



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 05:33 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5W0Z / pdb_00005w0z
Title : Crystal structure of MBP fused activation-induced cytidine deaminase (AID)
Authors : Qiao, Q.; Wang, L.; Wu, H.
Deposited on : 2017-06-01
Resolution : 3.61 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

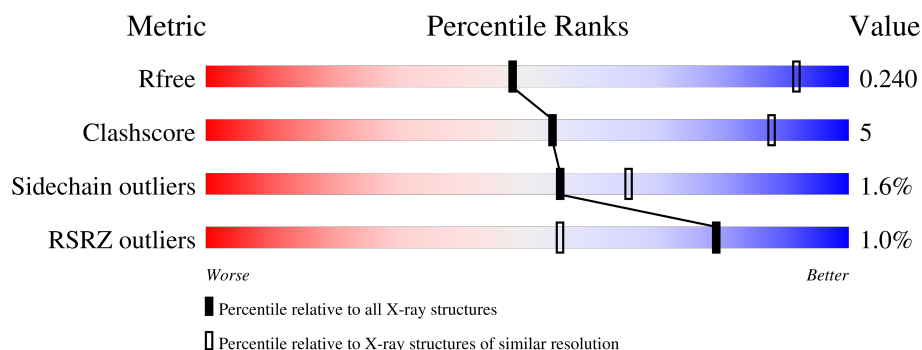
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.61 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1062 (3.72-3.52)
Clashscore	190562	1092 (3.72-3.52)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1055 (3.72-3.52)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1060 (3.72-3.52)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	549	% 86% 12% •
1	B	549	% 85% 12% ••

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8536 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called MBP fused activation-induced cytidine deaminase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	537	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4260	2740	717	788	15			
1	A	539	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4274	2749	720	790	15			

There are 56 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0AEY0
B	83	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	84	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	173	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	174	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	240	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	360	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	363	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	364	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
B	368	ASN	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	370	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	371	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	372	GLU	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	373	PHE	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1006	MET	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1007	ASP	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1008	PRO	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1009	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1010	THR	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1011	PHE	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1012	THR	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
B	1042	GLU	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
B	1130	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
B	1131	GLU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1141	TYR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
B	1145	GLU	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
B	1181	GLN	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0AEY0
A	83	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	84	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	173	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	174	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	240	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	360	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	363	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	364	ALA	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0AEY0
A	368	ASN	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	369	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	370	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	371	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	372	GLU	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	373	PHE	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1006	MET	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1007	ASP	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1008	PRO	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1009	ALA	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1010	THR	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1011	PHE	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1012	THR	-	linker	UNP P0AEY0
A	1042	GLU	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1130	ALA	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1131	GLU	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1141	TYR	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1145	GLU	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7
A	1181	GLN	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q9GZX7

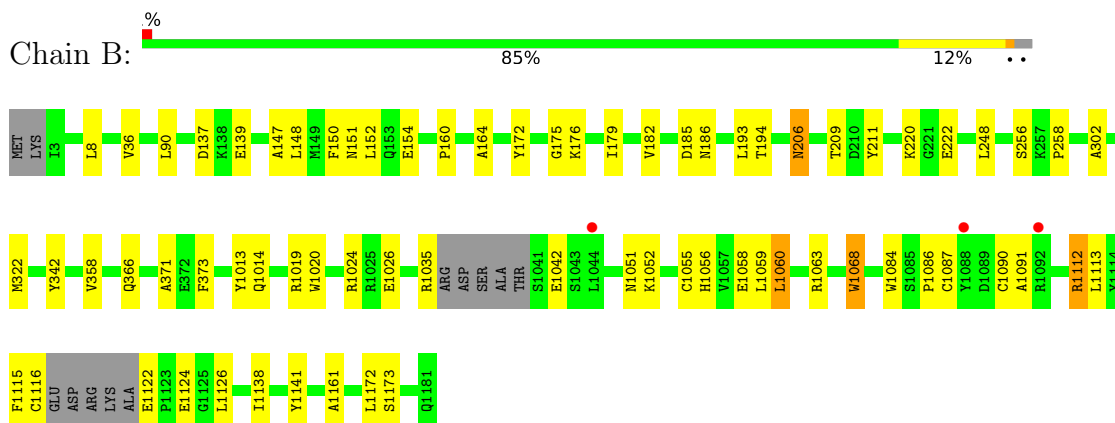
- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

