



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 06:35 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2W2O / pdb_00002w2o
Title : PCSK9-deltaC D374Y mutant bound to WT EGF-A of LDLR
Authors : Bottomley, M.J.; Cirillo, A.; Orsatti, L.; Ruggeri, L.; Fisher, T.S.; Santoro, J.C.; Cummings, R.T.; Cubbon, R.M.; Lo Surdo, P.; Calzetta, A.; Noto, A.; Baysarowich, J.; Mattu, M.; Talamo, F.; De Francesco, R.; Sparrow, C.P.; Sitlani, A.; Carfi, A.
Deposited on : 2008-11-03
Resolution : 2.62 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

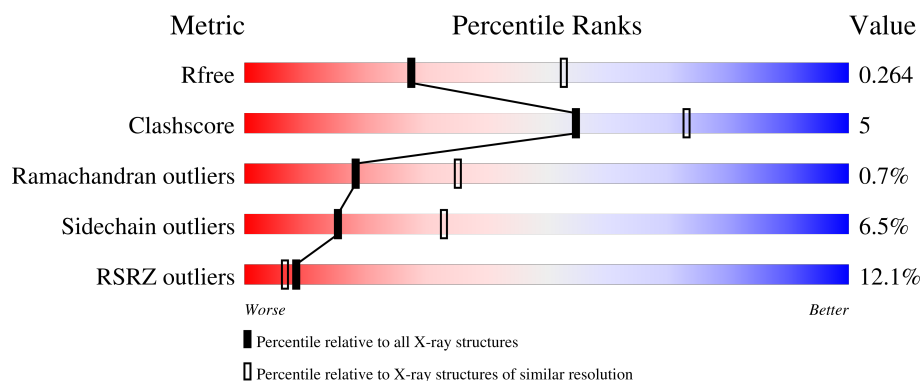
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.62 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4951 (2.64-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	5303 (2.64-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5217 (2.64-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5217 (2.64-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4950 (2.64-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	312	11% 74% 13% 12%
2	E	107	13% 36% 8% 56%
3	P	114	2% 70% 9% 19%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3155 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROPROTEIN CONVERTASE SUBTILISIN/KEXIN TYPE 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	274	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2028	1269	356	392	11			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	374	TYR	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q8NBP7

- Molecule 2 is a protein called LOW-DENSITY LIPOPROTEIN RECEPTOR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	47	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			357	217	63	70	7			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PROPROTEIN CONVERTASE SUBTILISIN/KEXIN TYPE 9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	P	92	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			750	481	135	132	2			

- Molecule 4 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	E	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

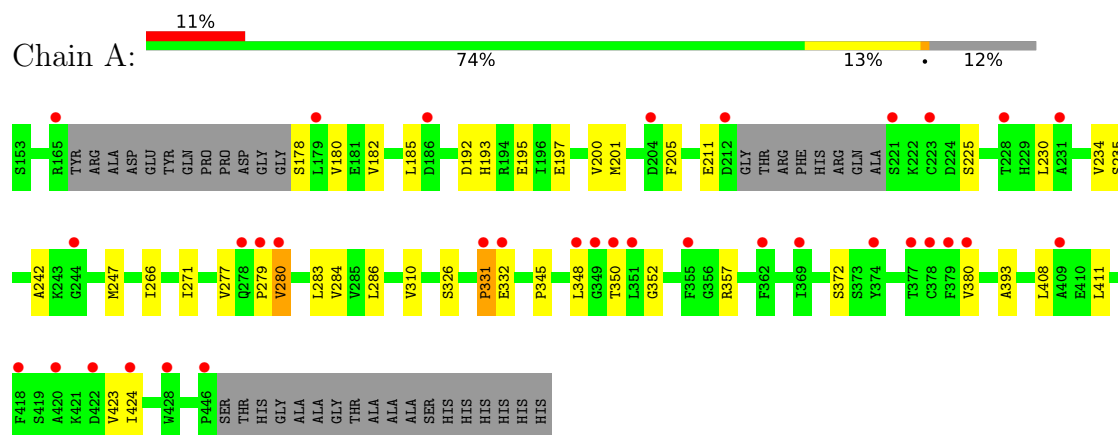
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
5	E	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
5	P	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0

