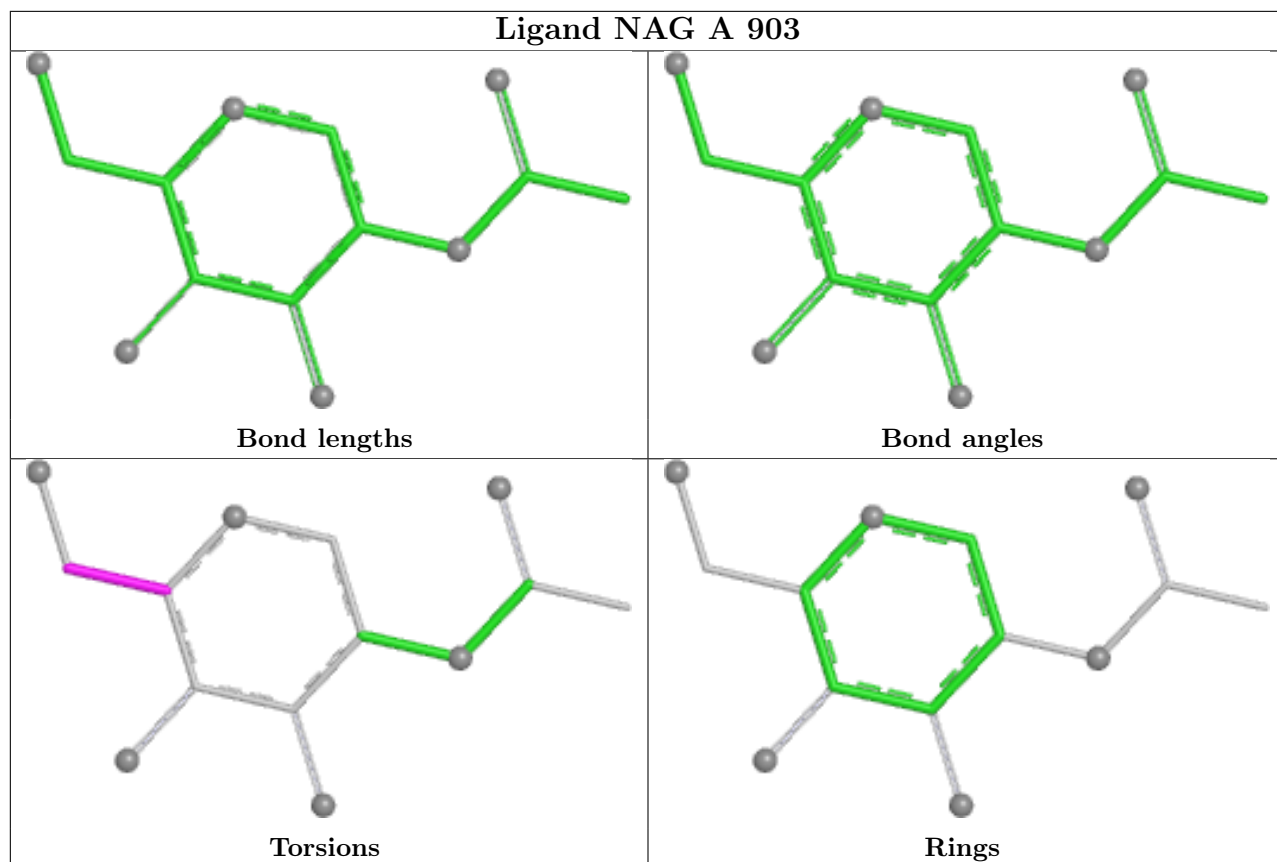
There are no ring outliers.

