



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 26, 2026 – 09:18 AM EDT

PDB ID : 7W6U / pdb_00007w6u
Title : Structure of SARS-CoV-2 spike receptor-binding domain complexed with its receptor equine ACE2
Authors : Xu, Z.P.; Liu, K.F.; Han, P.; Qi, J.X.
Deposited on : 2021-12-02
Resolution : 2.56 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

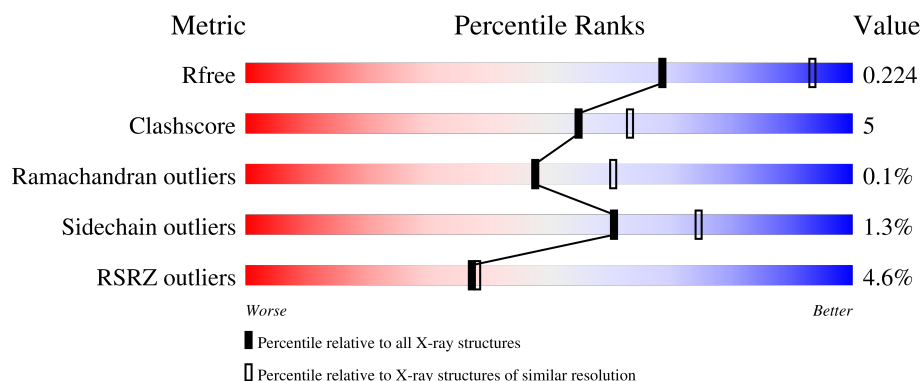
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.56 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1853 (2.58-2.54)
Clashscore	190562	1897 (2.58-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1875 (2.58-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1875 (2.58-2.54)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1853 (2.58-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	602	 3% 88% 11%
2	B	229	 8% 70% 11% 18%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6440 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4858	3101	807	921	29			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	615	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3
A	616	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3
A	617	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3
A	618	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3
A	619	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3
A	620	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP F6V9L3

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	188	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1496	960	249	280	7			

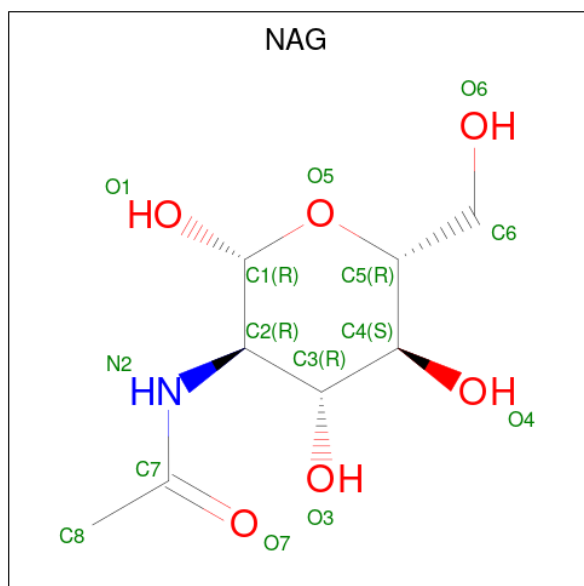
There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	542	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	543	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	544	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	545	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	546	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	547	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

