



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 10:40 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3W2A / pdb_00003w2a
Title : Crystal structure of VirB core domain complexed with the cis-acting site upstream icsp promoter
Authors : Gao, X.P.; Waltersperger, S.; Wang, M.T.; Cui, S.
Deposited on : 2012-11-27
Resolution : 2.77 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

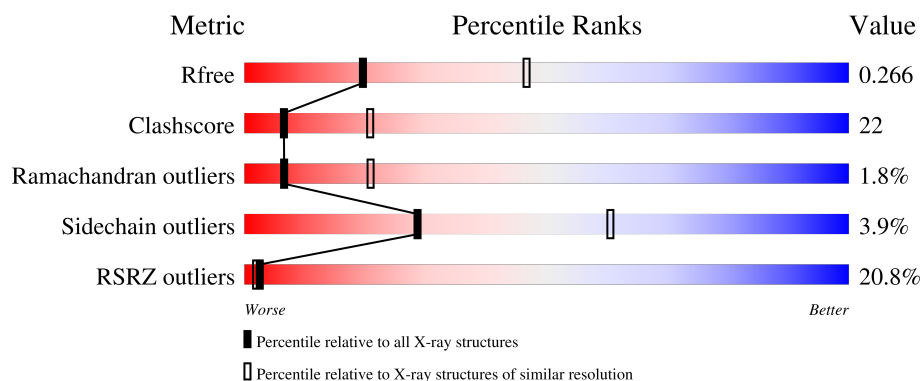
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.77 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5248 (2.80-2.76)
Clashscore	190562	5693 (2.80-2.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5590 (2.80-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5592 (2.80-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5251 (2.80-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	143	20% 52% 24% • 20%
2	B	31	13% 26% 48% 26%
3	C	31	3% 32% 42% 26%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3382 atoms, of which 1478 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Virulence regulon transcriptional activator VirB.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	114	Total	C	H	N	O	Se	0	1	0
			1887	595	967	150	173	2			

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	108	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	110	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	111	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	116	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	117	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	118	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	119	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	120	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	121	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	122	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	123	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	124	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	125	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	126	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	127	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247
A	128	MSE	-	expression tag	UNP P0A247

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (31-mer).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	23	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			727	225	262	78	139	23			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (31-mer).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	23	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0	0
			727	229	249	89	137	23			

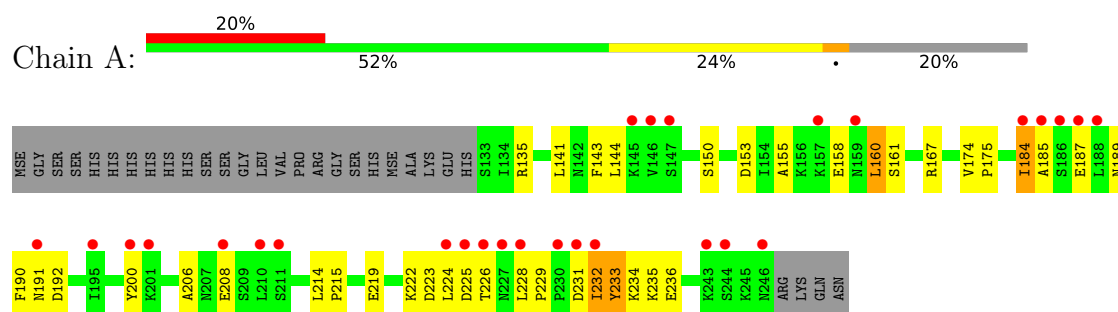
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	18	Total	O	0	0
			18	18		
4	B	12	Total	O	0	0
			12	12		
4	C	11	Total	O	0	0
			11	11		

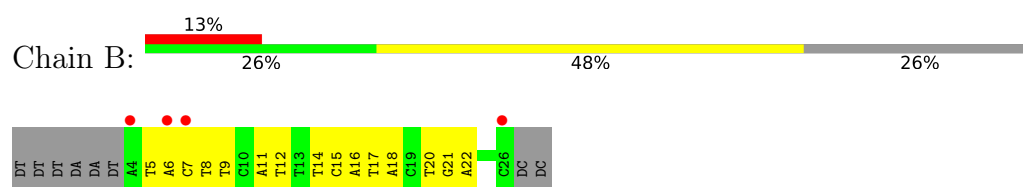
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