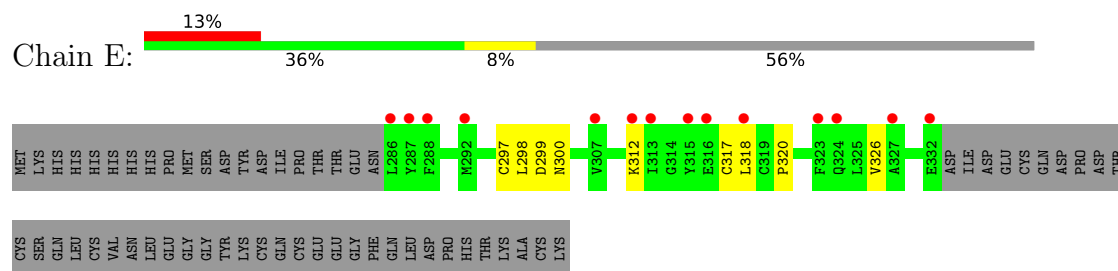
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

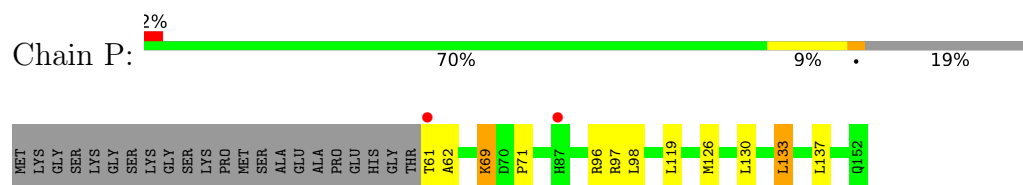
• Molecule 1: PROPROTEIN CONVERTASE SUBTILISIN/KEXIN TYPE 9



• Molecule 2: LOW-DENSITY LIPOPROTEIN RECEPTOR



• Molecule 3: PROPROTEIN CONVERTASE SUBTILISIN/KEXIN TYPE 9



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.95Å 85.95Å 218.33Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.62 40.00 – 2.62	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (40.00-2.62) 99.1 (40.00-2.62)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.85 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.227 , 0.263 0.230 , 0.264	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1287 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	59.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.762	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 65.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3155	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.58	0/2062	0.88	0/2808
2	E	0.63	0/362	0.84	0/486
3	P	0.48	0/774	0.78	0/1046
All	All	0.56	0/3198	0.85	0/4340

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2028	0	2018	22	0
2	E	357	0	323	3	0
3	P	750	0	762	5	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	5	0	0	0	0
5	E	1	0	0	0	0
5	P	13	0	0	0	0
All	All	3155	0	3103	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (30) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:279:PRO:HB2	1:A:280:VAL:HG13	1.60	0.82
2:E:297:CYS:C	2:E:299:ASP:H	1.98	0.72
3:P:69:LYS:HG3	3:P:71:PRO:HD2	1.81	0.63
1:A:185:LEU:HD11	1:A:271:ILE:HD11	1.82	0.62
1:A:200:VAL:HG22	1:A:247:MET:HB2	1.80	0.61
3:P:133:LEU:C	3:P:133:LEU:HD12	2.26	0.59
1:A:277:VAL:C	1:A:279:PRO:HD3	2.27	0.58
2:E:297:CYS:O	2:E:299:ASP:N	2.38	0.56
3:P:98:LEU:HB2	3:P:137:LEU:HD11	1.87	0.56
2:E:297:CYS:C	2:E:299:ASP:N	2.62	0.54
1:A:331:PRO:O	1:A:331:PRO:HG2	2.08	0.54
1:A:193:HIS:HD2	1:A:195:GLU:H	1.57	0.51
1:A:185:LEU:HD11	1:A:271:ILE:CD1	2.41	0.50
1:A:331:PRO:O	1:A:332:GLU:HB2	2.12	0.50
3:P:126:MET:HE3	3:P:130:LEU:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:A:205:PHE:HE1	1:A:266:ILE:HG22	1.78	0.48
1:A:348:LEU:HD12	1:A:352:GLY:HA2	1.96	0.47
1:A:331:PRO:O	1:A:332:GLU:CB	2.61	0.47
1:A:192:ASP:HA	1:A:197:GLU:HG3	1.97	0.47
1:A:345:PRO:HD3	1:A:424:ILE:HG23	1.98	0.44
1:A:331:PRO:O	1:A:331:PRO:CG	2.67	0.43
1:A:182:VAL:HG22	1:A:284:VAL:HB	2.01	0.43
1:A:286:LEU:HD13	1:A:393:ALA:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:A:193:HIS:CD2	1:A:195:GLU:H	2.36	0.42
1:A:235:SER:HA	1:A:242:ALA:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:205:PHE:CE1	1:A:266:ILE:HG22	2.54	0.41
1:A:372:SER:HB2	1:A:380:VAL:HB	2.02	0.41
1:A:230:LEU:O	1:A:234:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:310:VAL:HG22	1:A:408:LEU:HD13	2.03	0.40
3:P:61:THR:HG22	3:P:62:ALA:H	1.86	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/312 (86%)	250 (93%)	18 (7%)	0	100	100
2	E	45/107 (42%)	38 (84%)	4 (9%)	3 (7%)	1	1
3	P	92/114 (81%)	87 (95%)	5 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	405/533 (76%)	375 (93%)	27 (7%)	3 (1%)	18	35

