



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:10 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1W5N / pdb_00001w5n
Title : Stepwise introduction of zinc binding site into porphobilinogen synthase of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (mutations D131C and D139C)
Authors : Frere, F.; Reents, H.; Schubert, W.-D.; Heinz, D.W.; Jahn, D.
Deposited on : 2004-08-09
Resolution : 1.65 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

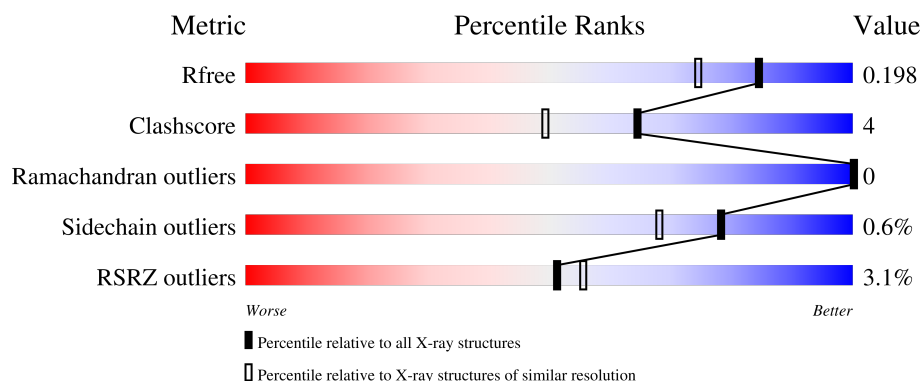
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2563 (1.66-1.66)
Clashscore	190562	2662 (1.66-1.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2621 (1.66-1.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2621 (1.66-1.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2564 (1.66-1.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	337	3% 85% 10% .
1	B	337	3% 83% 12% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6084 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

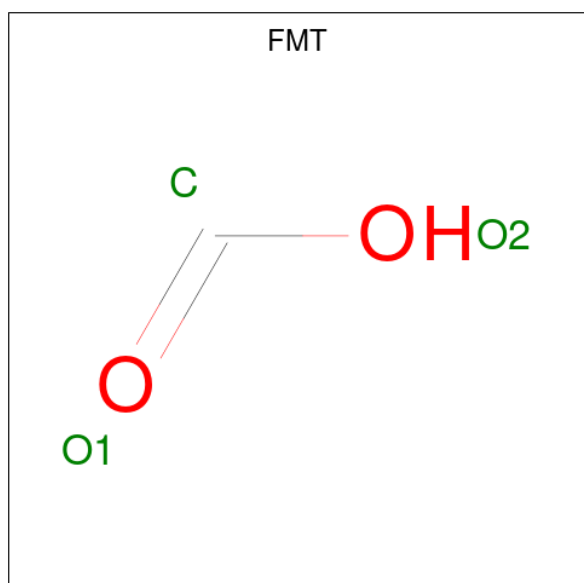
- Molecule 1 is a protein called DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	323	Total	C	N	O	S	0	21	1
			2688	1684	481	506	17			
1	B	324	Total	C	N	O	S	0	30	1
			2756	1723	490	526	17			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	131	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
A	139	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
B	131	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
B	139	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
A	199	VAL	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q59643
B	199	VAL	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q59643

- Molecule 2 is FORMIC ACID (CCD ID: FMT) (formula: CH₂O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C O 3 1 2	0	0
2	B	1	Total C O 3 1 2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0
4	B	2	Total Mg 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
5	B	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0
6	B	1	Total Na 1 1	0	0

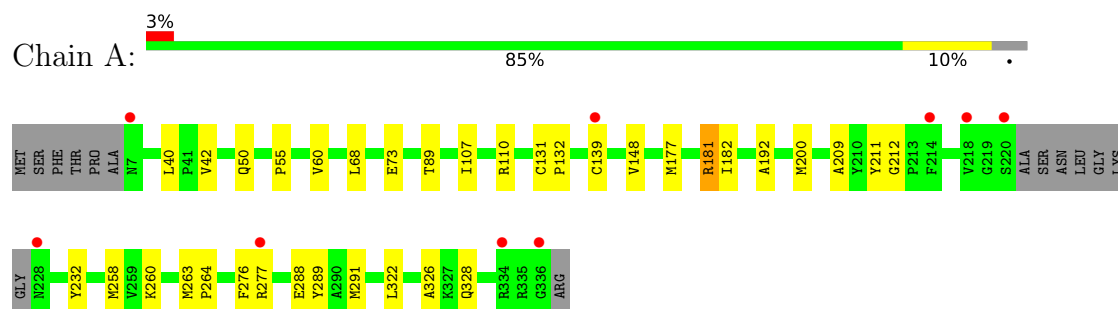
- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	328	Total O 328 328	0	0
7	B	298	Total O 298 298	0	0

