



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:10 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5WIC / pdb_00005wic
Title : TraE protein in complex with 2-Furoic Acid (FOA)
Authors : Casu, B.; Arya, T.; Bessette, B.; Baron, C.
Deposited on : 2017-07-19
Resolution : 2.55 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

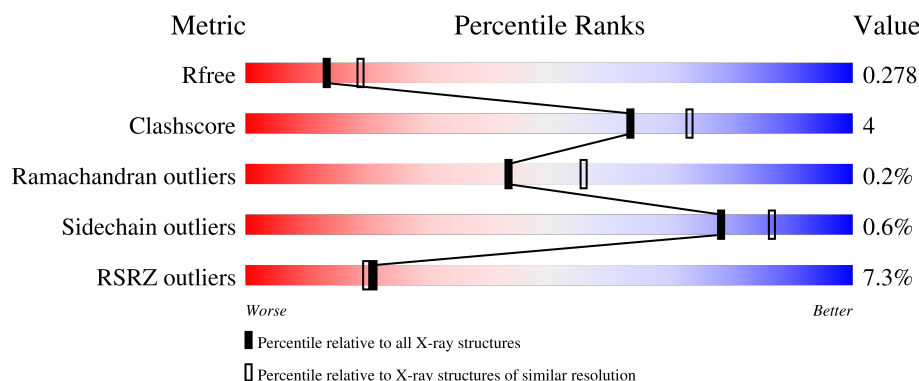
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

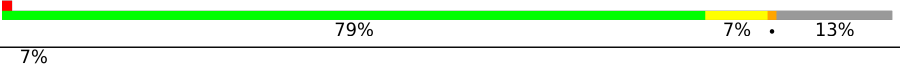
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1091 (2.54-2.54)
Clashscore	190562	1120 (2.54-2.54)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1106 (2.54-2.54)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1106 (2.54-2.54)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1091 (2.54-2.54)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	163	 82% 6% 12%
1	B	163	 79% 7% 13%
1	C	163	 7% 77% 7% 16%
1	D	163	 16% 69% 15% 16%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

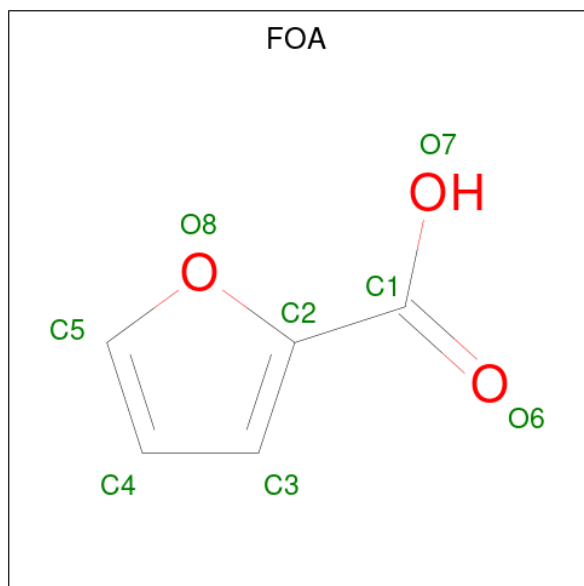
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9146 atoms, of which 4463 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Conjugal transfer protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	143	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2307	736	1139	206	223	3			
1	B	142	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2294	732	1133	205	221	3			
1	C	137	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2215	710	1095	196	211	3			
1	D	137	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2205	707	1090	194	211	3			

- Molecule 2 is 2-FUROIC ACID (CCD ID: FOA) (formula: C₅H₄O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			11	5	3	3		
2	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			11	5	3	3		

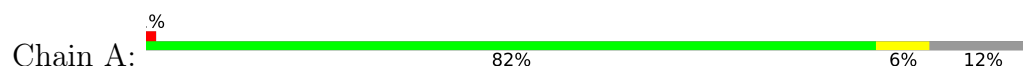
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	46	Total 46	O 46	0	0
3	B	43	Total 43	O 43	0	0
3	C	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0
3	D	7	Total 7	O 7	0	0

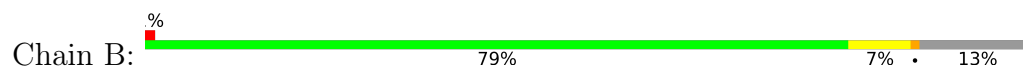
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

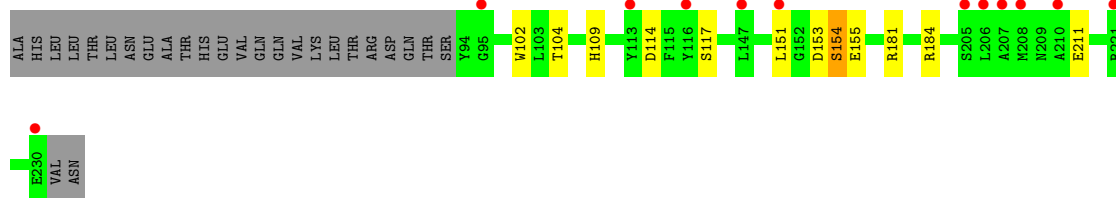
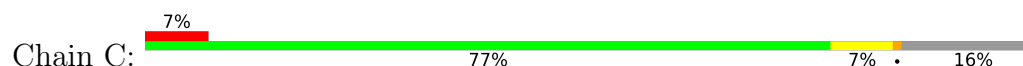
- Molecule 1: Conjugal transfer protein



