



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 11:54 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4W5W / pdb_00004w5w
Title : Rubisco activase from Arabidopsis thaliana
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Deposited on : 2014-08-19
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

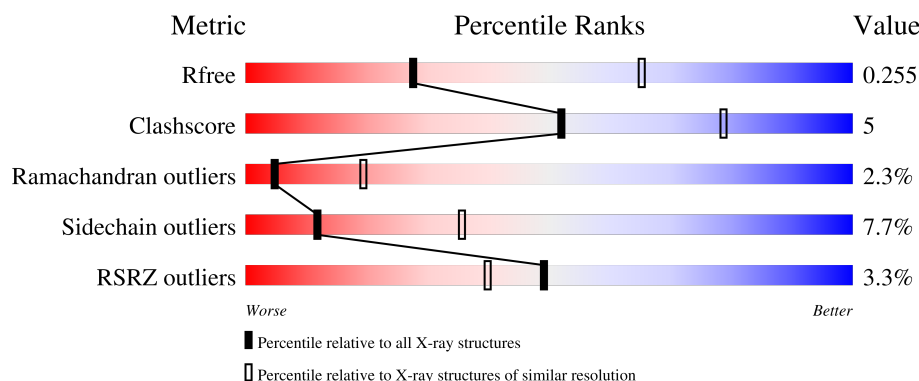
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	391	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2169 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

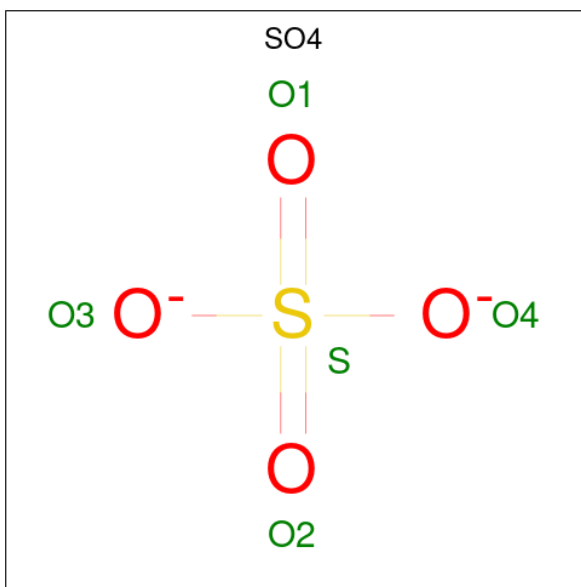
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase activase, chloroplastic.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	269	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2154	1371	369	394	20			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P10896
A	380	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	381	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	382	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	383	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	384	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	385	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	386	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	387	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	388	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	389	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P10896
A	390	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P10896

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

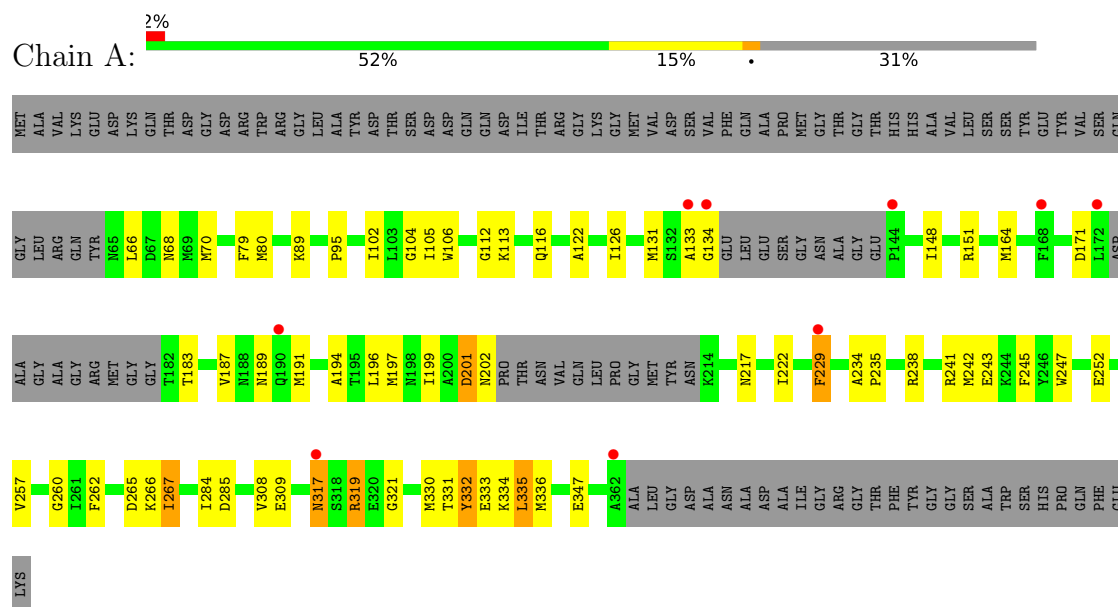
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase activase, chloroplastic