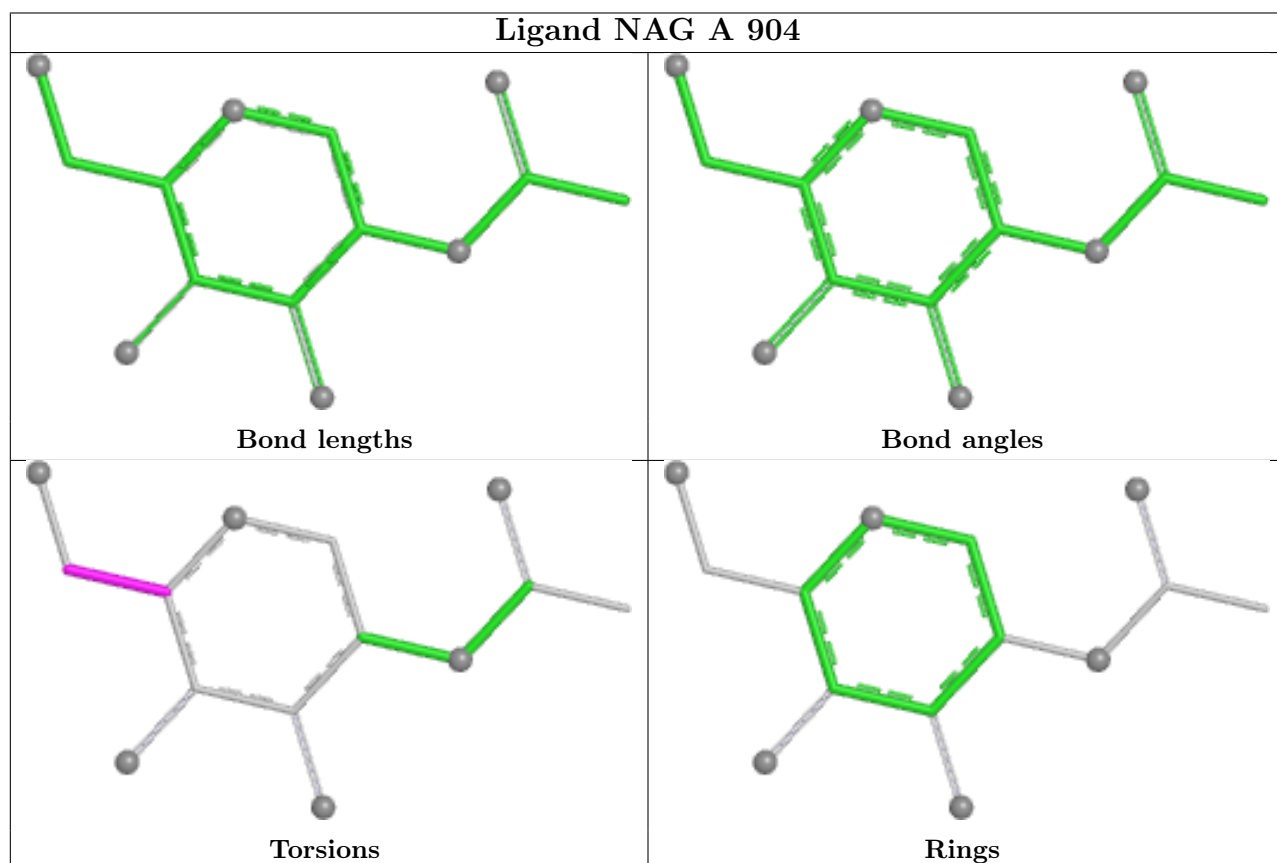
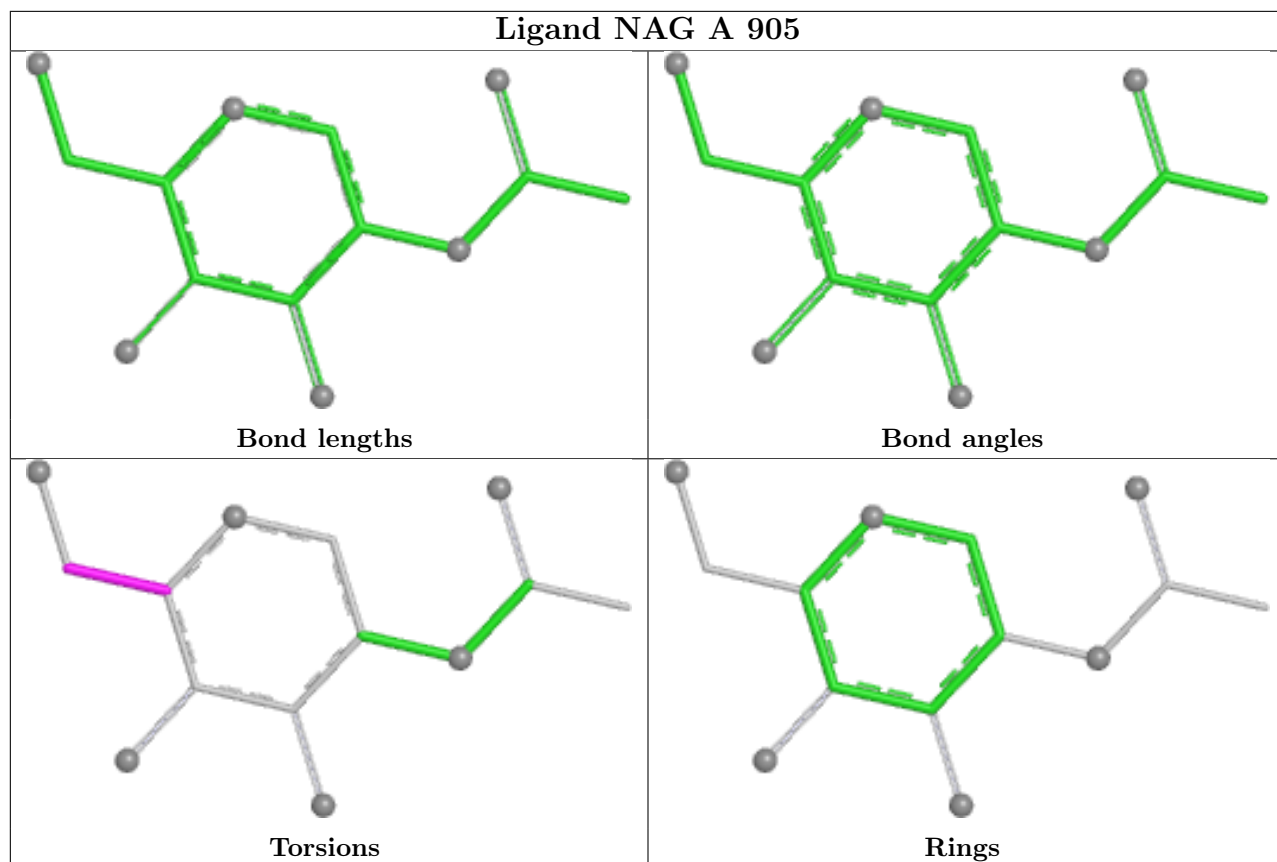
No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the

