



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 20, 2026 – 12:22 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8WRL / pdb_00008wrl
EMDB ID : EMD-37779
Title : XBB.1.5 RBD in complex with ACE2
Authors : Feng, L.L.; Feng, L.L.
Deposited on : 2023-10-15
Resolution : 3.36 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

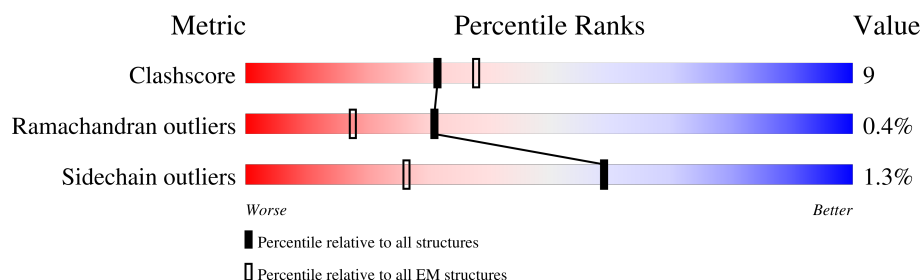
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.36 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	23984
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	594	 77% 20% ..
2	B	238	 73% 9% 18%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6473 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Processed angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	594	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4845	3099	803	914	29		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	B	196	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			1558	1006	262	282	8		

There are 41 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

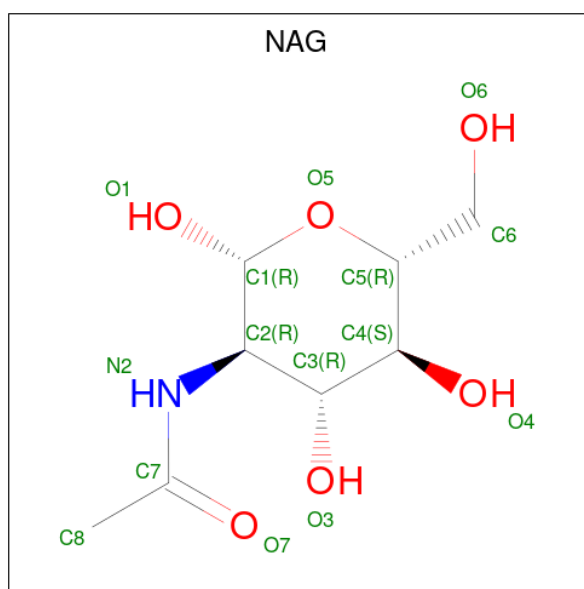
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	300	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P0DTC2
B	301	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	302	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	303	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	304	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	305	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	306	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	307	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	308	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	309	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	310	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	311	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	312	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	313	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	314	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	315	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	316	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	317	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	318	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	339	HIS	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	346	THR	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	368	ILE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	371	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	373	PRO	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	375	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	376	ALA	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	405	ASN	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	408	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	417	ASN	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	440	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	445	PRO	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	446	SER	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	460	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	477	ASN	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	478	LYS	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	484	ALA	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	486	PRO	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	490	SER	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	498	ARG	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	501	TYR	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
B	505	HIS	TYR	variant	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

Continued on next page...

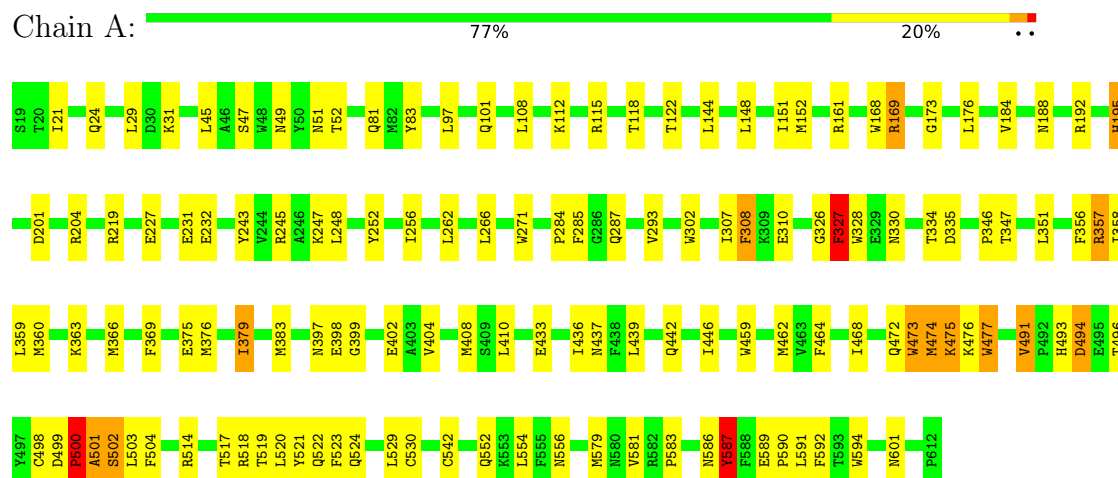
Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