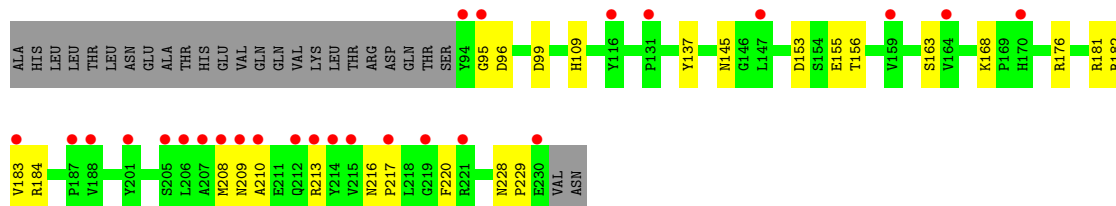
- Molecule 1: Conjugal transfer protein



- Molecule 1: Conjugal transfer protein



- Molecule 1: Conjugal transfer protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	111.32Å 123.77Å 108.08Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.77 – 2.55 38.77 – 2.55	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.8 (38.77-2.55) 97.2 (38.77-2.55)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.15	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.00 (at 2.16Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.225 , 0.281 0.233 , 0.278	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (5.20%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.482	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 34.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	9146	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	68.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.25% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FOA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.63	2/1194 (0.2%)	0.65	0/1619
1	B	0.61	5/1187 (0.4%)	0.67	0/1609
1	C	0.58	3/1146 (0.3%)	0.68	0/1554
1	D	0.55	2/1140 (0.2%)	0.68	0/1546
All	All	0.59	12/4667 (0.3%)	0.67	0/6328

All (12) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	170	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.82	1.30	1.38
1	A	109	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.50	1.30	1.37
1	A	109	HIS	CG-ND1	-6.15	1.31	1.38
1	B	109	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.99	1.31	1.38
1	D	109	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.78	1.31	1.38
1	B	109	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.48	1.31	1.37
1	D	109	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.38	1.31	1.37
1	C	109	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.33	1.31	1.37
1	B	170	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.28	1.32	1.37
1	C	109	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.16	1.32	1.38
1	B	195	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.03	1.31	1.37
1	C	102	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.01	1.31	1.37

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1168	1139	1139	8	0
1	B	1161	1133	1132	8	0
1	C	1120	1095	1095	5	0
1	D	1115	1090	1090	16	0
2	B	16	6	6	1	0
3	A	46	0	0	6	0
3	B	43	0	0	3	0
3	C	7	0	0	1	0
3	D	7	0	0	2	0
All	All	4683	4463	4462	36	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (36) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:151:LEU:O	1:C:154:SER:OG	1.76	1.02
1:D:95:GLY:H	1:D:168:LYS:HZ1	1.19	0.85
1:C:153:ASP:OD1	1:C:184:ARG:NH2	2.14	0.79
1:C:104:THR:OG1	3:C:301:HOH:O	1.99	0.78
1:D:137:TYR:OH	3:D:301:HOH:O	2.02	0.78
1:D:213:ARG:NH2	1:D:217:PRO:O	2.18	0.76
1:D:95:GLY:H	1:D:168:LYS:NZ	1.83	0.76
1:B:150:VAL:O	3:B:401:HOH:O	2.06	0.72
1:D:216:ASN:ND2	1:D:220:PHE:O	2.22	0.70
1:D:182:ARG:NH1	1:D:183:VAL:O	2.25	0.69
1:A:190:ASP:OD1	3:A:301:HOH:O	2.11	0.68
1:B:202:GLU:OE2	1:B:221:ARG:NE	2.26	0.67
1:A:202:GLU:OE2	1:A:221:ARG:NE	2.29	0.62
1:B:230:GLU:OE1	3:B:402:HOH:O	2.16	0.59
1:D:163:SER:OG	1:D:176:ARG:NH1	2.37	0.58
1:D:96:ASP:OD2	3:D:302:HOH:O	2.17	0.57
1:A:194:ARG:NH1	3:A:309:HOH:O	2.39	0.56
1:A:211:GLU:HG2	3:A:321:HOH:O	2.05	0.55