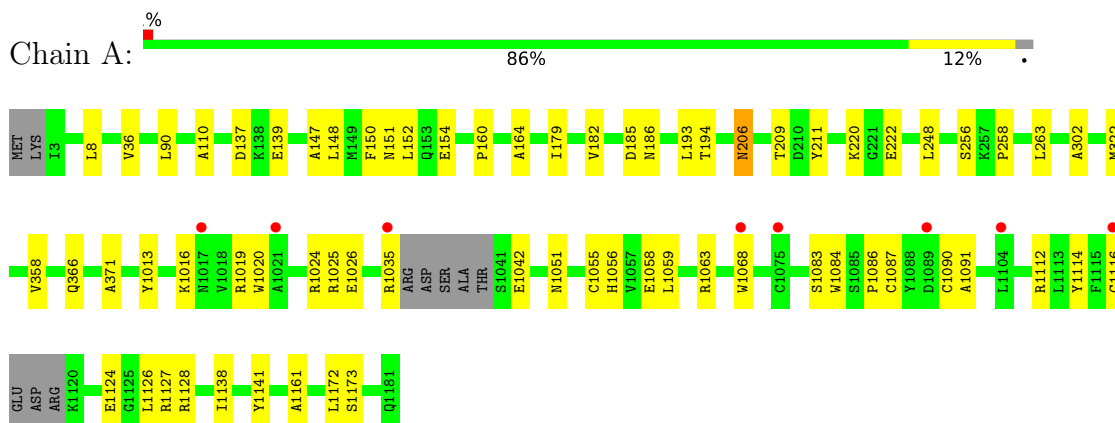
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: MBP fused activation-induced cytidine deaminase



- Molecule 1: MBP fused activation-induced cytidine deaminase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	38.68Å 167.65Å 188.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 3.61 25.00 – 3.61	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.7 (25.00-3.61) 88.7 (25.00-3.61)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.32 (at 3.64Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0103	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.274 , 0.307 (Not available) , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	672 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	59.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.122	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 7.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.41$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.86	EDS
Total number of atoms	8536	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	65.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 25.34 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.2324e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.65	0/4384	0.91	5/5948 (0.1%)
1	B	0.63	0/4370	0.91	4/5930 (0.1%)
All	All	0.64	0/8754	0.91	9/11878 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	1025	ARG	N-CA-C	6.51	121.41	112.04
1	A	154	GLU	CA-C-N	6.10	125.59	119.24
1	A	154	GLU	C-N-CA	6.10	125.59	119.24
1	B	154	GLU	CA-C-N	6.07	125.56	119.24
1	B	154	GLU	C-N-CA	6.07	125.56	119.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4274	0	4188	39	0
1	B	4260	0	4170	44	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	8536	0	8358	83	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 83 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1013:TYR:O	1:A:1024:ARG:NH1	1.91	1.04
1:B:1014:GLN:O	1:B:1112:ARG:NH1	2.09	0.85
1:B:172:TYR:HE1	1:B:176:LYS:N	1.80	0.80
1:B:172:TYR:CE1	1:B:176:LYS:N	2.55	0.74
1:A:185:ASP:N	1:A:366:GLN:OE1	2.20	0.72

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	437/446 (98%)	432 (99%)	5 (1%)	65	71
1	B	436/446 (98%)	427 (98%)	9 (2%)	47	62
All	All	873/892 (98%)	859 (98%)	14 (2%)	55	66

5 of 14 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1116	CYS
1	B	1124	GLU
1	A	1068	TRP
1	A	248	LEU
1	A	1059	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1101	ASN
1	A	1155	HIS
1	B	1155	HIS
1	A	13	ASN
1	A	326	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	539/549 (98%)	0.17	8 (1%)	72 46	27, 61, 98, 162	0
1	B	537/549 (97%)	0.17	3 (0%)	85 65	28, 62, 114, 145	0
All	All	1076/1098 (97%)	0.17	11 (1%)	79 55	27, 62, 108, 162	0

The worst 5 of 11 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1035	ARG	3.1
1	A	1017	ASN	2.8
1	B	1088	TYR	2.6
1	A	1021	ALA	2.3
1	B	1092	ARG	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	ZN	B	2001	1/1	0.98	0.03	80,80,80,80	0
2	ZN	A	2001	1/1	0.98	0.03	43,43,43,43	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.