



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 15, 2026 – 12:44 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2WFW / pdb_00002wfw
Title : Structure and activity of the N-terminal substrate recognition domains in proteasomal ATPases - The Arc domain structure
Authors : Djuranovic, S.; Hartmann, M.D.; Habeck, M.; Ursinus, A.; Zwickl, P.; Martin, J.; Lupas, A.N.; Zeth, K.
Deposited on : 2009-04-15
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

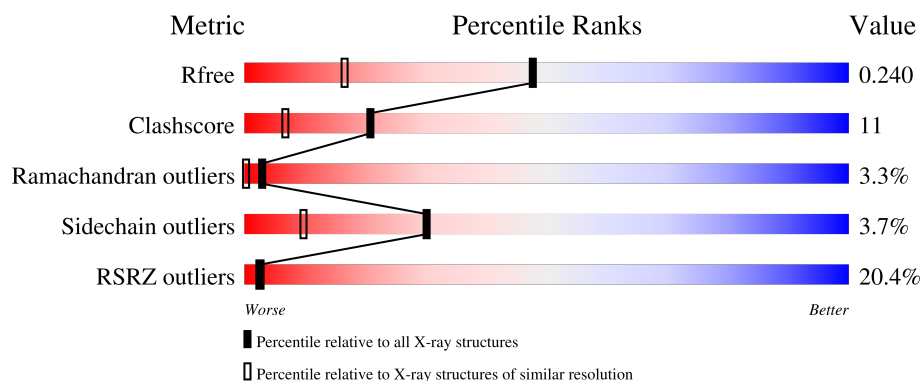
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4673 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	190562	4931 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4831 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4830 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4672 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	153	13% 69% 7% 5% 19%
1	B	153	18% 71% 8% 2% 18%
1	C	153	19% 63% 13% 2% 19%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3297 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ARC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	124	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			945	596	159	188	2			
1	B	125	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			951	597	166	186	2			
1	C	124	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			940	594	158	186	2			

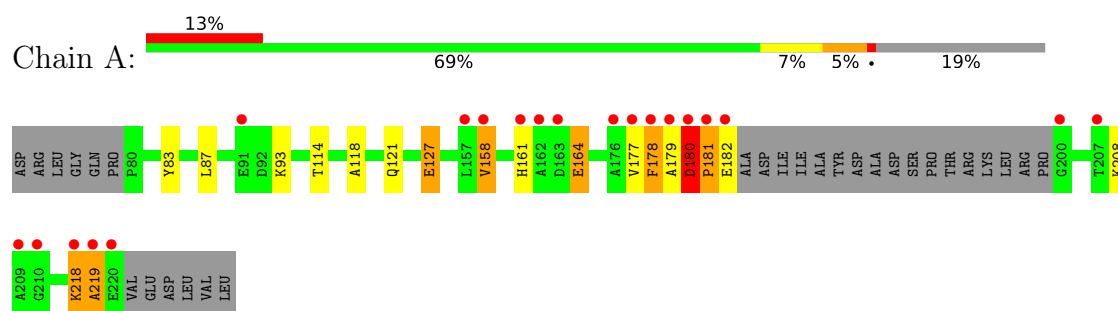
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	168	Total	O	0	0
			168	168		
2	B	155	Total	O	0	0
			155	155		
2	C	138	Total	O	0	0
			138	138		

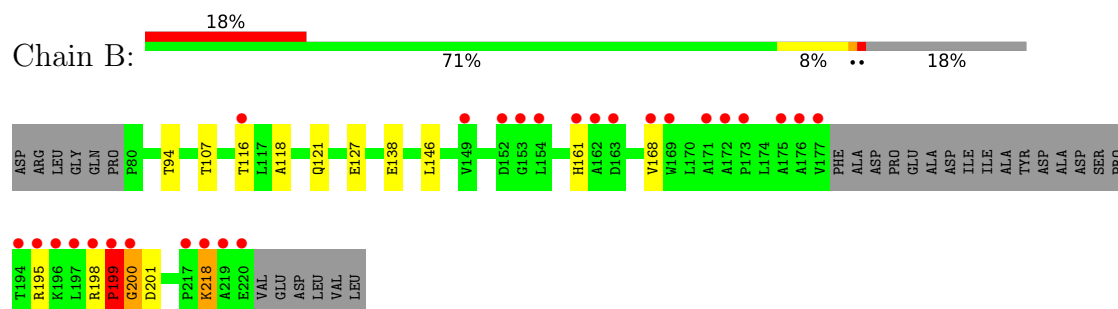
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