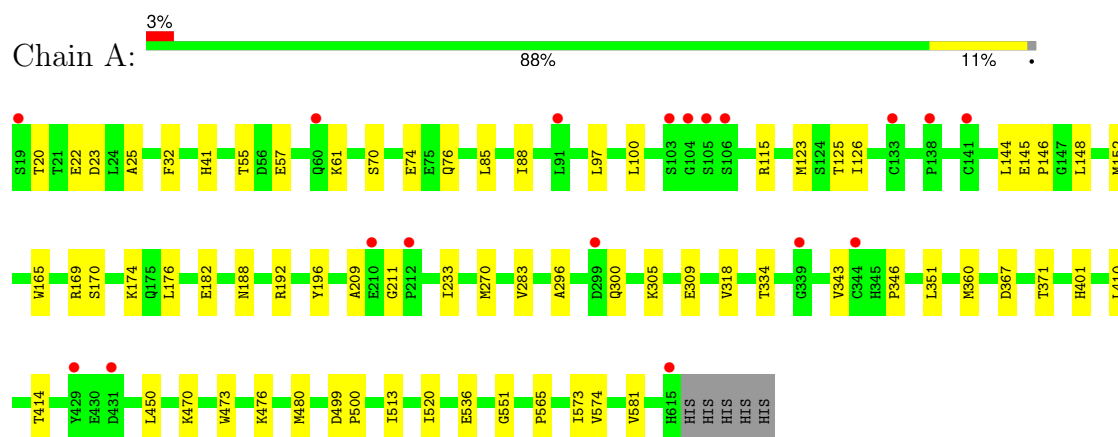
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		
5	B	16	Total	O	0	0
			16	16		

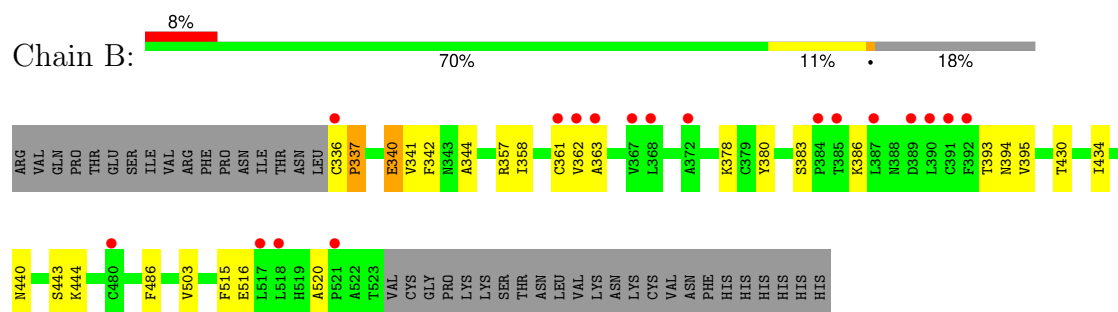
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Angiotensin-converting enzyme



- Molecule 2: Spike protein S1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	195.57Å 195.57Å 149.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.21 – 2.56 19.21 – 2.56	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (19.21-2.56) 99.7 (19.21-2.56)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.79 (at 2.57Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19rc3_4028	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.227 0.192 , 0.224	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2370 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	57.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.366	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 37.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6440	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	67.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.68% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.18	0/4993	0.40	0/6776
2	B	0.17	0/1539	0.41	0/2094
All	All	0.18	0/6532	0.41	0/8870

