



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 12:21 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5WH6 / pdb_00005wh6
Title : Crystal structure of PDE4D2 in complex with inhibitor (S_Zl-n-91)
Authors : Ke, H.; Wang, H.
Deposited on : 2017-07-14
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

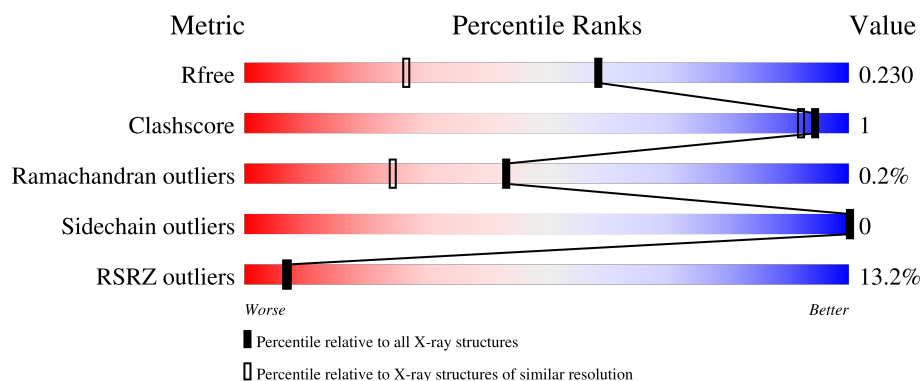
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4673 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	190562	4931 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4831 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4830 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4672 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	507	5% 63% 36%
1	B	507	12% 62% 36%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

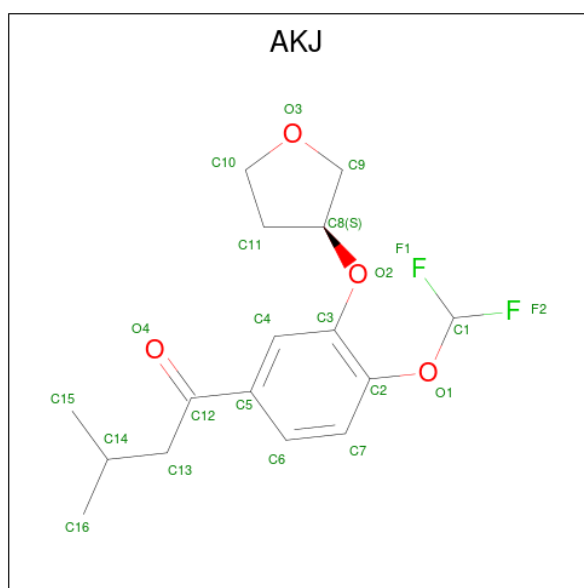
There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5702 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called cAMP-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase 4D.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	326	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2638	1668	450	506	14			
1	B	325	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2631	1664	450	503	14			

- Molecule 2 is 1-[4-(difluoromethoxy)-3-[(3S)-oxolan-3-yl]oxy}phenyl]-3-methylbutan-1-one (CCD ID: AKJ) (formula: C₁₆H₂₀F₂O₄) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	F	O	0	0
			22	16	2	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	F	O	0	0
			22	16	2	4		

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total 2	Mg 2	0	0
4	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	225	Total 225	O 225	0	0
5	B	159	Total 159	O 159	0	0

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Chain A:
-
- 63% 5% 36%
- Met Ala Ser Asn Phe Lys Arg Met Met Leu Leu Arg Asn Asn Glu Thr His Leu Ser Glu Met Ser Arg Glu Gly Asn Gln Val Ser Glu Phe Ile Ser Asn Thr Phe Leu Asp Lys Gln His Glu Val Glu Ile Pro Ser Pro Thr Gln Lys Glu Lys Pro Met Ser
- Gln Ile Ser Ser Val Lys Lys Leu Leu Met His Ser Ser Ser Ser Thr Asn Ser Ser Ile Pro Arg Phe Gly Val Lys T86 E87 Q88 E89 D90 L104 H105 V106 Q170 E218 K239 D282 E288 V292 T293 S294 S295 G296 V297 L298 Q308 E338 R342 T346
- R350 G351 M352 K353 I354 N362 A363 S364 T409 T410 F411 G412 Ser Ser Thr Ser Ser Ala Pro Pro Asp Asp Pro Glu Glu Gly Arg Glu Ala Val Gly Glu Glu Glu Phe Gln Thr Lys Lys Phe Ser Gln Pro Glu Glu Cys Thr Lys Ile Asp Asp Arg Ser Pro Asp Thr