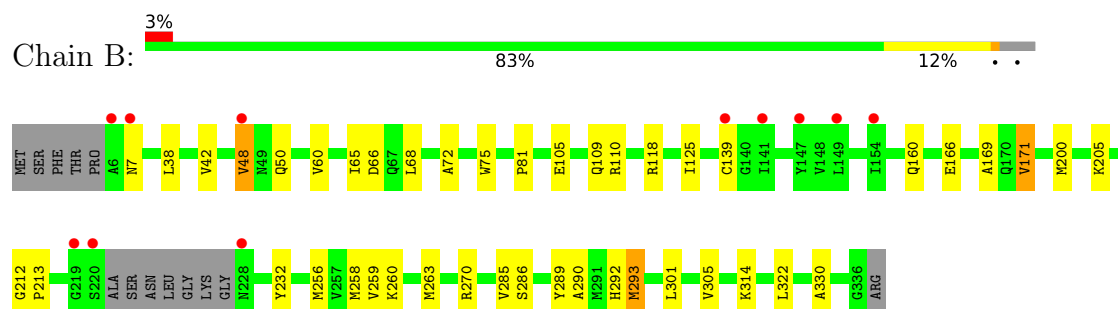
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE



• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 4 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	125.32Å 125.32Å 85.80Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	87.71 – 1.65 87.71 – 1.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.4 (87.71-1.65) 98.4 (87.71-1.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.42 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.151 , 0.188 0.165 , 0.198	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4443 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	19.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.117	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 68.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.52$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.36$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	6084	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.21% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, FMT, CL, NA, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.52	10/2734 (0.4%)	1.22	8/3703 (0.2%)
1	B	1.46	12/2802 (0.4%)	1.19	5/3794 (0.1%)
All	All	1.49	22/5536 (0.4%)	1.21	13/7497 (0.2%)

All (22) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	290	ALA	CA-CB	-6.86	1.42	1.53
1	A	148	VAL	C-O	6.61	1.30	1.23
1	B	160	GLN	N-CA	6.55	1.54	1.46
1	B	200	MET	N-CA	6.22	1.55	1.46
1	A	40	LEU	C-N	6.07	1.41	1.33
1	B	109	GLN	N-CA	-5.96	1.39	1.46
1	A	288	GLU	N-CA	-5.85	1.39	1.46
1	B	212	GLY	N-CA	5.79	1.52	1.44
1	B	301	LEU	C-O	5.76	1.30	1.23
1	A	181	ARG	CG-CD	-5.72	1.35	1.52
1	B	259	VAL	N-CA	-5.62	1.39	1.46
1	B	171	VAL	CA-CB	5.58	1.61	1.54
1	A	200	MET	CA-C	-5.57	1.46	1.53
1	B	285	VAL	N-CA	-5.27	1.39	1.46
1	A	60	VAL	C-O	5.22	1.30	1.24
1	A	212	GLY	N-CA	5.22	1.51	1.44
1	A	326	ALA	CA-CB	-5.21	1.45	1.53
1	B	169	ALA	CA-CB	-5.14	1.45	1.53
1	A	50	GLN	N-CA	-5.12	1.39	1.46
1	B	60	VAL	CA-C	5.11	1.58	1.52
1	A	107	ILE	CA-CB	-5.11	1.48	1.54
1	B	330	ALA	CA-CB	-5.03	1.45	1.53