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4858	0	4630	43	0
2	B	1496	0	1415	17	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	14	0	13	0	0
5	A	55	0	0	0	0
5	B	16	0	0	1	0
All	All	6440	0	6058	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (60) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:165:TRP:HA	1:A:270:MET:HE1	1.46	0.97
1:A:169:ARG:HH12	1:A:270:MET:HE2	1.40	0.86
1:A:32:PHE:HD1	1:A:76:GLN:HG2	1.42	0.83
1:A:32:PHE:CD1	1:A:76:GLN:HG2	2.20	0.74
1:A:211:GLY:HA3	1:A:565:PRO:HG3	1.73	0.70
2:B:336:CYS:HB3	2:B:361:CYS:HB3	1.76	0.68
2:B:378:LYS:NZ	5:B:701:HOH:O	2.26	0.67
1:A:573:ILE:HG23	1:A:574:VAL:HG13	1.76	0.66
1:A:115:ARG:HH21	1:A:182:GLU:HG3	1.64	0.63
2:B:395:VAL:HG22	2:B:515:PHE:HD1	1.65	0.62
2:B:337:PRO:HD2	2:B:358:ILE:HD12	1.80	0.62
1:A:169:ARG:NH1	1:A:270:MET:HE2	2.14	0.59
2:B:383:SER:HB3	2:B:386:LYS:HB3	1.84	0.59
2:B:357:ARG:HH21	2:B:394:ASN:HD22	1.50	0.58
1:A:165:TRP:HA	1:A:270:MET:CE	2.29	0.57
1:A:123:MET:HG2	1:A:176:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.57
1:A:41:HIS:HD2	1:A:351:LEU:O	1.88	0.56
1:A:520:ILE:HD13	1:A:581:VAL:HG12	1.87	0.56
1:A:188:ASN:O	1:A:192:ARG:HG3	2.06	0.56
1:A:20:THR:HB	1:A:23:ASP:H	1.73	0.54
1:A:144:LEU:HA	1:A:148:LEU:HB2	1.88	0.54
1:A:367:ASP:O	1:A:371:THR:HG23	2.09	0.53
1:A:476:LYS:O	1:A:480:MET:HG3	2.09	0.52
1:A:70:SER:O	1:A:74:GLU:HG2	2.09	0.52
1:A:152:MET:HG3	1:A:270:MET:HA	1.91	0.52
2:B:395:VAL:HG22	2:B:515:PHE:CD1	2.46	0.50
1:A:318:VAL:O	1:A:551:GLY:HA3	2.12	0.50
1:A:115:ARG:HH11	1:A:115:ARG:HG3	1.78	0.49
2:B:380:TYR:O	2:B:430:THR:HA	2.13	0.49
1:A:209:ALA:HB1	1:A:565:PRO:HB3	1.94	0.48
1:A:305:LYS:HE2	1:A:309:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.48
2:B:336:CYS:N	2:B:362:VAL:O	2.47	0.47
2:B:342:PHE:HZ	2:B:434:ILE:HD12	1.79	0.47
1:A:25:ALA:HB1	1:A:97:LEU:HD11	1.97	0.47
1:A:22:GLU:HG3	1:A:88:ILE:HG23	1.96	0.46
2:B:336:CYS:SG	2:B:363:ALA:HA	2.55	0.46
2:B:440:ASN:OD1	2:B:440:ASN:N	2.46	0.46
1:A:346:PRO:HB3	1:A:360:MET:HG3	1.96	0.46
2:B:393:THR:HB	2:B:520:ALA:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:20:THR:HG22	1:A:22:GLU:H	1.81	0.45
1:A:233:ILE:HD13	1:A:450:LEU:HD13	1.97	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:296:ALA:O	1:A:300:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.45
2:B:443:SER:C	2:B:444:LYS:HD3	2.42	0.45
1:A:192:ARG:HA	1:A:196:TYR:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:55:THR:HG22	1:A:57:GLU:H	1.83	0.44
1:A:170:SER:O	1:A:174:LYS:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:A:55:THR:HG22	1:A:57:GLU:N	2.33	0.43
1:A:470:LYS:HA	1:A:473:TRP:CD1	2.53	0.43
1:A:176:LEU:HA	1:A:176:LEU:HD23	1.69	0.42
2:B:394:ASN:OD1	2:B:516:GLU:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:85:LEU:HA	1:A:88:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.42
1:A:57:GLU:OE2	1:A:61:LYS:HE2	2.20	0.42
2:B:340:GLU:O	2:B:344:ALA:HB2	2.20	0.42
1:A:100:LEU:HD23	1:A:100:LEU:HA	1.90	0.42
1:A:410:LEU:O	1:A:414:THR:HG23	2.19	0.42
2:B:486:PHE:N	2:B:486:PHE:CD1	2.87	0.42
1:A:499:ASP:N	1:A:500:PRO:HD2	2.34	0.42
1:A:145:GLU:HA	1:A:146:PRO:HA	1.82	0.41
1:A:536:GLU:HA	1:A:536:GLU:OE1	2.21	0.41
1:A:126:ILE:HD11	1:A:176:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	595/602 (99%)	586 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	186/229 (81%)	175 (94%)	10 (5%)	1 (0%)	24	33
All	All	781/831 (94%)	761 (97%)	19 (2%)	1 (0%)	48	60