- Chain B:
-
- 12% 62% 36%
- MET ALA ASN ASN PHE LYS ARG MET MET ASN ARG ASN GLU LEU THR HIS LEU SER SER GLU MET ARG ARG SER GLY ASN GLN VAL SER GLU PHE ILE SER ASN THR PHE LEU ASP LYS GLN HIS GLU VAL GLU ILE PRO SER PRO THR GLN LYS LYS LYS ARG PRO MET SER MET SER GLY VAL LYS LEU MET HIS SER SER SER SER LEU THR ASN SER SER ILE PRO ARG PHE GLY VAL LYS THR GLU Q88 V91 L92 A93 K94 E95 L96 V99 L104 Q127 D130 F135 K136 I137 D140 M147 Q170 T178 P179 A180 L181 E182 A192 H369 D390 D391 A392 Q393 D394 I395 L396 Q412 SER PRO SER PRO ALA PRO ASP ASP PRO VAL GLU GLU GLY ARG GLN GLY GLN THR GLY LEU PHE GLN PHE GLU LEU THR ALA CYS VAL ILE ASP ARG ASP SER PRO ASP THR GLU LYS ASP ASP SER GLY VAL GLN VAL GLU GLU ASP THR THR CYS SER ASP ASP

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	58.95Å 80.20Å 163.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 1.60 30.00 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.0 (30.00-1.60) 93.0 (30.00-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.62 (at 1.60Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0073	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.224 0.215 , 0.230	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4724 reflections (4.58%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.030	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 33.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5702	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.02% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, MG, AKJ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.42	0/2692	0.66	0/3658
1	B	0.41	0/2685	0.67	0/3648
All	All	0.42	0/5377	0.67	0/7306

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2638	0	2591	6	0
1	B	2631	0	2586	9	0
2	A	22	0	0	0	0
2	B	22	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	225	0	0	2	0
5	B	159	0	0	0	0
All	All	5702	0	5177	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

The worst 5 of 14 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:293:THR:HG21	1:B:299:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.59
1:A:106:VAL:N	5:A:701:HOH:O	2.37	0.58
1:A:338:GLU:OE2	1:A:342:ARG:NH2	2.41	0.53
1:B:293:THR:HB	1:B:299:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:A:342:ARG:NH1	5:A:703:HOH:O	2.48	0.47

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	324/507 (64%)	319 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	323/507 (64%)	319 (99%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	20
All	All	647/1014 (64%)	638 (99%)	8 (1%)	1 (0%)	43	24

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	294	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	298/467 (64%)	298 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	297/467 (64%)	297 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	595/934 (64%)	595 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	321	ASN
1	B	88	GLN
1	B	127	GLN
1	A	245	ASN
1	A	250	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	AKJ	A	601	-	23,23,23	0.60	0	27,31,31	1.41	3 (11%)
2	AKJ	B	601	-	23,23,23	0.53	0	27,31,31	0.90	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	AKJ	A	601	-	-	2/16/23/23	0/2/2/2
2	AKJ	B	601	-	-	0/16/23/23	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	601	AKJ	C13-C12-C5	4.25	123.30	118.73
2	A	601	AKJ	C14-C13-C12	-3.46	107.71	114.03
2	A	601	AKJ	O4-C12-C13	-3.16	116.94	120.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