average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

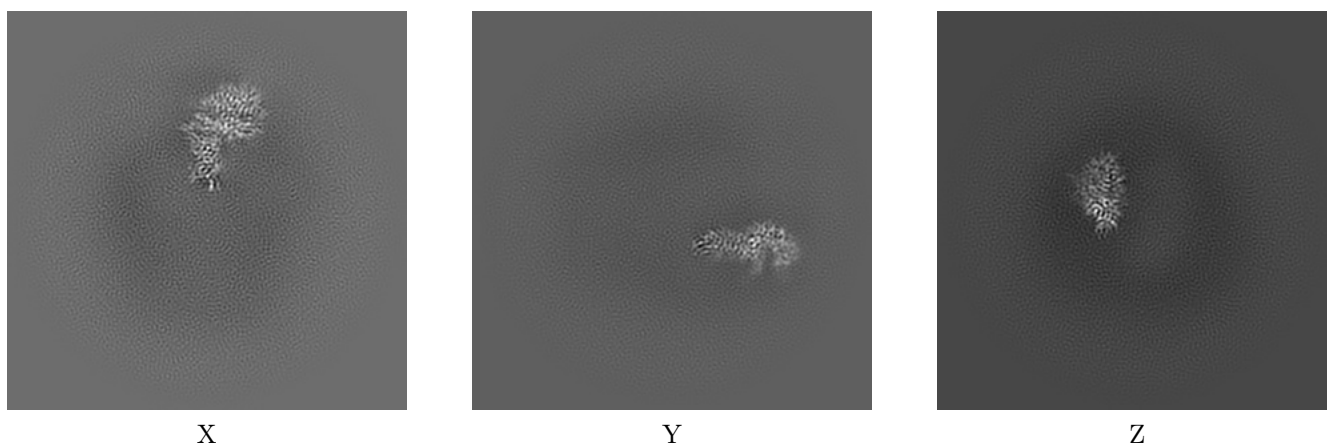
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-32168. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