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	337	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	525/530 (99%)	519 (99%)	6 (1%)	65	77
2	B	162/202 (80%)	159 (98%)	3 (2%)	50	65
All	All	687/732 (94%)	678 (99%)	9 (1%)	61	74

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	125	THR
1	A	283	VAL
1	A	334	THR
1	A	343	VAL
1	A	401	HIS
1	A	513	ILE
2	B	340	GLU
2	B	341	VAL
2	B	503	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	41	HIS
1	A	121	ASN
1	A	175	GLN
1	A	255	HIS
1	A	322	ASN
1	A	552	GLN
2	B	487	ASN
2	B	493	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
4	NAG	B	601	2	14,14,15	0.71	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.50	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	B	601	2	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	B	601	NAG	C1-C2	2.52	1.55	1.52

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

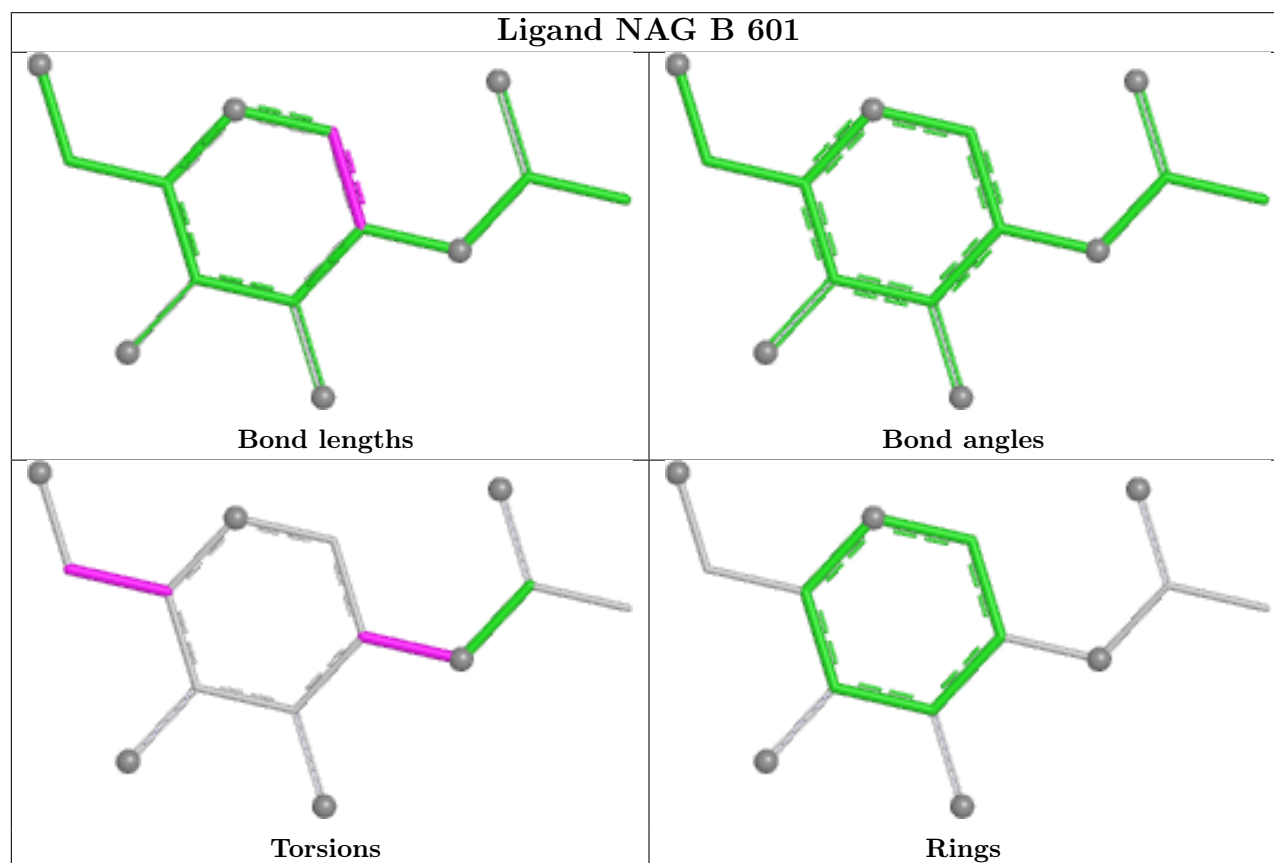
All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	601	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	B	601	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	B	601	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	597/602 (99%)	-0.07	18 (3%) 52 54	41, 60, 92, 122	0
2	B	188/229 (82%)	0.40	18 (9%) 13 13	51, 70, 138, 161	0
All	All	785/831 (94%)	0.04	36 (4%) 37 38	41, 63, 112, 161	0

