



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:36 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2VY3 / pdb_00002vy3
Title : Type IV secretion system effector protein BepA
Authors : Palanivelu, D.V.; Schirmer, T.
Deposited on : 2008-07-17
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

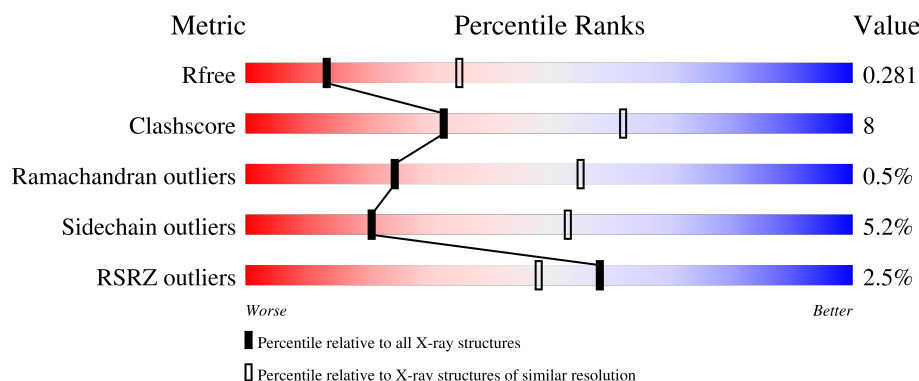
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	302	 2% 75% 19% . .
1	B	302	 3% 74% 21% . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4681 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CELL FILAMENTATION PROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	291	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	112	0	0
			2334	1482	407	434	2	9			
1	B	291	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	120	0	0
			2334	1482	407	434	2	9			

- Molecule 2 is NICKEL (II) ION (CCD ID: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Ni	0	0
			2	2		
2	B	2	Total	Ni	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

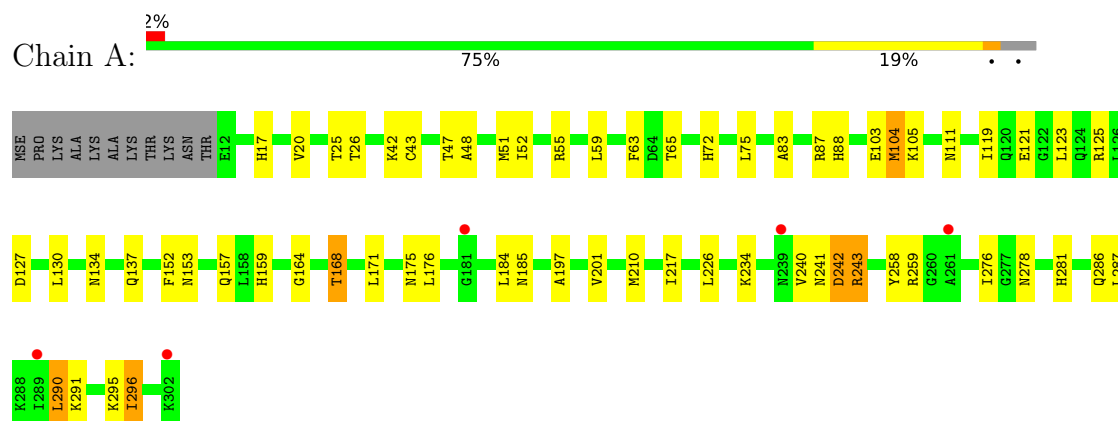
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
4	B	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		