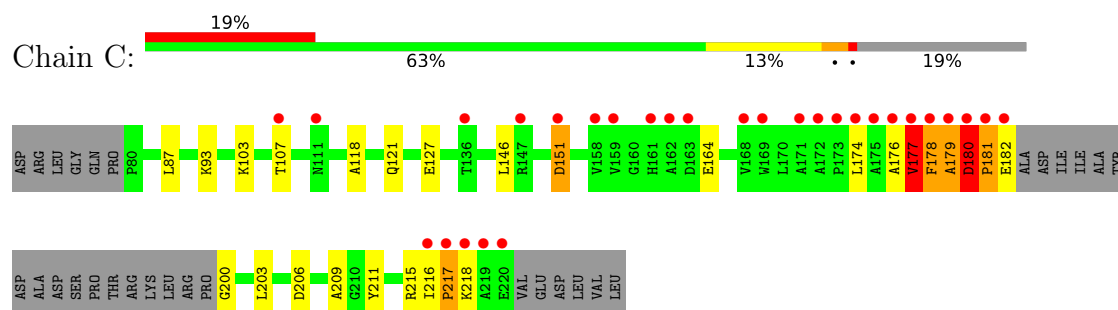
• Molecule 1: ARC



• Molecule 1: ARC



• Molecule 1: ARC



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	100.33Å 100.33Å 88.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.60 20.00 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (20.00-1.60) 95.1 (20.00-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.32 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.246 0.203 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3222 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	21.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.218	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 47.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3297	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.80	0/964	1.04	7/1309 (0.5%)
1	B	0.79	0/972	0.82	1/1320 (0.1%)
1	C	0.78	0/959	0.96	4/1304 (0.3%)
All	All	0.79	0/2895	0.95	12/3933 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	180	ASP	CA-C-N	8.55	147.52	127.00
1	A	180	ASP	C-N-CA	8.55	147.52	127.00
1	C	180	ASP	CA-C-N	7.47	129.18	119.84
1	C	180	ASP	C-N-CA	7.47	129.18	119.84
1	A	180	ASP	C-N-CD	-7.46	104.18	120.60
1	C	216	ILE	CA-C-N	7.29	128.96	119.84
1	C	216	ILE	C-N-CA	7.29	128.96	119.84
1	A	218	LYS	CA-C-N	6.38	133.19	121.70
1	A	218	LYS	C-N-CA	6.38	133.19	121.70
1	A	158	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.11	102.48	111.93
1	B	218	LYS	N-CA-C	5.08	121.61	110.80
1	A	218	LYS	N-CA-C	5.03	117.88	111.69

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	180	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	945	0	949	23	0
1	B	951	0	961	16	0
1	C	940	0	943	29	0
2	A	168	0	0	3	0
2	B	155	0	0	5	0
2	C	138	0	0	4	0
All	All	3297	0	2853	63	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (63) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:116:THR:HB	2:B:2052:HOH:O	1.15	1.25
1:A:93[B]:LYS:HA	1:A:93[B]:LYS:HZ2	1.13	1.08
1:A:218:LYS:N	1:A:219:ALA:HB3	1.67	1.08
1:C:180:ASP:HB2	1:C:181:PRO:HD2	1.09	1.08
1:A:218:LYS:H	1:A:219:ALA:HB3	1.09	1.08
1:A:93[B]:LYS:HA	1:A:93[B]:LYS:NZ	1.71	1.05
1:C:180:ASP:HB2	1:C:181:PRO:CD	1.91	1.00
1:A:178:PHE:HB3	2:A:2144:HOH:O	1.61	0.98
1:C:181:PRO:HA	1:C:182:GLU:C	1.91	0.93
1:A:179:ALA:HA	1:A:180:ASP:O	1.81	0.80
1:B:200:GLY:N	2:B:2135:HOH:O	2.17	0.77
1:C:180:ASP:CB	1:C:181:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.75
1:B:146:LEU:HB3	1:B:199:PRO:O	1.87	0.73
1:C:209:ALA:HB3	2:C:2131:HOH:O	1.90	0.71
1:A:179:ALA:N	1:A:180:ASP:HB2	2.10	0.67
1:A:83:TYR:CD2	1:C:103:LYS:HE2	2.31	0.66
1:B:118:ALA:H	1:B:121:GLN:NE2	1.94	0.64