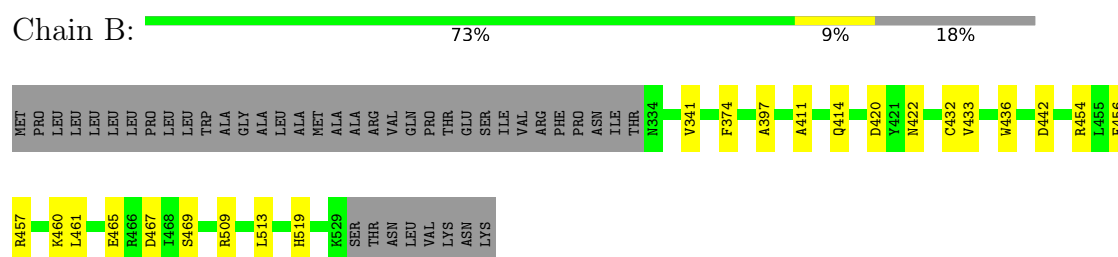
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Processed angiotensin-converting enzyme 2



- Molecule 2: Spike protein S1



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	226753	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	52	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	1800	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	FEI FALCON IV (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.36	1/4981 (0.0%)	0.63	8/6767 (0.1%)
2	B	0.22	0/1607	0.52	0/2188
All	All	0.33	1/6588 (0.0%)	0.61	8/8955 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	379	ILE	N-CA	5.41	1.53	1.46

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	587	TYR	N-CA-C	-6.59	103.78	110.97
1	A	491	VAL	O-C-N	-6.52	117.58	121.69
1	A	359	LEU	CA-C-O	-6.12	115.07	121.55
1	A	327	PHE	CA-CB-CG	6.08	119.88	113.80
1	A	500	PRO	N-CA-C	-6.07	103.95	113.78

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	169	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	357	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4845	0	4621	96	0
2	B	1558	0	1493	15	0
3	A	56	0	52	0	0
3	B	14	0	13	0	0
All	All	6473	0	6179	110	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 110 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:168:TRP:HE1	1:A:502:SER:HB2	1.36	0.90
1:A:472:GLN:HG2	1:A:475:LYS:HD2	1.68	0.76
1:A:474:MET:HE3	1:A:498:CYS:HA	1.69	0.75
1:A:379:ILE:O	1:A:383:MET:HG3	1.92	0.70
1:A:446:ILE:HG21	1:A:523:PHE:HE2	1.61	0.65

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	592/594 (100%)	558 (94%)	31 (5%)	3 (0%)	24	52
2	B	194/238 (82%)	171 (88%)	23 (12%)	0	100	100
All	All	786/832 (94%)	729 (93%)	54 (7%)	3 (0%)	31	58

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	502	SER
1	A	360	MET
1	A	496	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	525/525 (100%)	516 (98%)	9 (2%)	53	67
2	B	169/205 (82%)	169 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	694/730 (95%)	685 (99%)	9 (1%)	59	70

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	500	PRO
1	A	587	TYR
1	A	473	TRP
1	A	474	MET
1	A	477	TRP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	422	ASN
1	A	522	GLN
1	A	345	HIS

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	241	HIS
1	A	437	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	A	704	1	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	0.38	0
3	NAG	A	703	1	14,14,15	0.42	0	17,19,21	0.40	0
3	NAG	A	701	1	14,14,15	0.27	0	17,19,21	0.50	0
3	NAG	A	702	1	14,14,15	0.34	0	17,19,21	0.49	0
3	NAG	B	601	2	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	A	704	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	703	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	701	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	702	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	601	2	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