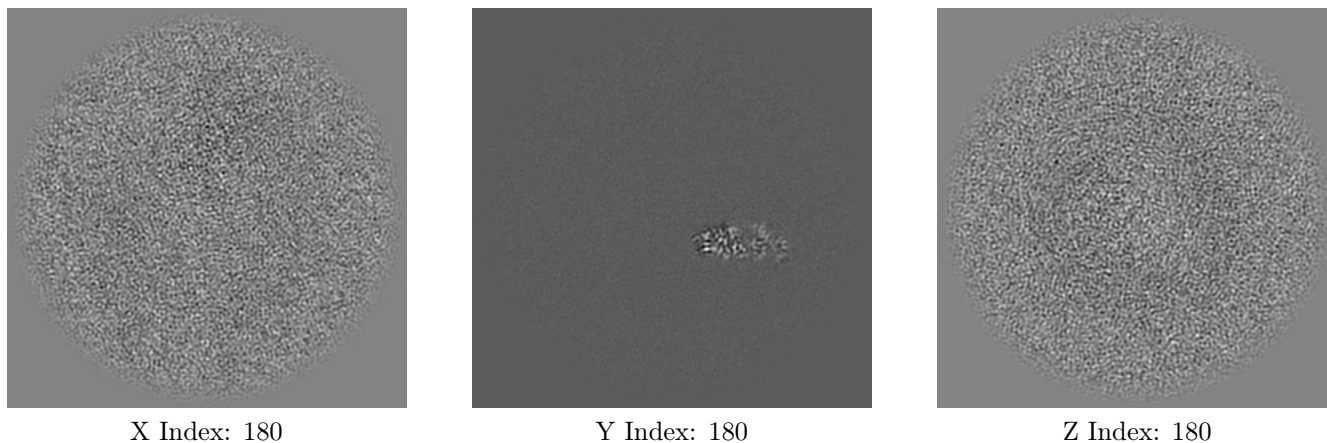
6.1.1 Primary map



The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

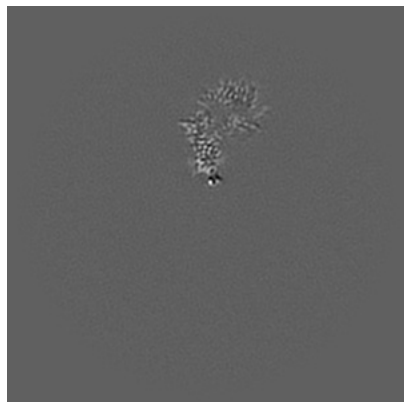
6.2.1 Primary map



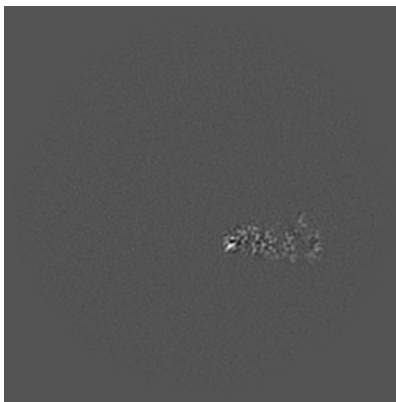
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

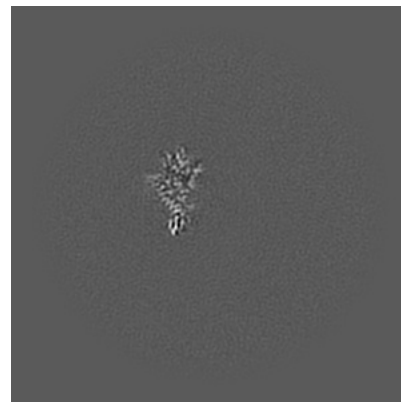
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 147



Y Index: 184

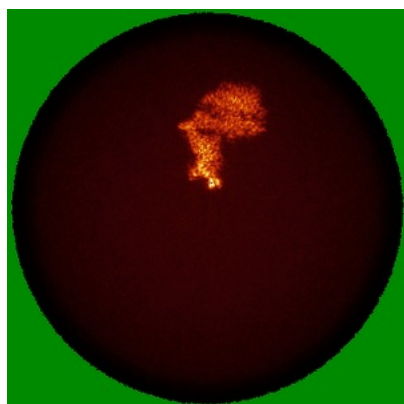


Z Index: 253

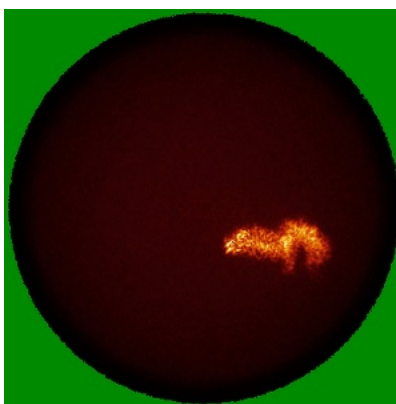
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