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:218:LYS:N	1:A:219:ALA:CB	2.55	0.64
1:A:181:PRO:HA	1:A:182:GLU:O	1.98	0.63
1:C:151:ASP:OD1	1:C:151:ASP:N	2.16	0.62
1:A:164:GLU:HA	1:B:161:HIS:HB3	1.82	0.61
1:C:218:LYS:O	1:C:218:LYS:HG3	1.99	0.60
1:B:199:PRO:O	1:B:201:ASP:N	2.34	0.60
1:A:161:HIS:CD2	1:C:164:GLU:HG2	2.36	0.60
1:C:211:TYR:HB2	2:C:2131:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:B:168:VAL:HG23	2:B:2124:HOH:O	2.02	0.59
1:C:118:ALA:H	1:C:121:GLN:NE2	2.01	0.58
1:A:177:VAL:O	1:A:178:PHE:C	2.48	0.56
1:A:179:ALA:HA	1:A:180:ASP:C	2.32	0.54
1:C:93:LYS:HD3	2:C:2046:HOH:O	2.08	0.54
1:C:181:PRO:HD2	1:C:200:GLY:N	2.23	0.53
1:B:127:GLU:HG2	2:B:2078:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:C:178:PHE:HE2	1:C:203:LEU:HD21	1.74	0.52
1:A:93[B]:LYS:NZ	1:A:93[B]:LYS:CA	2.60	0.51
1:A:118:ALA:H	1:A:121:GLN:NE2	2.10	0.49
1:C:215:ARG:HG2	1:C:217:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.48
2:A:2002:HOH:O	1:C:107:THR:HG23	2.13	0.48
1:C:178:PHE:CE2	1:C:203:LEU:HD21	2.48	0.48
1:B:198:ARG:O	1:B:199:PRO:C	2.56	0.48
1:A:177:VAL:O	1:A:179:ALA:N	2.47	0.47
1:B:94:THR:HG22	1:B:107[A]:THR:HG22	1.98	0.46
1:C:174:LEU:C	1:C:176:ALA:N	2.75	0.45
2:A:2051:HOH:O	1:B:138:GLU:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:C:178:PHE:HB3	1:C:179:ALA:H	1.39	0.45
1:C:215:ARG:C	1:C:217:PRO:HD3	2.42	0.45
1:B:127:GLU:CD	1:B:127:GLU:H	2.25	0.44
1:C:146:LEU:HB3	1:C:180:ASP:OD1	2.18	0.44
1:A:218:LYS:CA	1:A:219:ALA:HB3	2.45	0.44
1:C:177:VAL:HG22	1:C:178:PHE:H	1.83	0.43
1:C:178:PHE:O	1:C:179:ALA:HB3	2.19	0.43
1:A:93[B]:LYS:HE3	1:A:114:THR:OG1	2.19	0.42
1:A:164:GLU:HA	1:B:161:HIS:CB	2.49	0.42
1:A:127:GLU:H	1:A:127:GLU:HG2	1.63	0.41
1:C:180:ASP:CB	1:C:181:PRO:CD	2.72	0.41
1:C:206:ASP:HB3	2:C:2131:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:83:TYR:CE2	1:C:103:LYS:HE2	2.55	0.41
1:B:199:PRO:C	2:B:2135:HOH:O	2.62	0.41
1:C:178:PHE:O	1:C:179:ALA:CB	2.69	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:181:PRO:CA	1:C:182:GLU:C	2.79	0.41
1:B:198:ARG:O	1:B:199:PRO:O	2.39	0.40
1:B:199:PRO:C	1:B:201:ASP:H	2.29	0.40
1:C:180:ASP:OD1	1:C:200:GLY:N	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	122/153 (80%)	117 (96%)	2 (2%)	3 (2%)	4	0
1	B	124/153 (81%)	117 (94%)	3 (2%)	4 (3%)	3	0
1	C	122/153 (80%)	115 (94%)	2 (2%)	5 (4%)	2	0
All	All	368/459 (80%)	349 (95%)	7 (2%)	12 (3%)	3	0

