



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 12:32 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1W3J / pdb_00001w3j
Title : Family 1 b-glucosidase from *Thermotoga maritima* in complex with tetrahydrooxazine
Authors : Gloster, T.M.; Macdonald, J.M.; Tarling, C.A.; Stick, R.V.; Withers, S.W.; Davies, G.J.
Deposited on : 2004-07-16
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

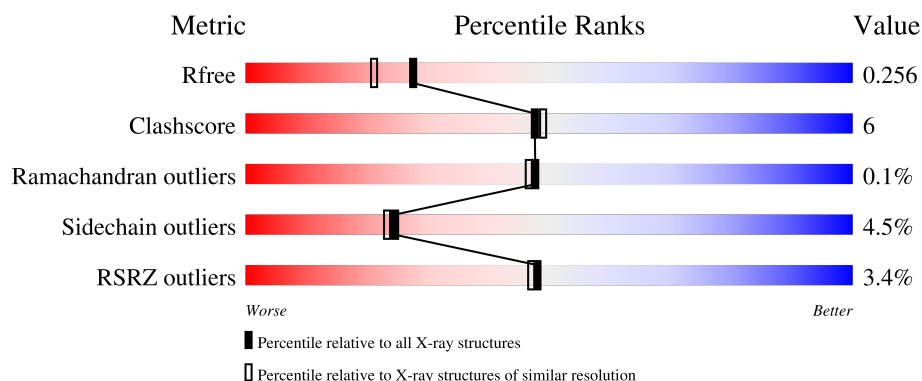
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

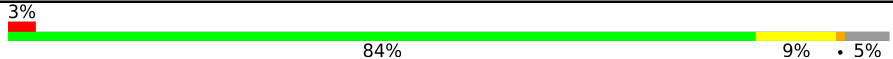
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	468	
1	B	468	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

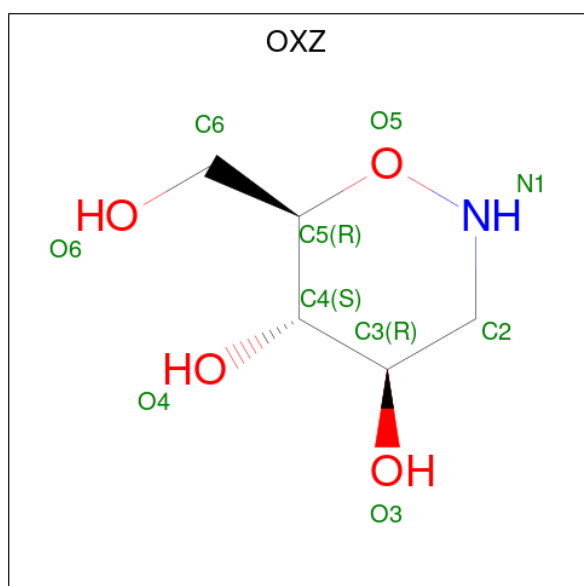
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7824 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BETA-GLUCOSIDASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	443	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			3651	2372	608	664	7			
1	B	441	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			3602	2341	604	650	7			

- Molecule 2 is TETRAHYDROOXAZINE (CCD ID: OXZ) (formula: C₅H₁₁NO₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			10	5	1	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			10	5	1	4		

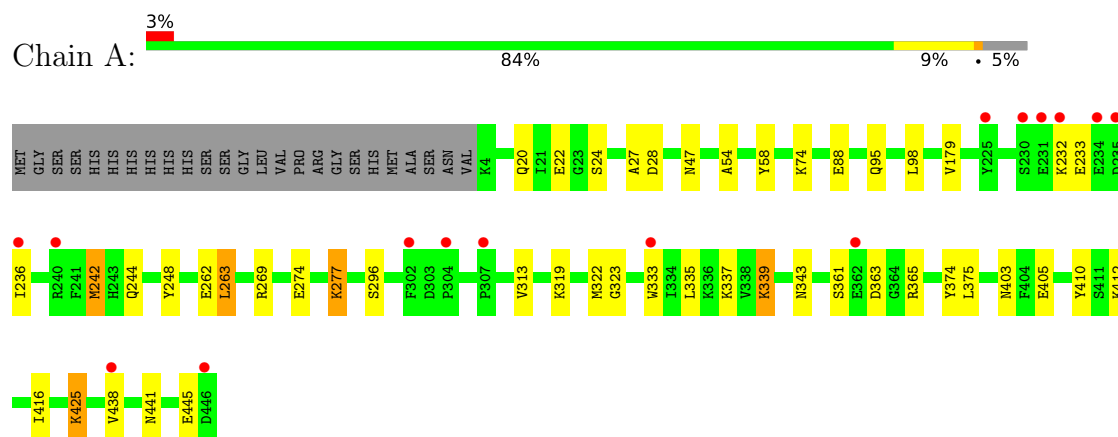
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	314	Total 314	O 314	0	0
3	B	237	Total 237	O 237	0	0