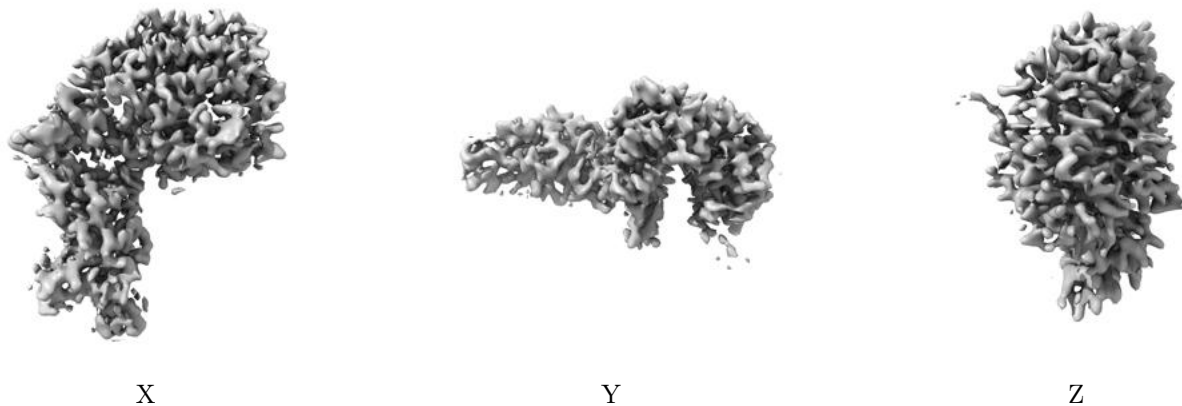


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.596. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

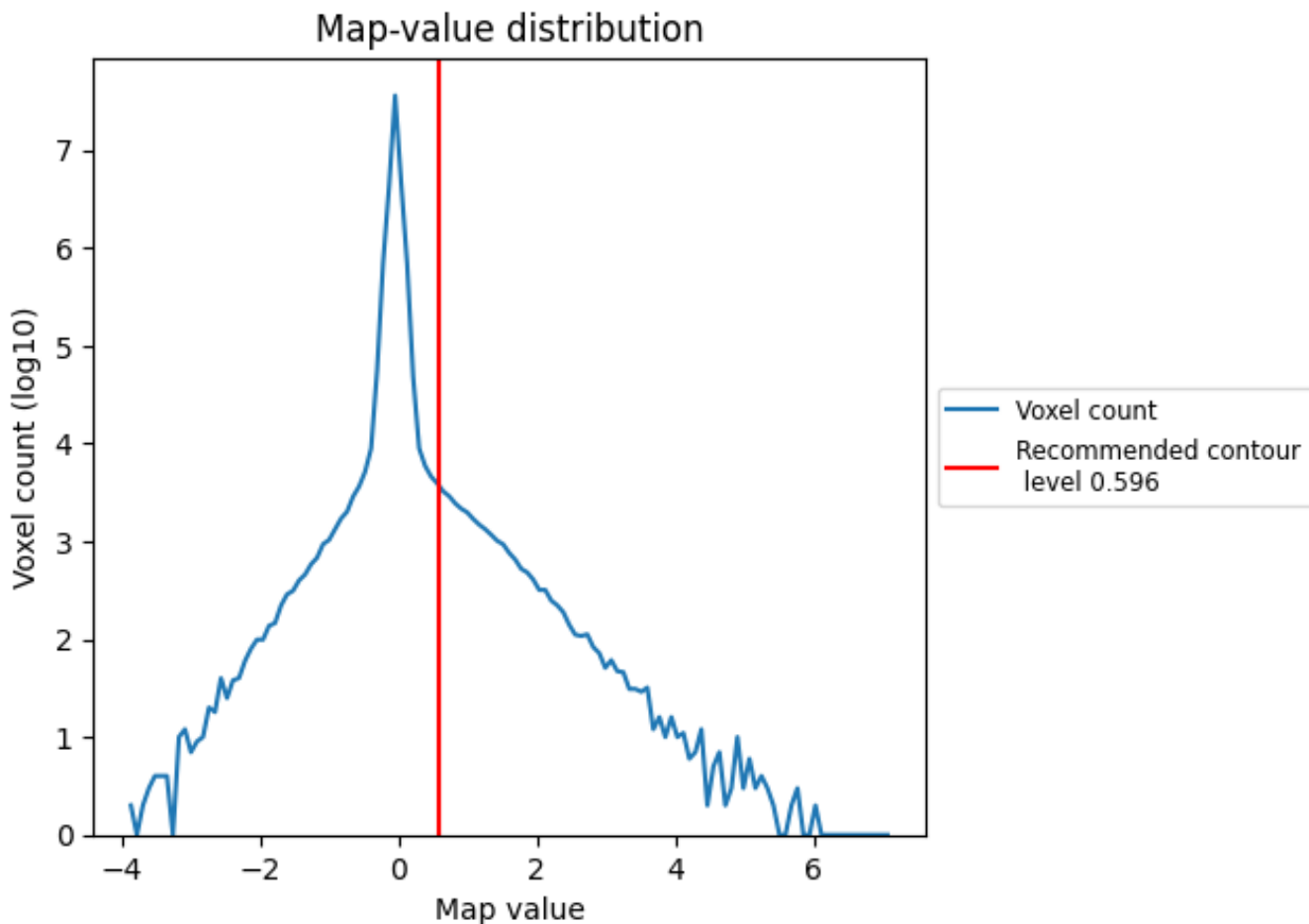
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