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:137:TYR:OH	3:A:302:HOH:O	2.19	0.51
1:D:216:ASN:HD21	1:D:220:PHE:N	2.08	0.51
1:D:155:GLU:OE1	1:D:181:ARG:NH2	2.41	0.51
1:B:203:TYR:O	3:B:403:HOH:O	2.18	0.50
1:A:184:ARG:NH1	1:B:170:HIS:NE2	2.62	0.48
1:D:95:GLY:N	1:D:168:LYS:HZ1	1.99	0.48
1:B:113:TYR:HD1	2:B:302:FOA:H3	1.81	0.46
1:D:209:ASN:OD1	1:D:210:ALA:N	2.48	0.46
1:B:209:ASN:OD1	1:B:212:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:B:102:TRP:CH2	1:B:217:PRO:HD2	2.53	0.44
1:D:228:ASN:HA	1:D:229:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.43
1:C:114:ASP:HB3	1:C:117:SER:OG	2.19	0.43
1:D:153:ASP:OD2	1:D:184:ARG:NE	2.50	0.42
1:C:155:GLU:OE1	1:C:181:ARG:NH2	2.51	0.42
1:A:105:GLN:NE2	3:A:315:HOH:O	2.52	0.42
1:A:176:ARG:NH1	3:A:308:HOH:O	2.37	0.41
1:D:99:ASP:OD2	1:D:168:LYS:HD3	2.20	0.41
1:D:156:THR:O	1:D:182:ARG:N	2.51	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	141/163 (86%)	137 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	140/163 (86%)	139 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	135/163 (83%)	128 (95%)	6 (4%)	1 (1%)	18	25
1	D	135/163 (83%)	127 (94%)	8 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	551/652 (84%)	531 (96%)	19 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	56

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	211	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	129/147 (88%)	129 (100%)	0	100	100
1	B	128/147 (87%)	128 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	123/147 (84%)	122 (99%)	1 (1%)	73	84
1	D	122/147 (83%)	120 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	73
All	All	502/588 (85%)	499 (99%)	3 (1%)	78	87

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	154	SER
1	D	145	ASN
1	D	208	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	162	ASN
1	B	162	ASN
1	C	162	ASN
1	C	170	HIS
1	C	228	ASN
1	D	228	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	FOA	B	302	-	8,8,8	1.39	0	9,10,10	1.67	2 (22%)
2	FOA	B	301	-	8,8,8	1.36	0	9,10,10	1.56	2 (22%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FOA	B	302	-	-	4/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
2	FOA	B	301	-	-	4/4/4/4	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	302	FOA	O7-C1-C2	2.71	120.20	114.06
2	B	301	FOA	O7-C1-C2	2.68	120.14	114.06
2	B	302	FOA	C3-C2-C1	-2.65	125.53	132.59
2	B	301	FOA	C3-C2-C1	-2.42	126.14	132.59

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	301	FOA	O6-C1-C2-C3
2	B	301	FOA	O6-C1-C2-O8
2	B	301	FOA	O7-C1-C2-C3
2	B	301	FOA	O7-C1-C2-O8
2	B	302	FOA	O6-C1-C2-C3
2	B	302	FOA	O6-C1-C2-O8
2	B	302	FOA	O7-C1-C2-C3
2	B	302	FOA	O7-C1-C2-O8

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	302	FOA	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	143/163 (87%)	0.03	1 (0%) 84 86	35, 47, 75, 88	0
1	B	142/163 (87%)	0.19	2 (1%) 73 74	35, 50, 77, 87	0
1	C	137/163 (84%)	1.06	12 (8%) 15 15	51, 82, 106, 127	0
1	D	137/163 (84%)	1.31	26 (18%) 3 2	53, 85, 115, 144	0
All	All	559/652 (85%)	0.64	41 (7%) 21 20	35, 68, 106, 144	0

All (41) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	210	ALA	5.6
1	D	210	ALA	4.9
1	C	207	ALA	4.6
1	B	116	TYR	4.4
1	D	214	TYR	4.4
1	D	213	ARG	4.0
1	C	208	MET	3.9
1	D	164	VAL	3.9
1	C	116	TYR	3.8
1	D	207	ALA	3.6
1	C	95	GLY	3.2
1	D	219	GLY	3.1
1	D	116	TYR	3.0
1	D	183	VAL	3.0
1	D	170	HIS	3.0
1	C	113	TYR	3.0
1	A	88	THR	2.9
1	B	115	PHE	2.9
1	C	151	LEU	2.8
1	D	208	MET	2.7
1	D	159	VAL	2.7

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	131	PRO	2.6
1	D	206	LEU	2.6
1	D	221	ARG	2.5
1	D	94	TYR	2.5
1	C	206	LEU	2.4
1	D	209	ASN	2.4
1	D	217	PRO	2.4
1	D	188	VAL	2.4
1	C	221	ARG	2.3
1	D	201	TYR	2.3
1	D	187	PRO	2.3
1	D	215	VAL	2.3
1	C	230	GLU	2.2
1	D	230	GLU	2.2
1	D	95	GLY	2.2
1	D	205	SER	2.2
1	D	147	LEU	2.1
1	C	205	SER	2.1
1	D	212	GLN	2.0
1	C	147	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	FOA	B	302	8/8	0.82	0.19	38,44,52,57	10
2	FOA	B	301	8/8	0.88	0.13	56,59,69,70	3

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.