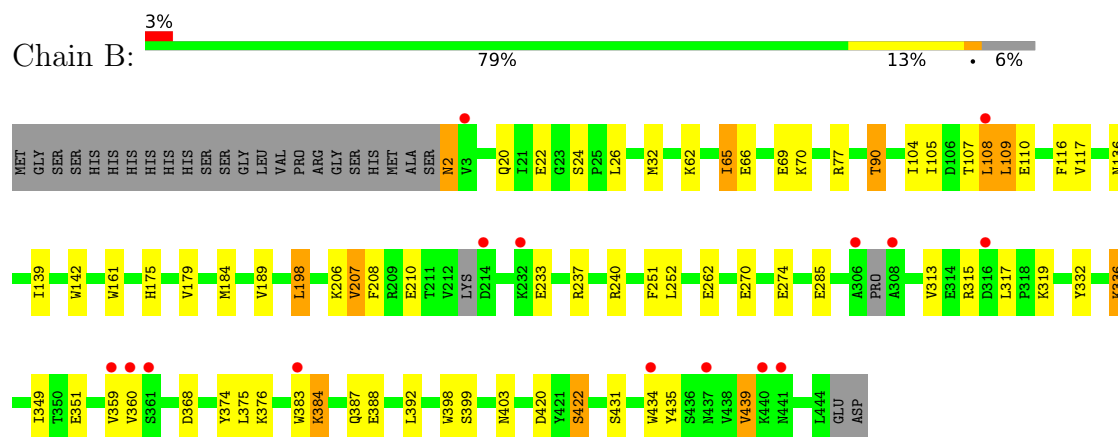
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: BETA-GLUCOSIDASE



• Molecule 1: BETA-GLUCOSIDASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	94.56Å 94.59Å 113.48Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	72.55 – 2.00 72.55 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (72.55-2.00) 95.6 (72.55-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.76 (at 1.99Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.204 , 0.258 0.203 , 0.256	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3277 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.029	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 49.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.011 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	7824	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: OXZ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.82	1/3788 (0.0%)	0.91	4/5146 (0.1%)
1	B	0.82	2/3737 (0.1%)	0.89	1/5081 (0.0%)
All	All	0.82	3/7525 (0.0%)	0.90	5/10227 (0.0%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	274	GLU	C-O	-8.14	1.14	1.24
1	B	24	SER	C-O	6.55	1.26	1.23
1	B	274	GLU	C-O	-5.34	1.17	1.23

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	416	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.31	106.58	112.83
1	A	22	GLU	N-CA-C	5.49	117.34	111.36
1	A	274	GLU	O-C-N	-5.32	116.39	122.08
1	A	296	SER	N-CA-C	5.16	116.14	108.60
1	B	22	GLU	N-CA-C	5.01	116.55	111.14