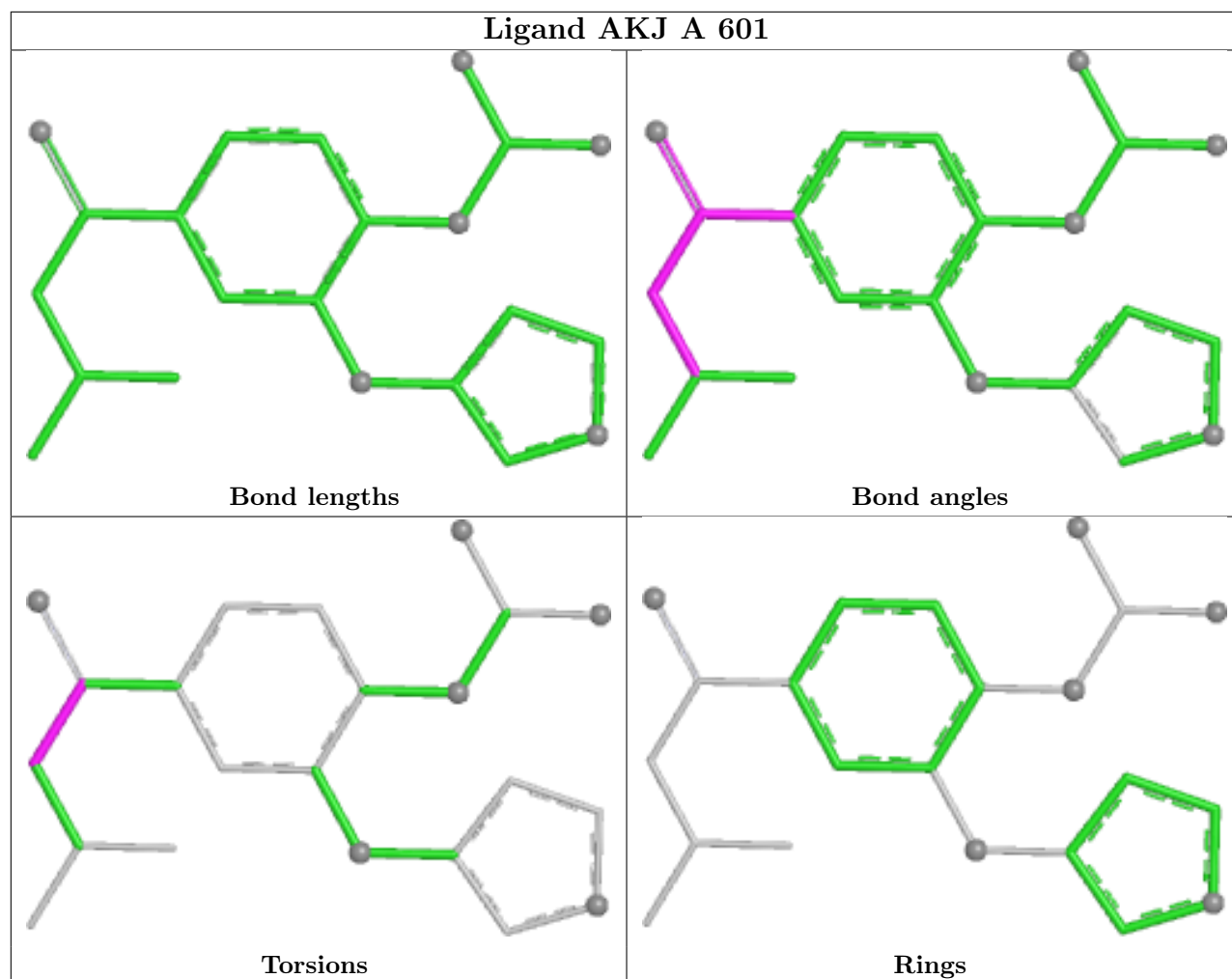
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	AKJ	O4-C12-C13-C14
2	A	601	AKJ	C5-C12-C13-C14