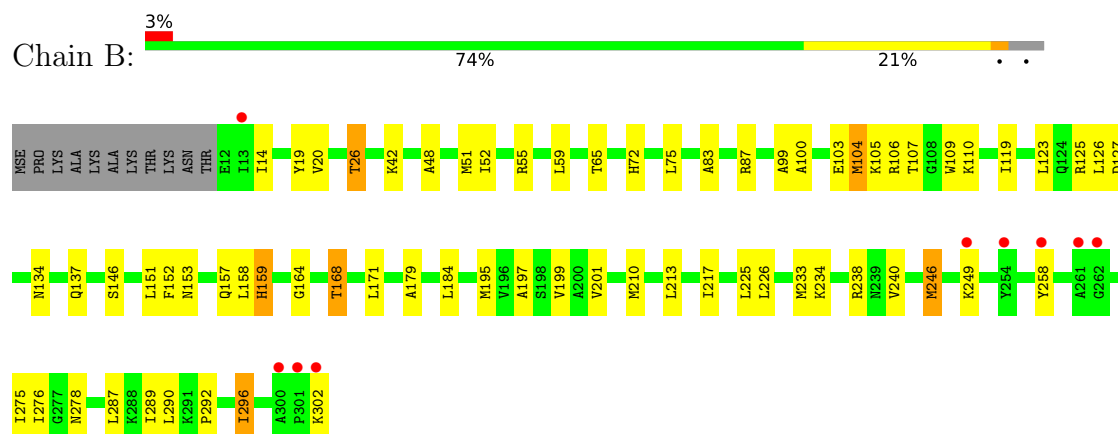
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: CELL FILAMENTATION PROTEIN



• Molecule 1: CELL FILAMENTATION PROTEIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	73.34Å 84.61Å 126.68Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.80 30.00 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.6 (30.00-2.80) 91.4 (30.00-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.72 (at 2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.276 0.223 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	937 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.422	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.26 , 50.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	4681	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	58.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.11% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NI, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.73	5/2378 (0.2%)	0.87	10/3196 (0.3%)
1	B	0.95	7/2378 (0.3%)	1.04	9/3196 (0.3%)
All	All	0.85	12/4756 (0.3%)	0.96	19/6392 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	2

All (12) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	104	MSE	C-N	-22.65	1.04	1.33
1	B	159	HIS	CB-CG	-21.84	1.19	1.50
1	B	125	ARG	CD-NE	13.07	1.64	1.46
1	A	105	LYS	C-N	-12.25	1.11	1.33
1	A	243	ARG	CG-CD	-11.81	1.17	1.52
1	A	125	ARG	CD-NE	-8.97	1.33	1.46
1	B	109	TRP	C-N	8.47	1.45	1.33
1	A	242	ASP	CB-CG	-5.94	1.37	1.52
1	A	291	LYS	CB-CG	5.93	1.70	1.52
1	B	249	LYS	CD-CE	-5.89	1.34	1.52
1	B	42	LYS	CG-CD	-5.64	1.35	1.52
1	B	289	ILE	CB-CG1	-5.28	1.42	1.53