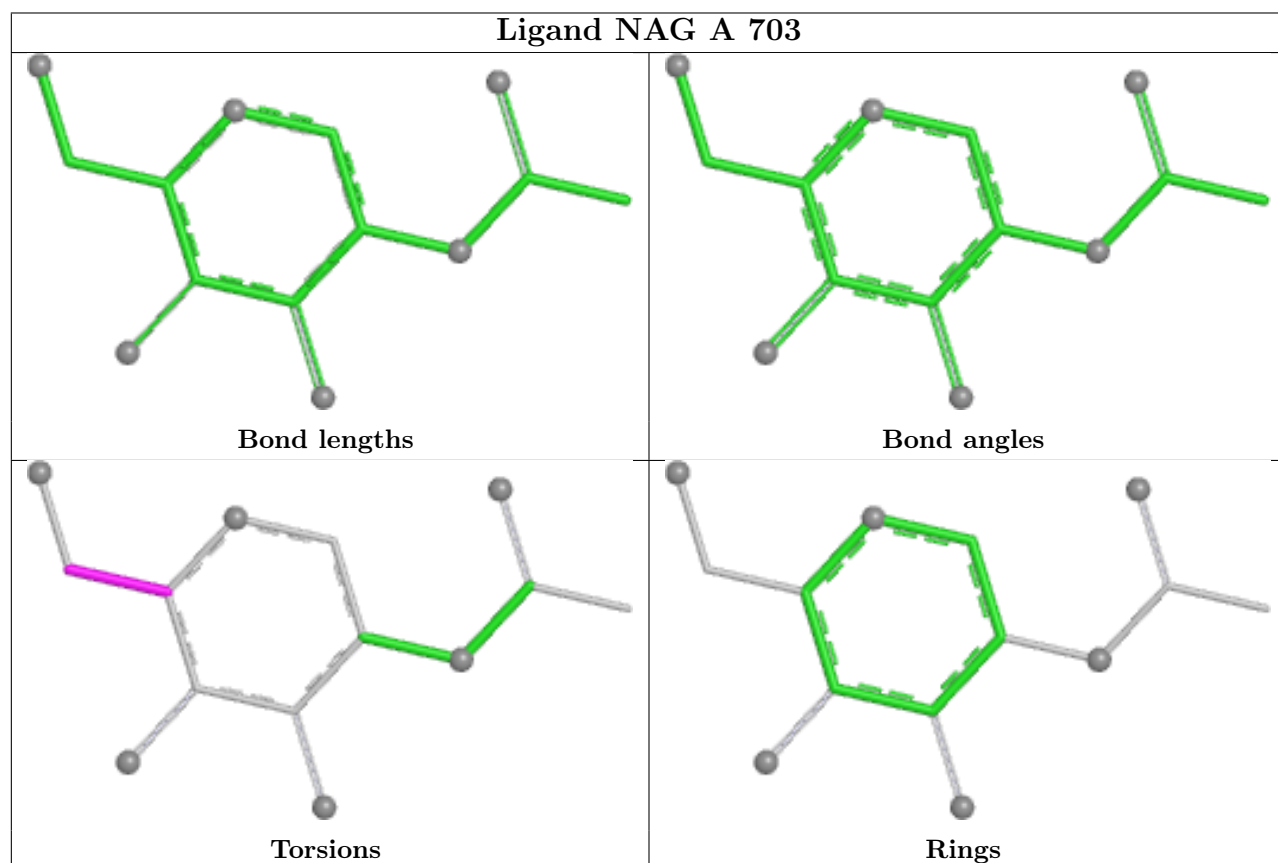
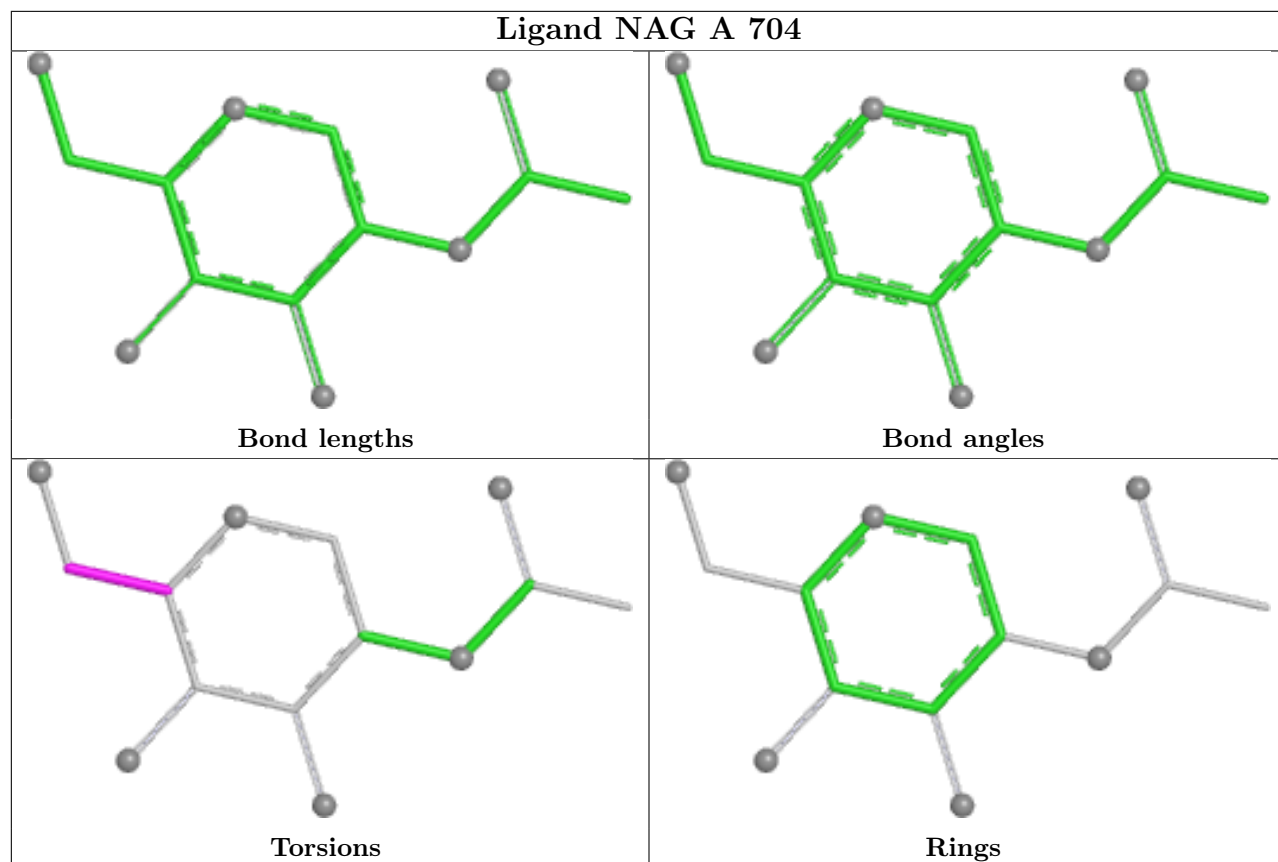
5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