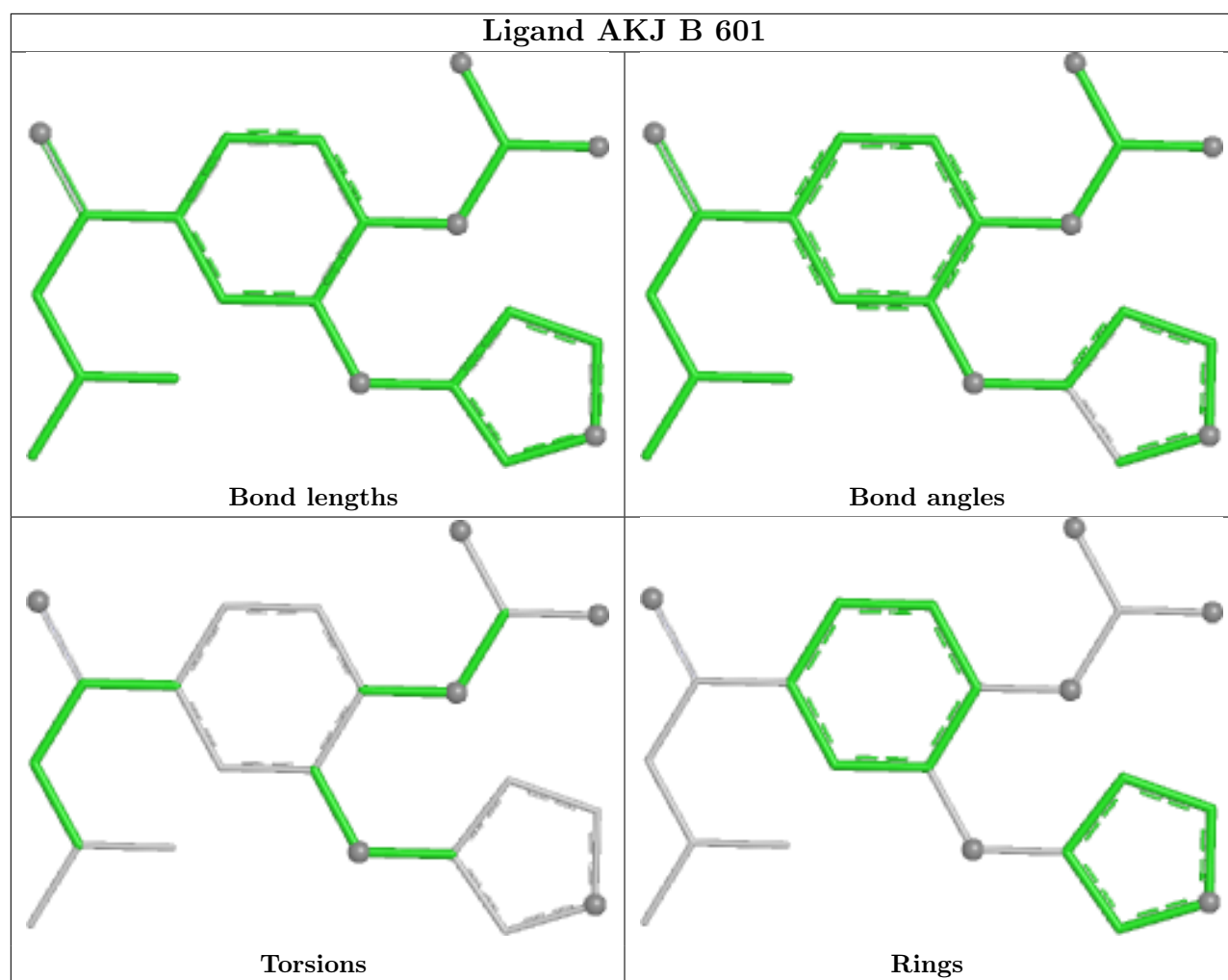
There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient

equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	326/507 (64%)	0.45	27 (8%)	17 17	15, 24, 42, 63	0
1	B	325/507 (64%)	0.98	59 (18%)	3 3	17, 29, 45, 67	0
All	All	651/1014 (64%)	0.72	86 (13%)	7 7	15, 27, 45, 67	0

The worst 5 of 86 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	294	SER	9.7
1	B	293	THR	8.3
1	B	297	VAL	5.1
1	A	86	THR	5.0
1	B	295	SER	4.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

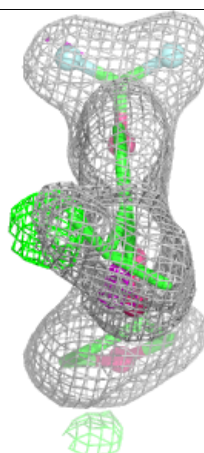
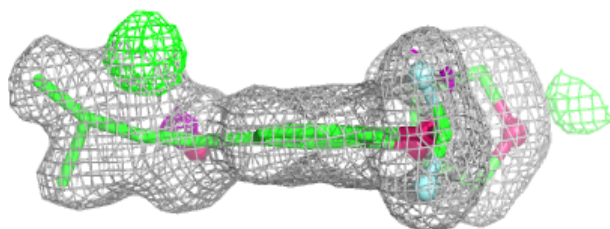
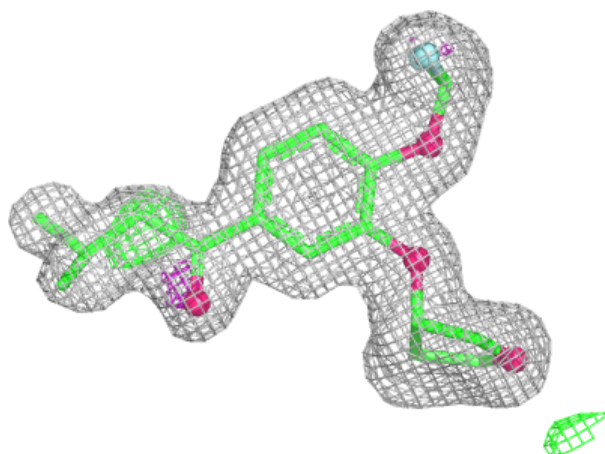
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