All (19) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	159	HIS	CA-CB-CG	26.83	140.63	113.80
1	B	109	TRP	CA-C-N	-12.89	102.72	120.90
1	B	109	TRP	C-N-CA	-12.89	102.72	120.90
1	B	104	MSE	O-C-N	-12.31	105.75	122.74
1	B	105	LYS	N-CA-C	8.37	121.39	110.43
1	A	243	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-8.31	93.71	112.00
1	A	243	ARG	CB-CG-CD	7.89	129.46	111.30
1	B	110	LYS	CA-CB-CG	7.41	128.91	114.10
1	B	109	TRP	O-C-N	7.29	131.81	121.97
1	A	111	ASN	CA-C-N	-7.03	111.55	122.87
1	A	111	ASN	C-N-CA	-7.03	111.55	122.87
1	A	125	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.98	127.36	112.00
1	A	242	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.35	118.95	112.60
1	A	295	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-5.76	98.06	111.30
1	A	291	LYS	CA-CB-CG	-5.71	102.69	114.10
1	A	240	VAL	CA-CB-CG2	-5.53	101.00	110.40
1	B	42	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.52	123.99	111.30
1	B	125	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.43	100.06	112.00
1	A	121	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-5.25	103.68	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	104	MSE	Peptide,Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2334	0	2296	35	1
1	B	2334	0	2296	34	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	4	0	0	0	0
4	B	3	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	4681	0	4592	69	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (69) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:65:THR:HG21	1:B:123:LEU:HB3	1.51	0.92
1:B:72:HIS:ND1	1:B:83:ALA:O	2.13	0.79
1:A:65:THR:HG23	1:A:127:ASP:OD1	1.83	0.77
1:B:233:MSE:HE2	1:B:240:VAL:HG23	1.67	0.76
1:A:164:GLY:O	1:A:168:THR:HG23	1.87	0.75
1:B:75:LEU:HD12	1:B:168:THR:HG22	1.66	0.74
1:B:164:GLY:O	1:B:168:THR:HG23	1.91	0.70
1:A:72:HIS:ND1	1:A:83:ALA:O	2.17	0.70
1:B:233:MSE:HE2	1:B:240:VAL:CG2	2.23	0.68
1:A:290:LEU:HD21	1:A:296:ILE:HG21	1.76	0.66
1:B:197:ALA:HB1	1:B:210:MSE:HG2	1.81	0.63
1:A:51:MSE:HE2	1:A:55:ARG:NE	2.17	0.60
1:A:51:MSE:HE3	1:A:55:ARG:HG3	1.83	0.59
1:A:65:THR:HG21	1:A:123:LEU:HB3	1.85	0.59
1:A:103:GLU:O	1:A:104:MSE:HB2	2.03	0.59
1:A:75:LEU:HD12	1:A:168:THR:HG22	1.85	0.59
1:B:134:ASN:O	1:B:137:GLN:HB2	2.06	0.56
1:A:51:MSE:CE	1:A:55:ARG:NE	2.69	0.56
1:B:213:LEU:HD23	1:B:213:LEU:C	2.31	0.55
1:A:48:ALA:O	1:A:52:ILE:HD13	2.06	0.55
1:B:226:LEU:HD23	1:B:276:ILE:HD12	1.89	0.55
1:A:51:MSE:HE2	1:A:55:ARG:CZ	2.37	0.55
1:B:59:LEU:HD13	1:B:179:ALA:HB2	1.87	0.55
1:A:197:ALA:HB1	1:A:210:MSE:HG2	1.88	0.55
1:B:126:LEU:CD1	1:B:151:LEU:HD22	2.37	0.55
1:B:233:MSE:HE3	1:B:238:ARG:CB	2.38	0.54
1:B:48:ALA:O	1:B:52:ILE:HD13	2.08	0.53
1:B:51:MSE:CE	1:B:55:ARG:NE	2.72	0.53
1:B:233:MSE:HE3	1:B:238:ARG:HB2	1.90	0.52
1:A:185:ASN:O	1:A:217:ILE:HD12	2.09	0.51
1:A:87:ARG:NH2	1:A:104:MSE:HG2	2.25	0.51
1:B:195:MSE:O	1:B:199:VAL:HG23	2.10	0.51
1:B:290:LEU:HD21	1:B:296:ILE:HG21	1.91	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:126:LEU:HD13	1:B:151:LEU:HD22	1.92	0.51
1:B:225:LEU:HD21	1:B:278:ASN:HD22	1.76	0.50
1:A:51:MSE:CE	1:A:55:ARG:HG3	2.42	0.50
1:B:87:ARG:HD3	1:B:159:HIS:O	2.11	0.49
1:B:246:MSE:HE3	1:B:275:ILE:HD13	1.93	0.49
1:A:63:PHE:O	1:A:130:LEU:HD13	2.13	0.49
1:A:51:MSE:CE	1:A:55:ARG:CZ	2.91	0.49
1:B:258:TYR:HB2	1:B:296:ILE:CD1	2.43	0.48
1:A:20:VAL:HG21	1:A:25:THR:HA	1.96	0.47
1:A:88:HIS:HB3	1:A:119:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.46
1:A:184:LEU:HA	1:A:217:ILE:HG22	1.98	0.46
1:A:134:ASN:O	1:A:137:GLN:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:B:184:LEU:HA	1:B:217:ILE:HG22	1.98	0.45
1:A:278:ASN:HB3	1:A:281:HIS:CD2	2.52	0.45
1:B:65:THR:HG23	1:B:127:ASP:OD1	2.18	0.44
1:A:103:GLU:O	1:A:104:MSE:CB	2.66	0.44
1:A:153:ASN:OD1	1:A:210:MSE:HE2	2.18	0.43
1:B:19:TYR:CD2	1:B:99:ALA:HB1	2.53	0.43
1:A:87:ARG:HD3	1:A:159:HIS:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:72:HIS:CD2	1:B:168:THR:HG21	2.53	0.43
1:B:153:ASN:OD1	1:B:210:MSE:HE2	2.18	0.42
1:A:59:LEU:HD22	1:A:175:ASN:HB3	2.00	0.42
1:A:226:LEU:HD23	1:A:276:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:197:ALA:O	1:A:201:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:152:PHE:CD2	1:A:210:MSE:HE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:63:PHE:CD1	1:A:176:LEU:HD13	2.55	0.42
1:B:20:VAL:HG23	1:B:26:THR:C	2.45	0.42
1:B:51:MSE:HE1	1:B:55:ARG:NE	2.35	0.41
1:A:258:TYR:HB2	1:A:296:ILE:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:A:286:GLN:O	1:A:290:LEU:HD13	2.19	0.41
1:B:14:ILE:HG22	1:B:100:ALA:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:B:197:ALA:O	1:B:201:VAL:HG23	2.20	0.41
1:A:104:MSE:HE1	1:A:159:HIS:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:B:158:LEU:HD23	1:B:158:LEU:HA	1.91	0.41
1:B:152:PHE:CD2	1:B:210:MSE:HE1	2.57	0.40
1:A:43:CYS:O	1:A:47:THR:HG23	2.20	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:59:LEU:O	1:A:243:ARG:NH2[4_466]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	289/302 (96%)	280 (97%)	8 (3%)	1 (0%)	36	66
1	B	289/302 (96%)	280 (97%)	7 (2%)	2 (1%)	18	47
All	All	578/604 (96%)	560 (97%)	15 (3%)	3 (0%)	24	55