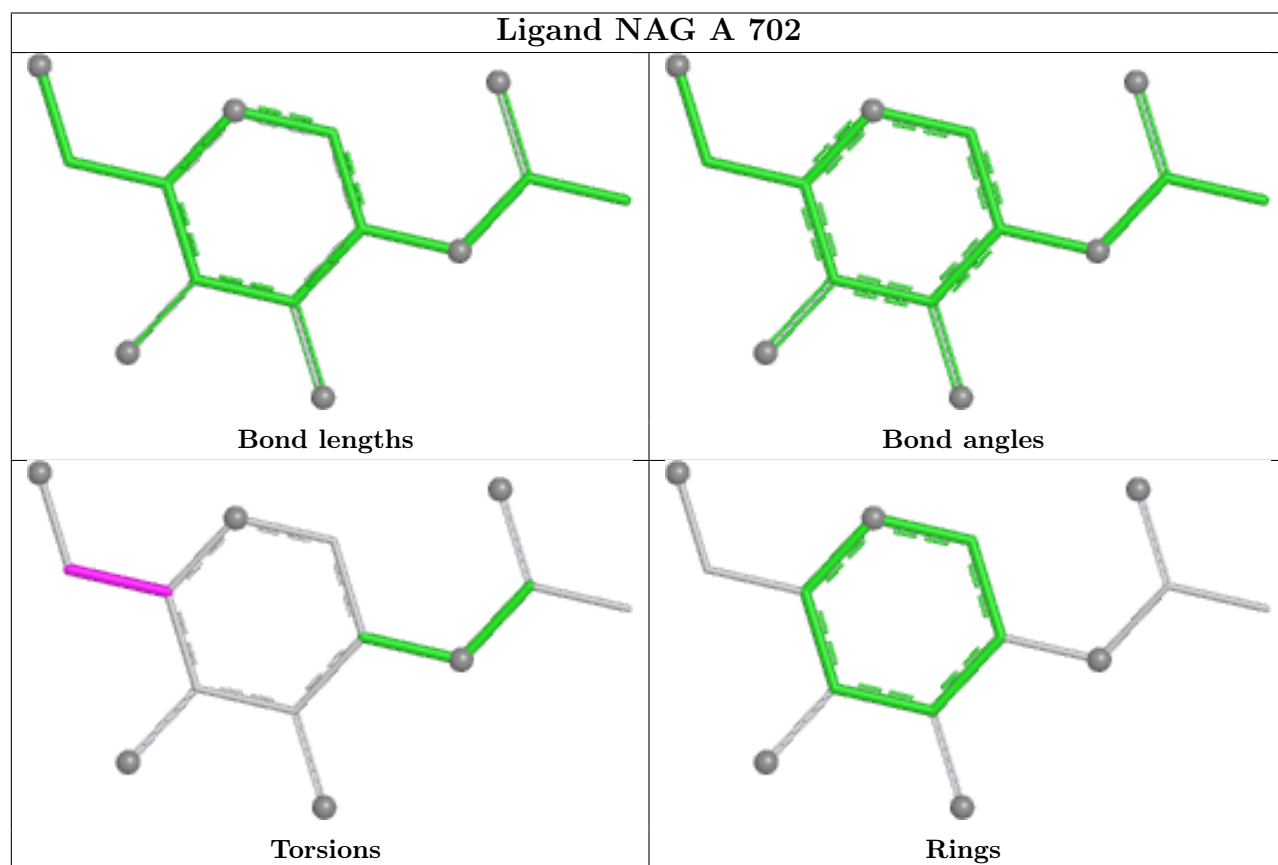
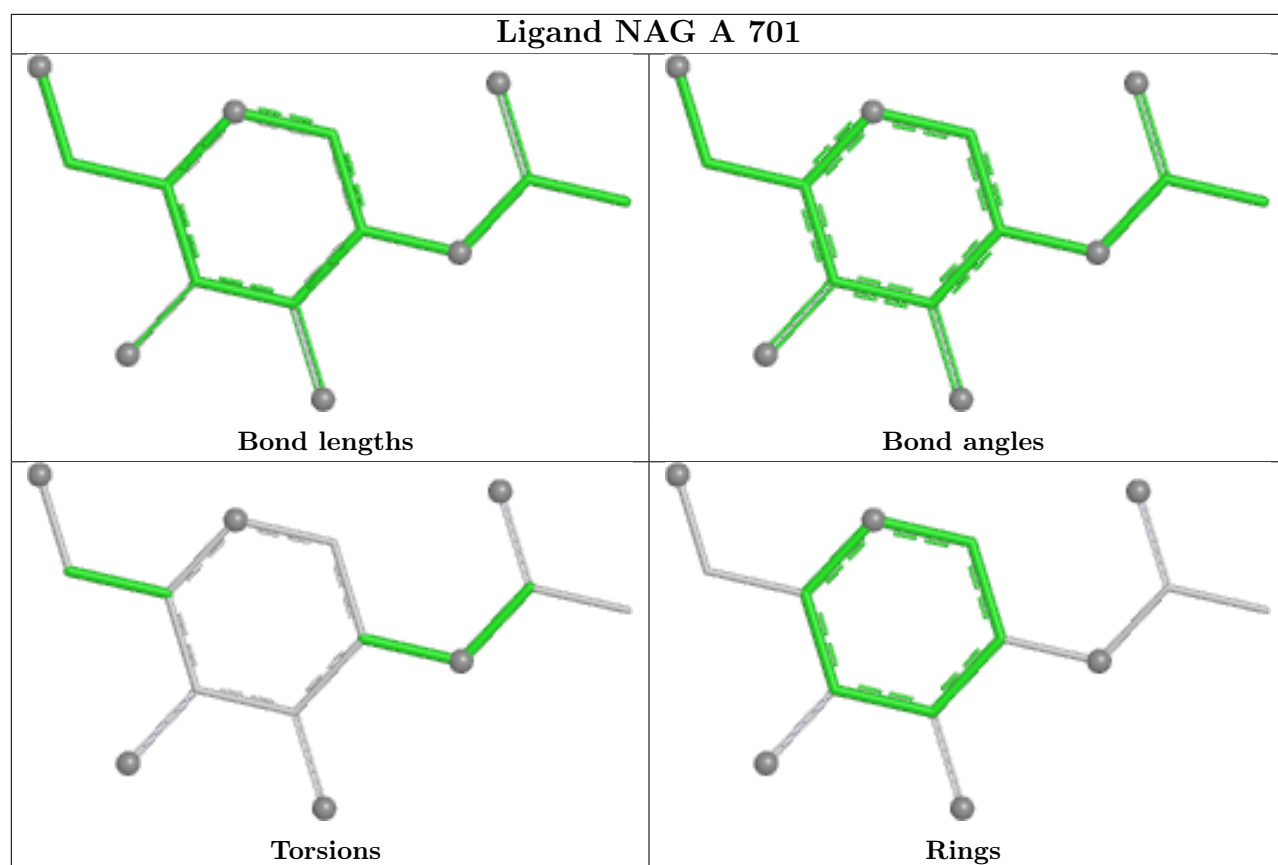
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	702	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	704	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	702	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	704	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	703	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