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	65	ILE	N-CA-C	7.61	118.35	110.36
1	A	181	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.31	124.88	119.20
1	B	118	ARG	N-CA-C	6.24	118.17	111.36
1	A	89	THR	O-C-N	6.02	127.30	121.28
1	B	66	ASP	N-CA-C	5.99	117.81	111.28
1	B	7	ASN	CB-CA-C	-5.88	102.43	111.66
1	A	328	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.37	105.32	111.07
1	B	65	ILE	CA-C-O	5.34	126.83	121.27
1	A	55	PRO	N-CA-C	5.32	120.83	113.65
1	A	289	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.22	105.48	111.07
1	A	192	ALA	N-CA-C	5.22	119.52	113.20
1	A	177	MET	N-CA-C	5.09	118.76	112.24
1	A	110	ARG	N-CA-C	5.05	116.78	111.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2688	0	2653	18	0
1	B	2756	0	2704	33	0
2	A	3	0	1	0	0
2	B	3	0	1	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	328	0	0	1	0
7	B	298	0	0	2	0
All	All	6084	0	5359	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (43) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:HZ2	1.15	1.39
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:NZ	1.83	1.24
1:B:48[B]:VAL:O	1:B:50[B]:GLN:NE2	1.87	1.07
1:B:205[A]:LYS:HZ3	1:B:260[A]:LYS:NZ	1.48	1.03
1:B:205[A]:LYS:HZ1	1:B:260[A]:LYS:NZ	1.73	0.87
1:A:263[B]:MET:HG2	1:B:263[B]:MET:HE3	1.62	0.82
1:A:291[B]:MET:HE1	1:B:292:HIS:CD2	2.19	0.78
1:B:314[A]:LYS:HE3	7:B:2071:HOH:O	1.93	0.67
1:B:270[B]:ARG:HA	1:B:270[B]:ARG:HE	1.60	0.66
1:A:258[B]:MET:SD	1:A:322:LEU:HD13	2.36	0.65
1:A:42[B]:VAL:HG11	1:A:68:LEU:CD1	2.28	0.64
1:B:289:TYR:OH	1:B:293[B]:MET:HE2	2.01	0.61
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:CE	2.64	0.60
1:A:263[A]:MET:HE3	1:B:263[A]:MET:HG2	1.83	0.59
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:HZ3	1.95	0.59
1:B:205[A]:LYS:HZ3	1:B:260[A]:LYS:HZ2	0.62	0.59
1:B:205[A]:LYS:HZ1	1:B:260[A]:LYS:HZ3	1.48	0.59
1:A:211:TYR:CE1	1:A:260:LYS:HE2	2.40	0.56
1:A:42[B]:VAL:HG11	1:A:68:LEU:HD13	1.87	0.56
1:A:131:CYS:SG	1:A:132:PRO:HD3	2.46	0.55
1:B:258[B]:MET:SD	1:B:322:LEU:HD13	2.47	0.55
1:A:73[B]:GLU:OE2	7:A:2117:HOH:O	2.18	0.54
1:A:263[B]:MET:HG2	1:B:263[B]:MET:CE	2.35	0.54
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:HD3	2.23	0.53
1:A:209:ALA:HB3	1:B:305[B]:VAL:HG12	1.93	0.50
1:A:291[B]:MET:HE2	1:B:292:HIS:HA	1.95	0.49
1:A:276:PHE:O	1:A:277[A]:ARG:HG3	2.14	0.47
1:B:38:LEU:O	1:B:81:PRO:HD2	2.15	0.46
1:B:42[B]:VAL:HG11	1:B:68:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.45
1:A:181:ARG:HG2	1:A:182:ILE:N	2.32	0.44
1:A:139:CYS:HB2	1:A:232:TYR:CE2	2.53	0.44
1:A:263[B]:MET:HB3	1:A:264:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
1:A:291[B]:MET:HE1	1:B:292:HIS:CG	2.53	0.43
1:B:270[B]:ARG:HE	1:B:270[B]:ARG:CA	2.32	0.42
1:B:205[A]:LYS:NZ	1:B:260[A]:LYS:CD	2.83	0.42
1:B:125:ILE:HG12	1:B:171:VAL:HB	2.01	0.41
1:B:289:TYR:CZ	1:B:293[B]:MET:HE2	2.56	0.41
1:B:105[B]:GLU:O	1:B:110:ARG:HD3	2.21	0.41
1:B:139:CYS:HB2	1:B:232:TYR:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:A:291[B]:MET:CE	1:B:292:HIS:HA	2.51	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:166:GLU:OE1	7:B:2206:HOH:O	2.22	0.40
1:B:213:PRO:HB2	1:B:286:SER:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:B:72:ALA:HA	1:B:75:TRP:CE3	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	341/337 (101%)	334 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	350/337 (104%)	346 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	691/674 (102%)	680 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	281/269 (104%)	281 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	288/269 (107%)	282 (98%)	6 (2%)	47	24
All	All	569/538 (106%)	563 (99%)	6 (1%)	78	48

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	48[A]	VAL
1	B	48[B]	VAL
1	B	256[A]	MET
1	B	256[B]	MET
1	B	293[A]	MET
1	B	293[B]	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	228	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	FMT	B	1337	-	2,2,2	0.57	0	1,1,1	0.15	0
2	FMT	A	1337	-	2,2,2	1.26	0	1,1,1	0.32	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	323/337 (95%)	-0.23	9 (2%) 55 60	7, 17, 35, 89	22 (6%)
1	B	324/337 (96%)	-0.07	11 (3%) 48 52	7, 19, 40, 88	35 (10%)
All	All	647/674 (95%)	-0.15	20 (3%) 51 55	7, 18, 38, 89	57 (8%)

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	336	GLY	4.9
1	A	220	SER	4.1
1	B	228	ASN	3.5
1	B	6	ALA	3.4
1	A	277[A]	ARG	3.3
1	B	220	SER	3.2
1	B	219	GLY	3.0
1	A	228	ASN	2.9
1	B	139	CYS	2.7
1	B	147	TYR	2.6
1	B	7	ASN	2.4
1	B	48[A]	VAL	2.4
1	A	334	ARG	2.2
1	A	7	ASN	2.2
1	A	214	PHE	2.1
1	B	154	ILE	2.1
1	A	139	CYS	2.1
1	A	218	VAL	2.1
1	B	149	LEU	2.1
1	B	141	ILE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	MG	B	1339	1/1	0.88	0.21	50,50,50,50	0
6	NA	A	1341	1/1	0.93	0.07	15,15,15,15	1
6	NA	B	1341	1/1	0.94	0.09	13,13,13,13	1
5	ZN	B	1340	1/1	0.97	0.08	39,39,39,39	1
2	FMT	B	1337	3/3	0.97	0.06	22,22,22,26	0
2	FMT	A	1337	3/3	0.97	0.07	20,20,24,26	0
5	ZN	A	1340	1/1	0.99	0.05	31,31,31,31	1
3	CL	A	1338	1/1	0.99	0.10	25,25,25,25	0
4	MG	B	1338	1/1	1.00	0.07	16,16,16,16	0
4	MG	A	1339	1/1	1.00	0.06	12,12,12,12	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.