All (36) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	362	VAL	4.7
2	B	518	LEU	4.5
2	B	517	LEU	4.4
2	B	363	ALA	3.8
1	A	615	HIS	3.7
2	B	336	CYS	3.2
1	A	103	SER	3.0
2	B	390	LEU	3.0
2	B	372	ALA	3.0
2	B	367	VAL	3.0
1	A	91	LEU	2.9
1	A	133	CYS	2.8
2	B	361	CYS	2.8
2	B	385	THR	2.7
1	A	344	CYS	2.7
1	A	106	SER	2.7
2	B	387	LEU	2.7
2	B	392	PHE	2.6
1	A	138	PRO	2.5
1	A	19	SER	2.5
1	A	212	PRO	2.5
1	A	210	GLU	2.5
1	A	104	GLY	2.4
1	A	431	ASP	2.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	105	SER	2.3
1	A	299	ASP	2.3
1	A	429	TYR	2.3
2	B	480	CYS	2.3
2	B	368	LEU	2.2
1	A	141	CYS	2.2
2	B	391	CYS	2.2
2	B	384	PRO	2.2
1	A	339	GLY	2.1
2	B	389	ASP	2.1
2	B	521	PRO	2.1
1	A	60	GLN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

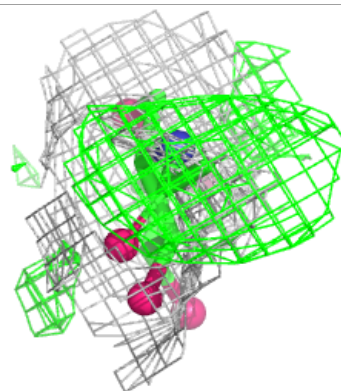
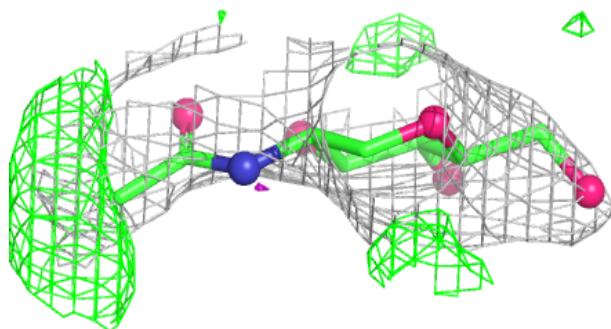
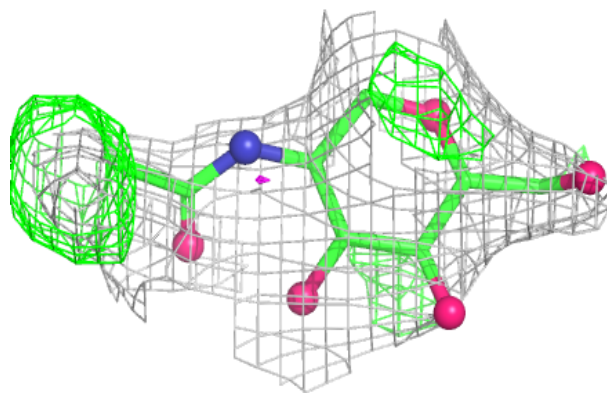
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	NAG	B	601	14/15	0.48	0.19	97,116,123,123	0
3	ZN	A	701	1/1	0.90	0.14	125,125,125,125	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