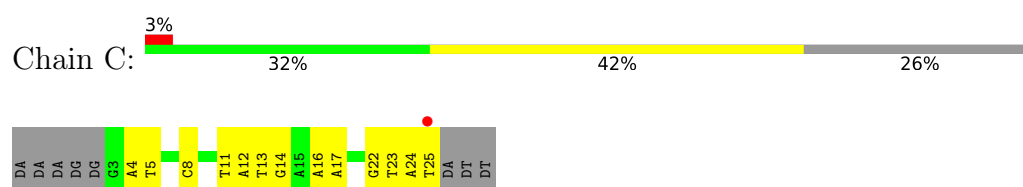
- Molecule 1: Virulence regulon transcriptional activator VirB



- Molecule 2: DNA (31-mer)



- Molecule 3: DNA (31-mer)



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	176.32Å 39.83Å 73.49Å 90.00° 105.79° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.25 – 2.77 48.25 – 2.78	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.8 (48.25-2.77) 98.6 (48.25-2.78)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.79 (at 2.77Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.7.3_928)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.241 , 0.262 0.247 , 0.266	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	631 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.719	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 57.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3382	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	100.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.22% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.33	0/933	0.71	0/1251
2	B	0.12	0/519	0.68	0/797
3	C	0.20	0/537	0.69	0/828
All	All	0.26	0/1989	0.69	0/2876

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	920	967	966	38	0
2	B	465	262	263	20	0
3	C	478	249	262	17	0
4	A	18	0	0	4	0
4	B	12	0	0	6	0
4	C	11	0	0	8	0
All	All	1904	1478	1491	73	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

All (73) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:135:ARG:NH2	1:A:174:VAL:O	1.91	1.02
3:C:23:DT:H2'	4:C:107:HOH:O	1.63	0.99
3:C:14:DG:OP2	4:C:102:HOH:O	1.93	0.86
1:A:225:ASP:N	4:A:306:HOH:O	2.16	0.77
2:B:22:DA:N7	4:B:105:HOH:O	2.16	0.77
3:C:23:DT:H6	4:C:107:HOH:O	1.69	0.76
1:A:228:LEU:HB2	1:A:229:PRO:HD3	1.74	0.70
3:C:22:DG:H2''	3:C:23:DT:H5'	1.72	0.69
1:A:150:SER:OG	1:A:153:ASP:OD1	2.09	0.69
2:B:11:DA:N3	4:B:112:HOH:O	2.26	0.69
2:B:14:DT:OP2	4:B:108:HOH:O	2.11	0.68
3:C:8:DC:O3'	4:C:104:HOH:O	2.10	0.68
2:B:15:DC:OP1	4:B:101:HOH:O	2.11	0.67
3:C:23:DT:H2''	3:C:24:DA:OP2	1.95	0.67
2:B:12:DT:O2	4:B:106:HOH:O	2.10	0.65
1:A:185:ALA:O	4:A:313:HOH:O	2.15	0.63
1:A:232:ILE:N	1:A:233:TYR:HB3	2.13	0.63
2:B:7:DC:H2''	2:B:8:DT:H5'	1.80	0.63
1:A:189:ASN:ND2	3:C:11:DT:OP1	2.32	0.62
1:A:225:ASP:O	1:A:228:LEU:HB2	1.99	0.62
1:A:226:THR:HB	1:A:233:TYR:CE1	2.34	0.62
1:A:184:ILE:HD13	1:A:187:GLU:HB2	1.84	0.58
1:A:232:ILE:CG2	1:A:235:LYS:HG3	2.35	0.56
1:A:232:ILE:HA	1:A:234:LYS:N	2.20	0.56
1:A:214:LEU:N	1:A:215:PRO:CD	2.69	0.55
1:A:233:TYR:O	1:A:236:GLU:N	2.40	0.54
3:C:11:DT:H2''	3:C:12:DA:C8	2.45	0.52
1:A:135:ARG:NH1	4:A:304:HOH:O	2.38	0.51
1:A:224:LEU:O	1:A:225:ASP:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:231:ASP:C	1:A:232:ILE:HG13	2.37	0.49
2:B:6:DA:C4	2:B:7:DC:C5	3.00	0.48
3:C:4:DA:C2	3:C:5:DT:C2	3.02	0.48
3:C:14:DG:P	4:C:102:HOH:O	2.68	0.48
3:C:13:DT:OP2	4:C:103:HOH:O	2.20	0.48
2:B:6:DA:C6	2:B:7:DC:N4	2.82	0.47
2:B:17:DT:H2''	2:B:18:DA:C8	2.49	0.47
2:B:16:DA:P	4:B:107:HOH:O	2.73	0.47
1:A:141:LEU:HD21	1:A:158:GLU:HG3	1.95	0.46
3:C:23:DT:H1'	3:C:24:DA:C8	2.51	0.46
2:B:6:DA:C2	3:C:24:DA:C2	3.04	0.46
1:A:232:ILE:O	4:A:308:HOH:O	2.21	0.46
1:A:231:ASP:C	1:A:233:TYR:HB3	2.41	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:6:DA:C5	2:B:7:DC:N4	2.84	0.46
1:A:232:ILE:N	1:A:233:TYR:CB	2.78	0.45
2:B:5:DT:H2'	2:B:6:DA:C8	2.51	0.45
1:A:155:ALA:HB1	1:A:160:LEU:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:219:GLU:O	1:A:222:LYS:HB2	2.16	0.45
2:B:6:DA:C4	2:B:7:DC:C4	3.04	0.45
1:A:206:ALA:HB3	1:A:208:GLU:HG3	1.98	0.44
2:B:20:DT:H2''	2:B:21:DG:C8	2.52	0.44
1:A:167:ARG:HG2	1:A:190:PHE:CZ	2.53	0.44
2:B:6:DA:C5	2:B:7:DC:C4	3.06	0.44
3:C:23:DT:O5'	4:C:107:HOH:O	2.21	0.44
3:C:23:DT:C4'	4:C:109:HOH:O	2.66	0.43
2:B:6:DA:C2	2:B:7:DC:N3	2.87	0.43
1:A:228:LEU:CB	1:A:229:PRO:HD3	2.47	0.42
1:A:232:ILE:HG23	1:A:235:LYS:HG3	2.00	0.42
2:B:6:DA:H2''	2:B:7:DC:C6	2.54	0.42
3:C:16:DA:C2	3:C:17:DA:C4	3.08	0.42
2:B:8:DT:H1'	2:B:9:DT:H5'	2.02	0.42
1:A:141:LEU:CD2	1:A:158:GLU:HG3	2.50	0.41
1:A:143:PHE:CE1	1:A:144:LEU:HG	2.55	0.41
1:A:189:ASN:O	1:A:192:ASP:N	2.51	0.41
1:A:184:ILE:CD1	1:A:187:GLU:HB2	2.49	0.41
1:A:225:ASP:O	1:A:228:LEU:HD13	2.21	0.41
1:A:231:ASP:C	1:A:232:ILE:CG1	2.94	0.41
2:B:15:DC:H2''	2:B:16:DA:C8	2.56	0.41
1:A:175:PRO:HD3	1:A:200:TYR:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:A:190:PHE:O	1:A:191:ASN:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:232:ILE:HA	1:A:234:LYS:H	1.86	0.41
3:C:24:DA:C2	3:C:25:DT:C2	3.09	0.41
1:A:184:ILE:HD12	1:A:184:ILE:O	2.22	0.40
1:A:175:PRO:CD	1:A:200:TYR:CD2	3.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	113/143 (79%)	102 (90%)	9 (8%)	2 (2%)	6	21