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	106	ARG
1	A	104	MSE
1	B	292	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	248/247 (100%)	235 (95%)	13 (5%)	21	53
1	B	248/247 (100%)	235 (95%)	13 (5%)	21	53
All	All	496/494 (100%)	470 (95%)	26 (5%)	21	53

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	17	HIS
1	A	26	THR
1	A	42	LYS
1	A	157	GLN
1	A	168	THR
1	A	171	LEU
1	A	234	LYS
1	A	241	ASN
1	A	242	ASP
1	A	259	ARG
1	A	287	LEU
1	A	290	LEU
1	A	296	ILE
1	B	26	THR
1	B	103	GLU
1	B	107	THR
1	B	119	ILE
1	B	146	SER
1	B	157	GLN
1	B	168	THR
1	B	171	LEU
1	B	234	LYS
1	B	246	MSE
1	B	287	LEU
1	B	296	ILE
1	B	302	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	120	GLN
1	A	124	GLN
1	A	135	ASN
1	A	157	GLN
1	A	159	HIS
1	A	183	GLN
1	A	281	HIS
1	B	156	ASN
1	B	157	GLN
1	B	169	GLN
1	B	183	GLN
1	B	185	ASN
1	B	278	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	281	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1
1	B	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	105:LYS	C	106:ARG	N	1.11
1	B	104:MSE	C	105:LYS	N	1.04

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	276/302 (91%)	0.24	5 (1%) 67 58	26, 58, 64, 88	17 (6%)
1	B	277/302 (91%)	0.40	9 (3%) 50 40	22, 57, 63, 83	23 (8%)
All	All	553/604 (91%)	0.32	14 (2%) 58 48	22, 58, 63, 88	40 (7%)

All (14) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	302	LYS	5.3
1	A	289	ILE	3.1
1	B	13	ILE	2.5
1	A	261	ALA	2.4
1	B	300	ALA	2.4
1	B	249	LYS	2.4
1	B	301	PRO	2.4
1	B	262	GLY	2.2
1	B	258	TYR	2.2
1	A	239	ASN	2.1
1	A	302	LYS	2.1
1	A	181	GLY	2.0
1	B	254	TYR	2.0
1	B	261	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	NI	B	501	1/1	0.88	0.06	80,80,80,80	0
3	CL	A	601	1/1	0.88	0.11	79,79,79,79	0
2	NI	A	501	1/1	0.94	0.07	71,71,71,71	0
2	NI	B	502	1/1	0.96	0.10	54,54,54,54	0
2	NI	A	502	1/1	0.97	0.05	51,51,51,51	0
3	CL	B	601	1/1	0.97	0.11	52,52,52,52	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.