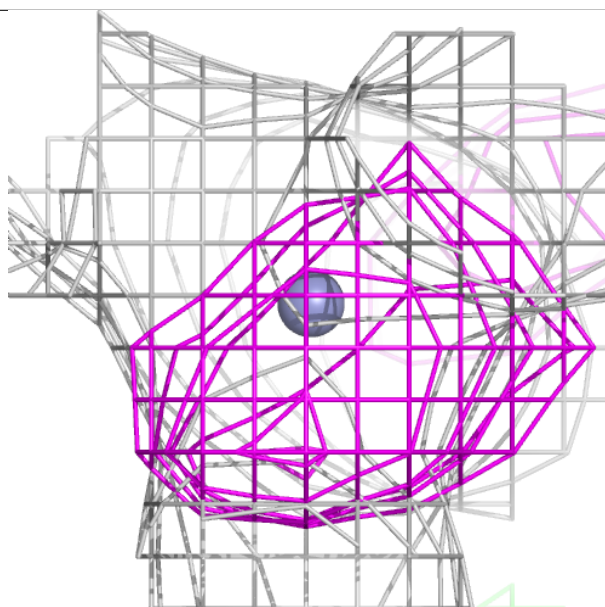
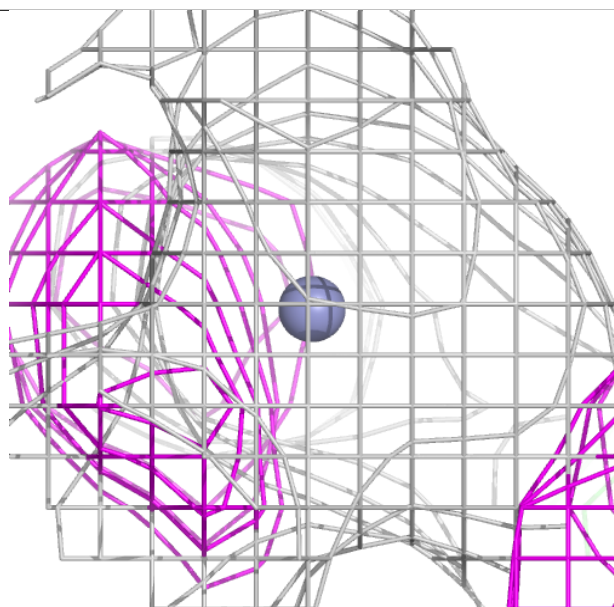
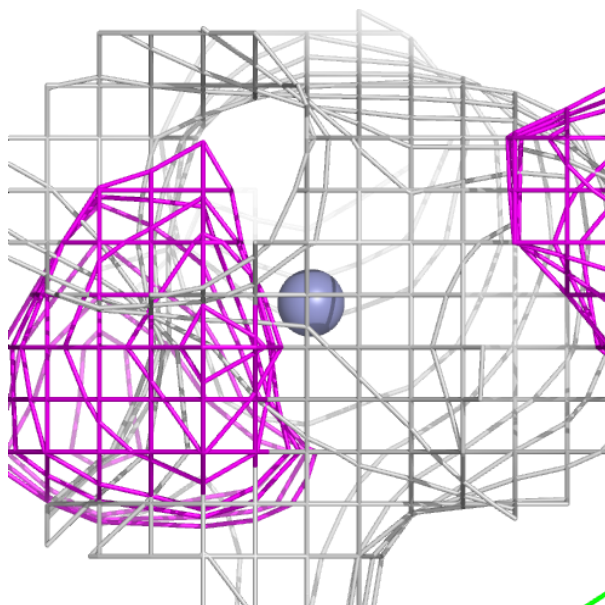
Electron density around NAG B 601:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around ZN A 701:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.