All (12) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	178	PHE
1	A	181	PRO
1	A	219	ALA
1	B	199	PRO
1	B	200	GLY
1	C	177	VAL
1	C	179	ALA
1	C	181	PRO
1	C	217	PRO
1	B	195	ARG
1	B	218	LYS
1	C	178	PHE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	102/126 (81%)	97 (95%)	5 (5%)	22	5
1	B	102/126 (81%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	50
1	C	101/126 (80%)	96 (95%)	5 (5%)	22	5
All	All	305/378 (81%)	294 (96%)	11 (4%)	30	10

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	87	LEU
1	A	127	GLU
1	A	158	VAL
1	A	164	GLU
1	A	208	LYS
1	B	199	PRO
1	C	87	LEU
1	C	127	GLU
1	C	151	ASP
1	C	177	VAL
1	C	180	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	121	GLN
1	A	139	GLN
1	B	121	GLN
1	C	121	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	124/153 (81%)	1.00	20 (16%) 4 4	15, 21, 38, 48	2 (1%)
1	B	125/153 (81%)	1.20	27 (21%) 2 2	12, 21, 50, 63	3 (2%)
1	C	124/153 (81%)	1.44	29 (23%) 2 1	10, 22, 56, 71	2 (1%)
All	All	373/459 (81%)	1.21	76 (20%) 3 2	10, 22, 48, 71	7 (1%)

All (76) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	177	VAL	12.0
1	C	179	ALA	11.8
1	A	179	ALA	10.0
1	C	217	PRO	8.3
1	B	199	PRO	8.3
1	C	219	ALA	8.2
1	C	176	ALA	8.1
1	B	219	ALA	7.9
1	B	177	VAL	7.8
1	C	181	PRO	7.4
1	B	218	LYS	7.1
1	C	180	ASP	7.1
1	A	219	ALA	7.0
1	C	178	PHE	6.4
1	A	181	PRO	6.4
1	A	178	PHE	6.2
1	C	218	LYS	5.6
1	B	176	ALA	5.1
1	A	177	VAL	4.8
1	A	162	ALA	4.3
1	B	196	LYS	4.1
1	C	159	VAL	4.0
1	A	180	ASP	4.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	197	LEU	3.7
1	B	175	ALA	3.7
1	C	182	GLU	3.7
1	B	194	THR	3.7
1	A	207	THR	3.6
1	B	161	HIS	3.6
1	C	220	GLU	3.6
1	C	111	ASN	3.5
1	C	162	ALA	3.5
1	B	171	ALA	3.5
1	B	220	GLU	3.5
1	B	217	PRO	3.5
1	C	216	ILE	3.4
1	A	163	ASP	3.3
1	A	182	GLU	3.2
1	A	209	ALA	3.2
1	C	151	ASP	3.2
1	C	175	ALA	3.1
1	B	169	TRP	3.0
1	A	176	ALA	3.0
1	B	116	THR	3.0
1	A	220	GLU	3.0
1	B	153	GLY	3.0
1	A	218	LYS	2.9
1	C	107	THR	2.9
1	A	200	GLY	2.9
1	B	195	ARG	2.8
1	A	161	HIS	2.8
1	C	171	ALA	2.7
1	B	152	ASP	2.7
1	A	210	GLY	2.7
1	B	198	ARG	2.7
1	B	162	ALA	2.7
1	B	172	ALA	2.7
1	C	158	VAL	2.7
1	B	200	GLY	2.7
1	C	161	HIS	2.6
1	B	163	ASP	2.6
1	C	163	ASP	2.6
1	A	158	VAL	2.6
1	A	91	GLU	2.6
1	B	154	LEU	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	169	TRP	2.4
1	B	168	VAL	2.4
1	C	147	ARG	2.3
1	C	173	PRO	2.2
1	C	174	LEU	2.2
1	C	172	ALA	2.1
1	B	173	PRO	2.1
1	C	168	VAL	2.1
1	A	157	LEU	2.0
1	C	136	THR	2.0
1	B	149	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.