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3651	0	3483	26	0
1	B	3602	0	3405	54	0
2	A	10	0	11	0	0
2	B	10	0	11	1	0
3	A	314	0	0	6	0
3	B	237	0	0	4	0
All	All	7824	0	6910	79	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (79) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:65:ILE:HD13	1:B:107:THR:HG22	1.42	0.96
1:B:90:THR:HG23	3:B:2066:HOH:O	1.81	0.80
1:B:315:ARG:HB3	1:B:317:LEU:HD23	1.65	0.76
1:B:262:GLU:HG2	3:B:2168:HOH:O	1.83	0.76
1:B:104:ILE:O	1:B:108:LEU:HG	1.85	0.76
1:B:65:ILE:CD1	1:B:107:THR:HG22	2.15	0.75
1:A:339:LYS:HD2	1:A:343:ASN:OD1	1.87	0.74
1:A:242:MET:HA	1:A:242:MET:CE	2.22	0.70
1:B:206[B]:LYS:HG2	1:B:285:GLU:CD	2.18	0.69
1:A:361:SER:HB2	1:A:363:ASP:OD1	1.93	0.69
1:B:175:HIS:HD2	1:B:184[A]:MET:HE3	1.60	0.67
1:B:62:LYS:O	1:B:65:ILE:HG22	1.94	0.67
1:B:206[B]:LYS:HG2	1:B:285:GLU:OE1	1.94	0.67
1:B:175:HIS:HD2	1:B:184[A]:MET:CE	2.08	0.66
1:B:376:LYS:HG3	1:B:434:TRP:HZ2	1.61	0.66
1:B:66:GLU:HA	1:B:69:GLU:HG2	1.77	0.65
1:A:242:MET:HA	1:A:242:MET:HE2	1.81	0.61
1:B:175:HIS:CD2	1:B:184[A]:MET:HE3	2.34	0.61
1:A:88:GLU:HG3	3:A:2103:HOH:O	1.99	0.61
1:B:270:GLU:HG2	3:B:2177:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
1:A:441:ASN:ND2	1:A:445:GLU:OE2	2.34	0.60
1:B:117:VAL:CG2	1:B:161:TRP:CE3	2.90	0.55
1:B:117:VAL:HG21	1:B:161:TRP:CZ3	2.41	0.55
1:B:105:ILE:O	1:B:109:LEU:HD22	2.07	0.55
1:B:233:GLU:O	1:B:237:ARG:HG3	2.07	0.55
1:B:26:LEU:HD21	1:B:32:MET:HG2	1.90	0.53
1:A:269:ARG:HG3	3:A:2117:HOH:O	2.09	0.52
1:A:425:LYS:HD3	3:A:2301:HOH:O	2.09	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:333:TRP:CZ2	1:A:337:LYS:HG3	2.45	0.52
1:B:374:TYR:HD1	1:B:375:LEU:HD12	1.76	0.51
1:B:332:TYR:CE1	1:B:384:LYS:HD2	2.47	0.50
1:B:77:ARG:NH1	1:B:351:GLU:HG3	2.27	0.50
1:B:65:ILE:HD11	1:B:108:LEU:HA	1.93	0.50
1:B:66:GLU:O	1:B:69:GLU:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:B:184[A]:MET:CE	1:B:189:VAL:HG11	2.42	0.49
1:A:20:GLN:O	1:A:403:ASN:HB2	2.13	0.49
1:B:315:ARG:CB	1:B:317:LEU:HD23	2.41	0.48
1:B:420:ASP:OD1	1:B:422:SER:OG	2.31	0.48
1:B:198:LEU:HD13	1:B:251:PHE:HD1	1.79	0.47
1:B:20:GLN:O	1:B:403:ASN:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:244:GLN:OE1	1:A:263:LEU:HB2	2.14	0.46
1:A:323:GLY:HA3	1:B:2:ASN:HB3	1.98	0.46
1:B:20:GLN:OE1	2:B:1445:OXZ:O3	2.32	0.45
1:B:105:ILE:O	1:B:108:LEU:HD12	2.16	0.45
1:B:376:LYS:HG3	1:B:434:TRP:CZ2	2.46	0.45
1:A:277:LYS:HB2	3:A:2222:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:232:LYS:O	1:A:236:ILE:HG12	2.17	0.45
1:B:161:TRP:CD1	1:B:208:PHE:HE1	2.35	0.44
1:B:435:TYR:O	1:B:439:VAL:HG12	2.17	0.44
1:B:139:ILE:HA	1:B:142:TRP:CE3	2.52	0.44
1:A:248:TYR:OH	1:A:337:LYS:HB3	2.18	0.44
1:B:136:ASN:O	1:B:139:ILE:HG22	2.17	0.44
1:A:322:MET:SD	1:A:412:LYS:HG3	2.58	0.44
1:B:65:ILE:HD13	1:B:107:THR:CG2	2.31	0.44
1:B:233:GLU:CD	1:B:237:ARG:HH22	2.27	0.43
1:B:240:ARG:NH1	3:B:2153:HOH:O	2.46	0.43
1:A:28:ASP:OD2	1:A:58:TYR:OH	2.29	0.43
1:B:175:HIS:CD2	1:B:184[A]:MET:CE	2.94	0.43
1:B:368:ASP:OD2	1:B:431:SER:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:95:GLN:HB2	3:A:2114:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:242:MET:HA	1:A:242:MET:HE3	2.00	0.42
1:B:383:TRP:CE2	1:B:387:GLN:OE1	2.72	0.42
1:A:54:ALA:HA	1:A:410:TYR:OH	2.20	0.42
1:B:349:ILE:HG12	1:B:392:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.42
1:A:405:GLU:HG3	1:A:405:GLU:O	2.19	0.42
1:B:398:TRP:HA	1:B:399:SER:HA	1.78	0.42
1:A:74:LYS:HB3	1:A:74:LYS:HE3	1.87	0.41
1:A:262[B]:GLU:HG3	1:A:263:LEU:N	2.36	0.41
1:B:62:LYS:O	1:B:65:ILE:CG2	2.66	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:336:LYS:HE2	1:B:388:GLU:CB	2.50	0.41
1:B:69:GLU:HG3	1:B:70:LYS:N	2.35	0.41
1:A:74:LYS:NZ	3:A:2095:HOH:O	2.54	0.41
1:A:24:SER:HB3	1:A:27:ALA:HB2	2.04	0.40
1:A:374:TYR:CD1	1:A:374:TYR:C	2.99	0.40
1:B:77:ARG:HA	1:B:116:PHE:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:161:TRP:CD1	1:B:208:PHE:CE1	3.09	0.40
1:B:105:ILE:HA	1:B:108:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	447/468 (96%)	433 (97%)	13 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	42
1	B	441/468 (94%)	430 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	888/936 (95%)	863 (97%)	24 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	46