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	232	ILE
1	A	233	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	104/125 (83%)	100 (96%)	4 (4%)	29	61

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	160	LEU
1	A	161	SER
1	A	184	ILE
1	A	223	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	189	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	113/143 (79%)	1.53	28 (24%) 2 1	41, 73, 136, 166	0
2	B	23/31 (74%)	0.77	4 (17%) 4 3	57, 91, 239, 261	0
3	C	23/31 (74%)	0.75	1 (4%) 40 33	59, 106, 216, 246	0
All	All	159/205 (77%)	1.30	33 (20%) 2 2	41, 78, 198, 261	0

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	146	VAL	8.7
1	A	228	LEU	6.1
1	A	231	ASP	6.0
1	A	211	SER	5.6
1	A	225	ASP	4.8
1	A	210	LEU	4.5
1	A	226	THR	4.3
1	A	185	ALA	4.2
1	A	184	ILE	3.9
1	A	230	PRO	3.5
1	A	227	ASN	3.2
1	A	232	ILE	3.2
1	A	201	LYS	3.2
1	A	186	SER	3.2
1	A	244	SER	3.0
1	A	159	ASN	3.0
1	A	145	LYS	2.9
1	A	188	LEU	2.8
1	A	246	ASN	2.7
1	A	224	LEU	2.5
1	A	195	ILE	2.4
1	A	147	SER	2.4
2	B	7	DC	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	191	ASN	2.3
1	A	243	LYS	2.3
1	A	200	TYR	2.2
3	C	25	DT	2.2
1	A	208	GLU	2.1
2	B	4	DA	2.1
2	B	6	DA	2.1
1	A	187	GLU	2.0
1	A	157	LYS	2.0
2	B	26	DC	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.