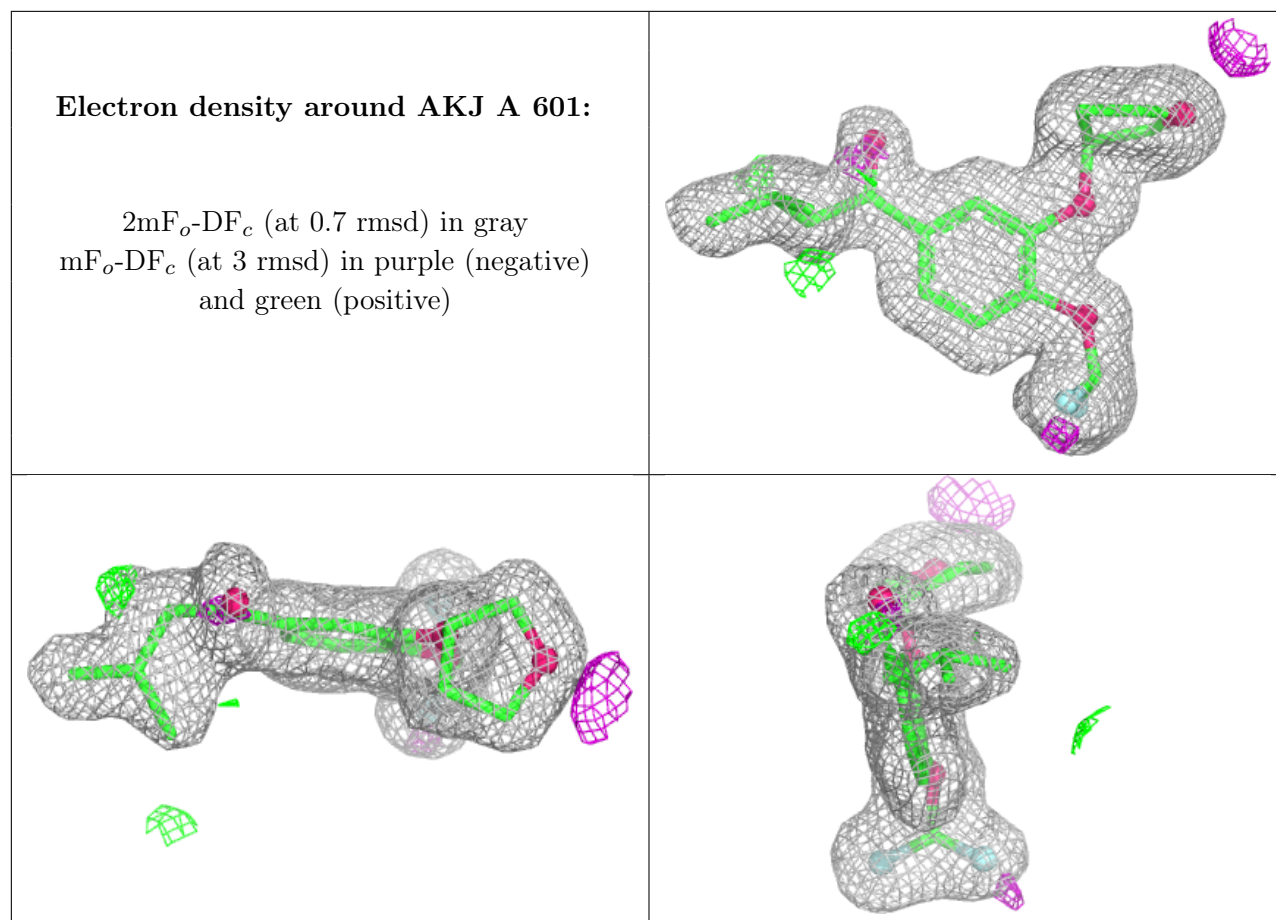
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	AKJ	B	601	22/22	0.92	0.10	23,24,33,34	0
2	AKJ	A	601	22/22	0.95	0.08	20,22,26,27	0
3	ZN	B	602	1/1	0.99	0.05	20,20,20,20	0
4	MG	A	603	1/1	0.99	0.04	16,16,16,16	0
4	MG	A	604	1/1	0.99	0.16	21,21,21,21	0
4	MG	B	603	1/1	0.99	0.03	15,15,15,15	0
3	ZN	A	602	1/1	1.00	0.03	17,17,17,17	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around AKJ B 601:

2mF_o-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.