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	47	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	379/399 (95%)	365 (96%)	14 (4%)	30	30
1	B	369/399 (92%)	350 (95%)	19 (5%)	21	19
All	All	748/798 (94%)	715 (96%)	33 (4%)	24	24

All (33) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	98	LEU
1	A	179	VAL
1	A	233	GLU
1	A	242	MET
1	A	263	LEU
1	A	277	LYS
1	A	313	VAL
1	A	319	LYS
1	A	335	LEU
1	A	339	LYS
1	A	365	ARG
1	A	375	LEU
1	A	425	LYS
1	A	438	VAL
1	B	2	ASN
1	B	65	ILE
1	B	90	THR
1	B	108	LEU
1	B	109	LEU
1	B	110	GLU
1	B	179	VAL
1	B	198	LEU
1	B	207	VAL
1	B	210	GLU
1	B	252	LEU
1	B	313	VAL
1	B	319	LYS
1	B	336	LYS
1	B	359	VAL
1	B	360	VAL
1	B	384	LYS
1	B	422	SER
1	B	439	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	94	ASN
1	A	441	ASN
1	B	129	GLN
1	B	175	HIS
1	B	253	ASN
1	B	437	ASN
1	B	441	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	OXZ	A	1447	-	8,10,10	1.00	0	8,13,13	1.16	1 (12%)
2	OXZ	B	1445	-	8,10,10	0.72	0	8,13,13	1.41	1 (12%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	OXZ	A	1447	-	-	0/2/16/16	0/1/1/1
2	OXZ	B	1445	-	-	0/2/16/16	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	1445	OXZ	C3-C4-C5	-3.01	106.97	109.99
2	A	1447	OXZ	O3-C3-C4	2.14	114.58	110.15

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1445	OXZ	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	443/468 (94%)	0.16	15 (3%)	48	47	16, 32, 53, 65	6 (1%)
1	B	441/468 (94%)	0.30	15 (3%)	48	47	15, 33, 53, 60	6 (1%)
All	All	884/936 (94%)	0.23	30 (3%)	48	47	15, 33, 53, 65	12 (1%)

All (30) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	214	ASP	3.3
1	B	360	VAL	3.3
1	A	446	ASP	3.1
1	A	362	GLU	3.0
1	A	236	ILE	2.9
1	A	232	LYS	2.9
1	A	230	SER	2.8
1	B	308	ALA	2.8
1	A	234	GLU	2.5
1	A	231[A]	GLU	2.4
1	A	235	ASP	2.4
1	B	316	ASP	2.4
1	B	440	LYS	2.4
1	A	333	TRP	2.4
1	B	383	TRP	2.4
1	B	108	LEU	2.4
1	A	438	VAL	2.4
1	B	359	VAL	2.4
1	A	302	PHE	2.3
1	B	232	LYS	2.3
1	B	434	TRP	2.3
1	A	240	ARG	2.2
1	B	437	ASN	2.2
1	B	441	ASN	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	306	ALA	2.1
1	B	361	SER	2.1
1	A	304	PRO	2.1
1	B	3	VAL	2.1
1	A	307	PRO	2.1
1	A	225	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	OXZ	A	1447	10/10	0.94	0.07	28,31,33,34	0
2	OXZ	B	1445	10/10	0.94	0.08	29,32,34,37	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.