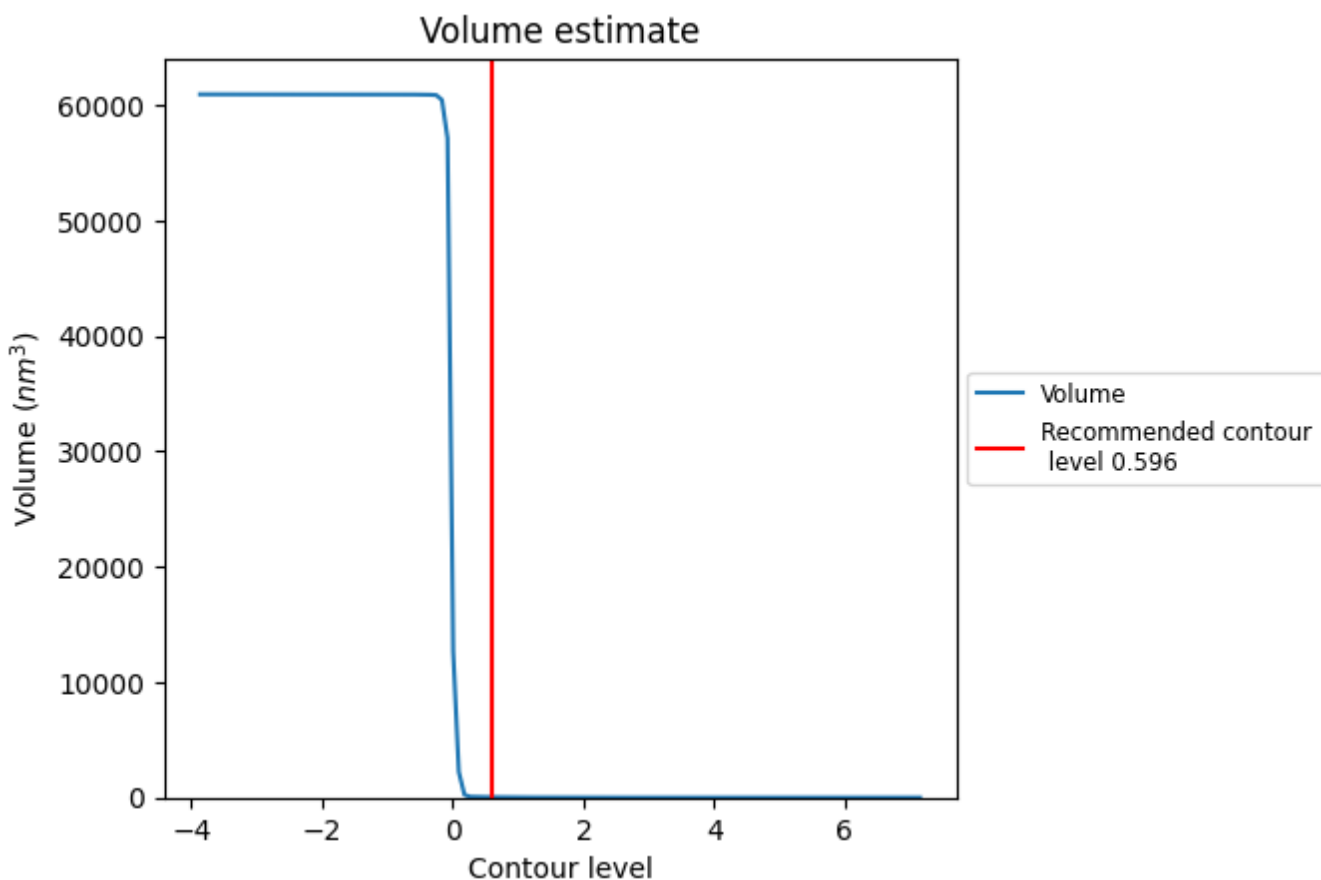
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