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	83.85Å 83.85Å 105.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.93 – 2.90 41.93 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (41.93-2.90) 99.8 (41.93-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.73 (at 2.90Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.249 0.206 , 0.255	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	441 reflections (4.69%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	74.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.361	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 68.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.062 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2169	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	82.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.68% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.86	0/2189	1.47	21/2941 (0.7%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (21) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	112	GLY	N-CA-C	6.45	120.29	112.49
1	A	260	GLY	CA-C-N	6.02	128.15	120.56
1	A	260	GLY	C-N-CA	6.02	128.15	120.56
1	A	68	ASN	N-CA-C	5.83	119.91	113.21
1	A	285	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.70	118.30	112.60
1	A	321	GLY	N-CA-C	5.62	123.82	112.34
1	A	116	GLN	CA-C-N	5.56	128.05	120.54
1	A	116	GLN	C-N-CA	5.56	128.05	120.54
1	A	201	ASP	CA-C-N	5.50	131.61	121.70
1	A	201	ASP	C-N-CA	5.50	131.61	121.70
1	A	265	ASP	CA-C-N	5.46	129.01	120.82
1	A	265	ASP	C-N-CA	5.46	129.01	120.82
1	A	217	ASN	N-CA-C	5.45	118.81	110.36
1	A	122	ALA	CA-C-N	5.34	127.69	120.38
1	A	122	ALA	C-N-CA	5.34	127.69	120.38
1	A	265	ASP	N-CA-C	5.29	118.69	110.17
1	A	332	TYR	CA-C-N	5.19	127.24	120.28
1	A	332	TYR	C-N-CA	5.19	127.24	120.28
1	A	79	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.17	105.55	111.14
1	A	335	LEU	CA-C-N	5.11	127.12	120.28
1	A	335	LEU	C-N-CA	5.11	127.12	120.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2154	0	2185	22	0
2	A	10	0	0	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	2169	0	2185	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:126:ILE:HD11	1:A:164:MET:HE3	1.63	0.81
1:A:257:VAL:HG11	1:A:284:ILE:HG21	1.74	0.69
1:A:131:MET:HE3	1:A:151:ARG:HG3	1.77	0.65
1:A:267:ILE:HG12	1:A:335:LEU:HD11	1.87	0.57
1:A:133:ALA:H	1:A:134:GLY:HA3	1.73	0.54
1:A:104:GLY:HA3	1:A:242:MET:HE3	1.91	0.51
1:A:262:PHE:HB3	1:A:267:ILE:HD11	1.91	0.51
1:A:201:ASP:O	1:A:202:ASN:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:332:TYR:CZ	1:A:336:MET:HE3	2.47	0.50
1:A:262:PHE:HB3	1:A:267:ILE:CD1	2.40	0.50
1:A:196:LEU:HD21	1:A:199:ILE:HG23	1.98	0.46
1:A:194:ALA:HB1	1:A:241:ARG:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:A:267:ILE:HG23	1:A:330:MET:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:332:TYR:CE1	1:A:336:MET:HE3	2.52	0.45
1:A:331:THR:HG23	1:A:334:LYS:H	1.83	0.44
1:A:245:PHE:CE2	1:A:247:TRP:HB2	2.53	0.43
1:A:187:VAL:O	1:A:191:MET:HG3	2.19	0.43
1:A:66:LEU:HB3	1:A:80:MET:HE3	2.01	0.43
1:A:106:TRP:HB3	1:A:229:PHE:HD1	1.84	0.42
1:A:102:ILE:HA	1:A:222:ILE:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:234:ALA:N	1:A:235:PRO:HD2	2.36	0.41
1:A:66:LEU:HB3	1:A:80:MET:CE	2.51	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	262/391 (67%)	238 (91%)	18 (7%)	6 (2%)	5	19

All (6) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	PRO
1	A	113	LYS
1	A	171	ASP
1	A	317	ASN
1	A	319	ARG
1	A	229	PHE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	235/325 (72%)	217 (92%)	18 (8%)	12	35

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	70	MET
1	A	89	LYS
1	A	105	ILE
1	A	148	ILE
1	A	183	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	189	ASN
1	A	197	MET
1	A	238	ARG
1	A	243	GLU
1	A	252	GLU
1	A	266	LYS
1	A	267	ILE
1	A	308	VAL
1	A	309	GLU
1	A	317	ASN
1	A	319	ARG
1	A	333	GLU
1	A	347	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	111	GLN
1	A	189	ASN
1	A	202	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	401	-	4,4,4	0.30	0	6,6,6	0.19	0
2	SO4	A	402	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.18	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	269/391 (68%)	0.06	9 (3%) 49 40	27, 77, 119, 136	1 (0%)

All (9) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	134	GLY	3.8
1	A	190	GLN	3.0
1	A	168	PHE	2.6
1	A	362	ALA	2.5
1	A	144	PRO	2.5
1	A	172	LEU	2.4
1	A	317	ASN	2.3
1	A	229	PHE	2.2
1	A	133	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	402	5/5	0.79	0.09	146,146,146,147	0
2	SO4	A	401	5/5	0.92	0.07	96,97,98,99	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.