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	E	298	LEU
2	E	300	ASN
2	E	320	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	220/247 (89%)	207 (94%)	13 (6%)	18	36
2	E	39/95 (41%)	35 (90%)	4 (10%)	7	13
3	P	81/95 (85%)	76 (94%)	5 (6%)	16	35
All	All	340/437 (78%)	318 (94%)	22 (6%)	15	33

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	178	SER
1	A	180	VAL
1	A	201	MET
1	A	211	GLU
1	A	225	SER
1	A	280	VAL
1	A	283	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	326	SER
1	A	331	PRO
1	A	350	THR
1	A	357	ARG
1	A	411	LEU
1	A	423	VAL
2	E	312	LYS
2	E	317	CYS
2	E	318	LEU
2	E	326	VAL
3	P	69	LYS
3	P	96	ARG
3	P	97	ARG
3	P	119	LEU
3	P	133	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	193	HIS
2	E	309	ASN
2	E	324	GLN
3	P	113	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	274/312 (87%)	0.94	34 (12%) 8 6	27, 45, 58, 66	0
2	E	47/107 (43%)	1.53	14 (29%) 1 1	50, 57, 79, 80	1 (2%)
3	P	92/114 (80%)	0.09	2 (2%) 62 57	26, 43, 49, 54	2 (2%)
All	All	413/533 (77%)	0.82	50 (12%) 8 7	26, 45, 61, 80	3 (0%)

All (50) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	324	GLN	7.8
1	A	369	ILE	5.6
1	A	349	GLY	5.5
2	E	286	LEU	5.3
1	A	332	GLU	5.1
1	A	212	ASP	4.7
1	A	350	THR	4.3
1	A	278	GLN	3.9
2	E	288	PHE	3.9
1	A	379	PHE	3.7
1	A	331	PRO	3.7
1	A	351	LEU	3.6
1	A	280	VAL	3.6
2	E	315	TYR	3.5
1	A	223	CYS	3.5
2	E	316	GLU	3.4
1	A	186	ASP	3.3
1	A	244	GLY	3.3
1	A	204	ASP	3.1
2	E	312	LYS	3.1
1	A	165	ARG	3.1
2	E	323	PHE	3.0
1	A	279	PRO	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	374	TYR	2.8
2	E	327	ALA	2.8
2	E	287	TYR	2.8
1	A	355	PHE	2.5
3	P	61	THR	2.5
1	A	221	SER	2.5
1	A	428	TRP	2.5
1	A	422	ASP	2.4
1	A	179	LEU	2.4
2	E	332	GLU	2.3
1	A	348	LEU	2.3
1	A	228	THR	2.2
1	A	446	PRO	2.2
1	A	231	ALA	2.2
1	A	377	THR	2.2
1	A	378	CYS	2.2
2	E	292	MET	2.2
2	E	318	LEU	2.1
1	A	362	PHE	2.1
2	E	313	ILE	2.1
1	A	418	PHE	2.1
1	A	424	ILE	2.1
1	A	409	ALA	2.1
3	P	87[A]	HIS	2.1
2	E	307	VAL	2.1
1	A	380	VAL	2.0
1	A	420	ALA	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	CA	E	1333	1/1	0.97	0.05	93,93,93,93	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.