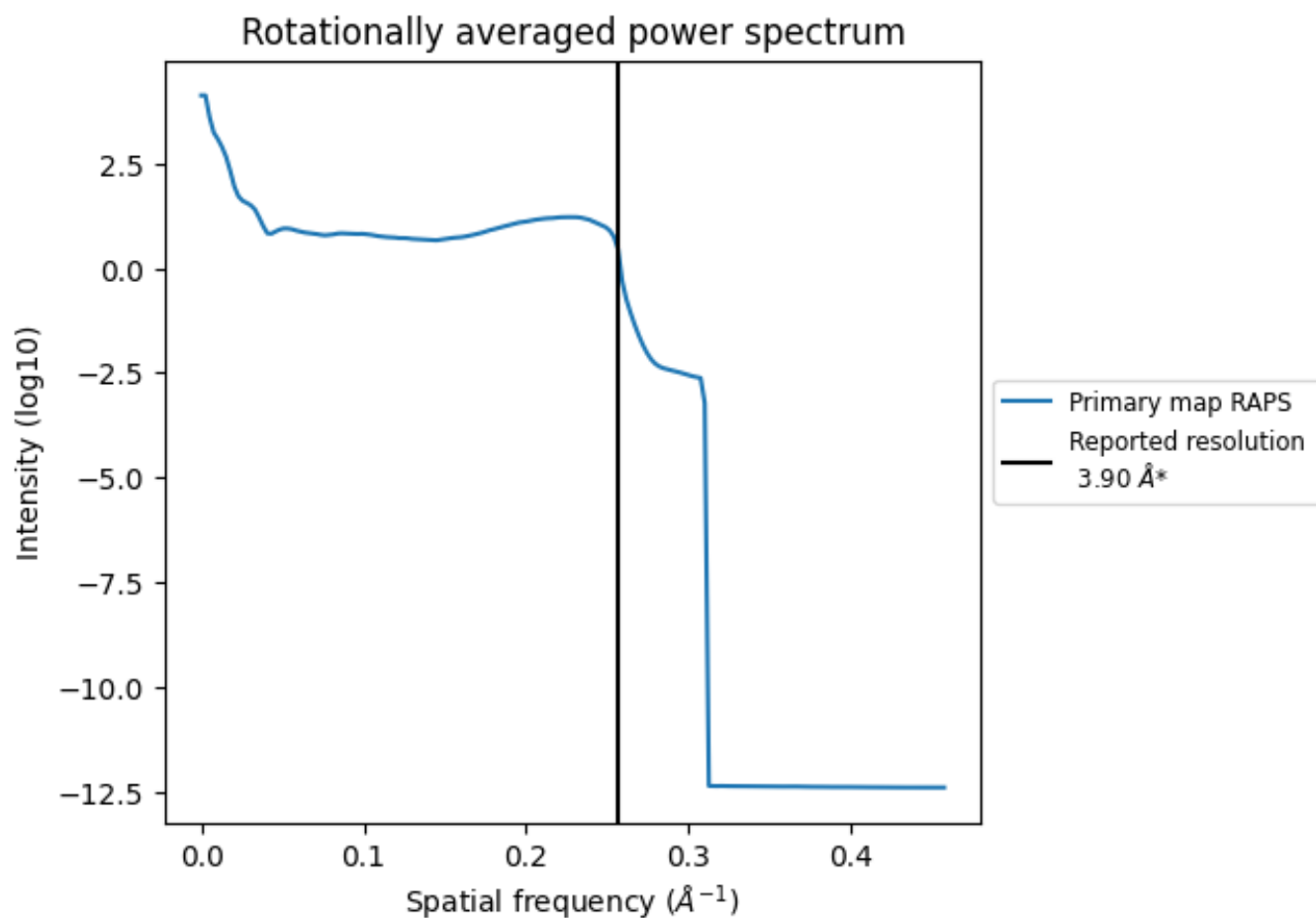
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 36 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 33 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.256 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

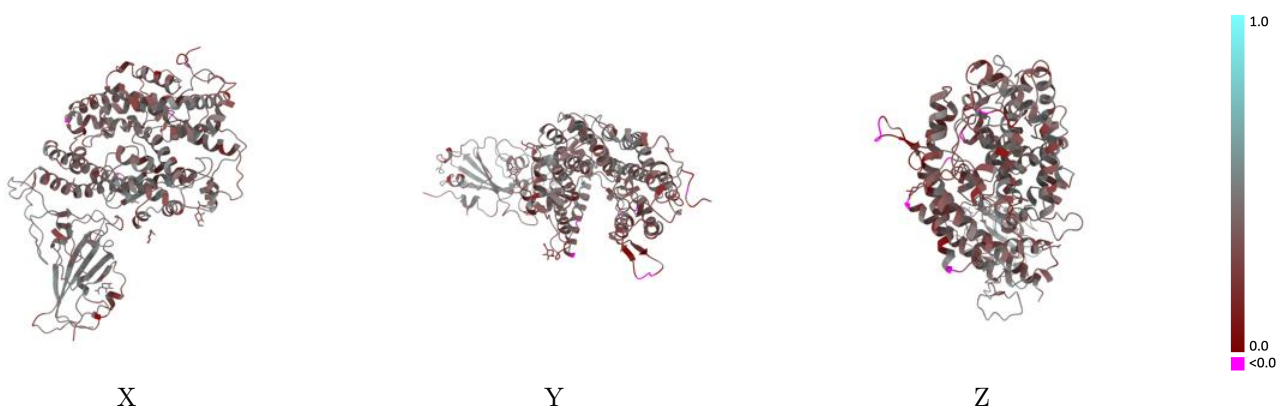
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-32168 and PDB model 7VX4. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 7.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

This section was not generated.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

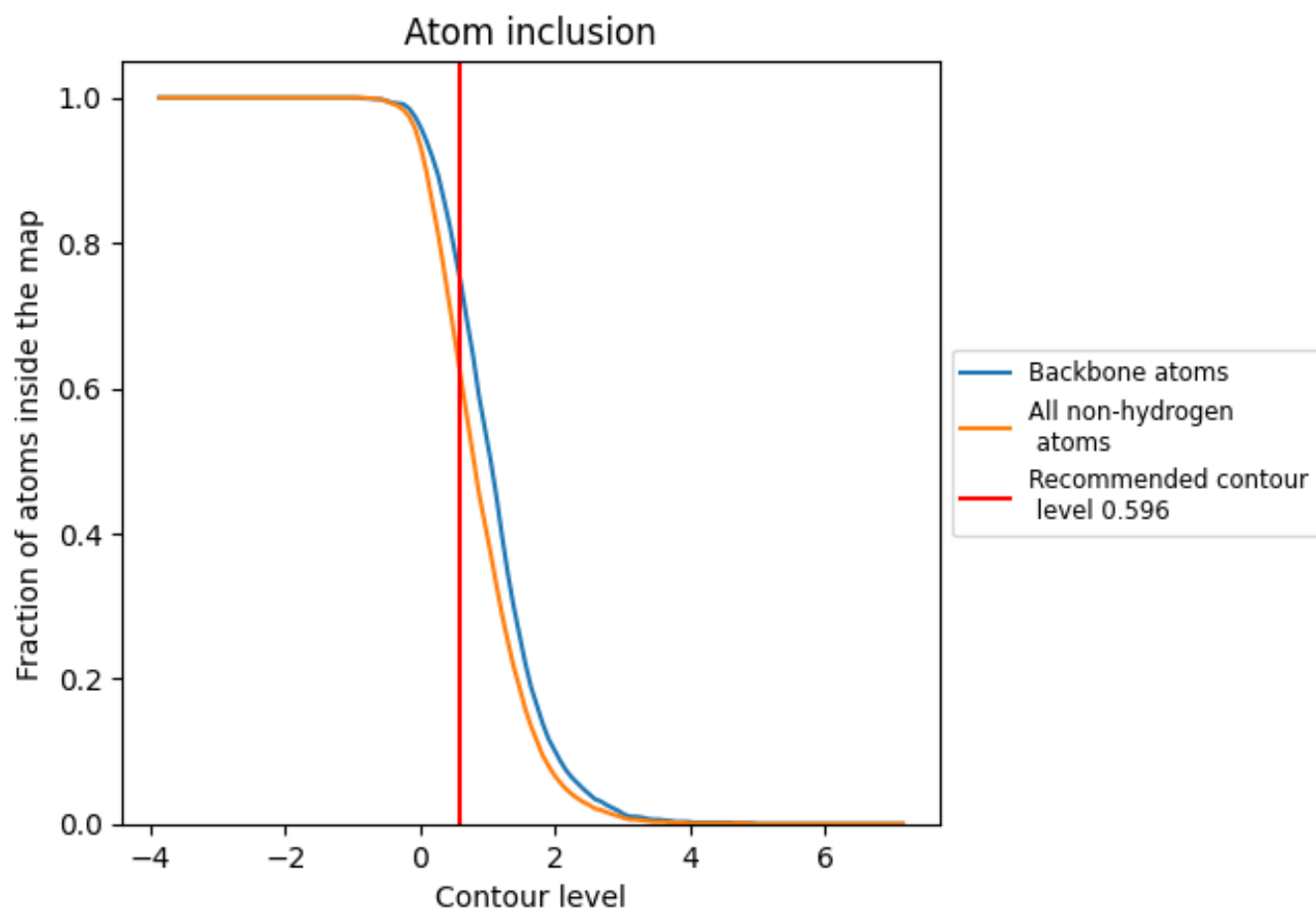


The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

This section was not generated.







9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 74% of all backbone atoms, 62% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary [i](#)

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.596) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	 0.6160	 0.3750
A	 0.5720	 0.3620
E	 0.7560	 0.4180