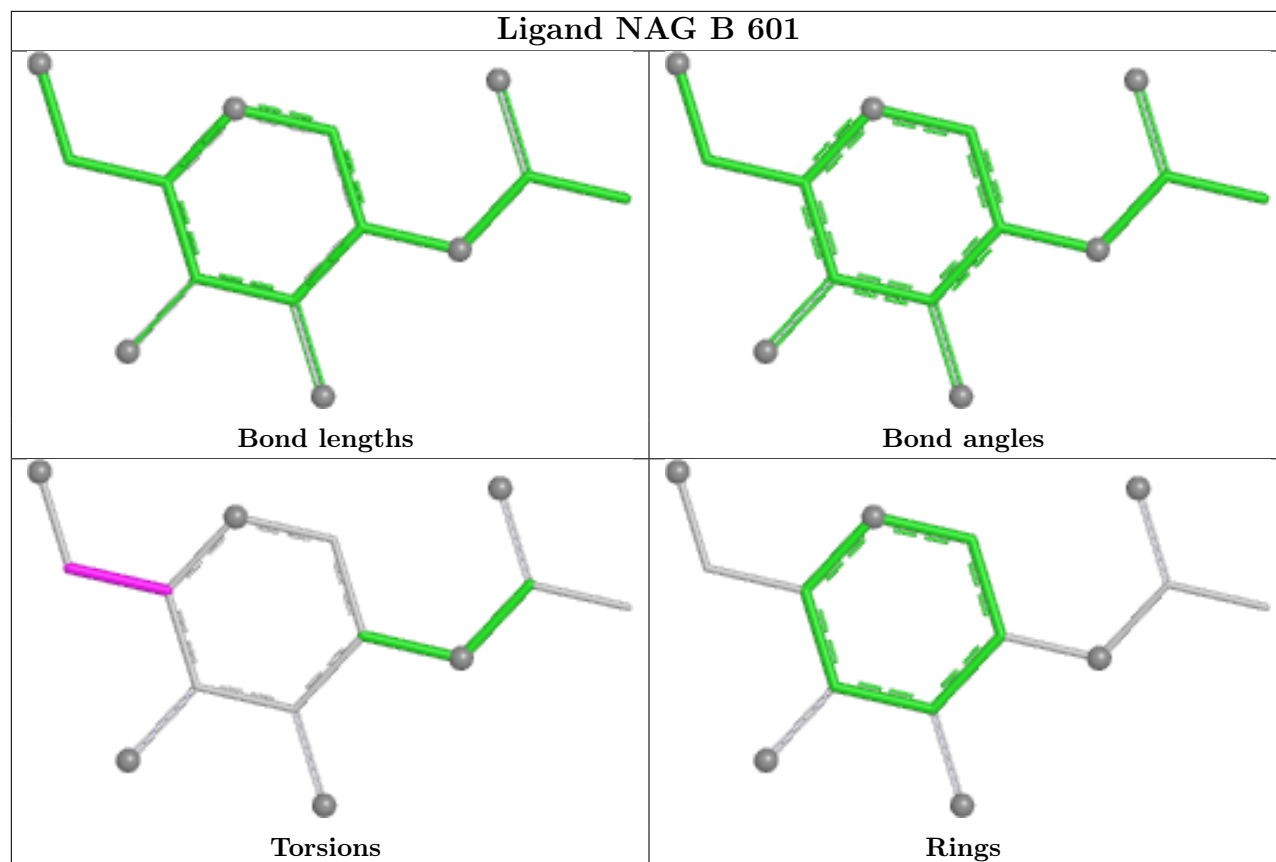
There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-37779. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections

This section was not generated.

6.2 Central slices

This section was not generated.

6.3 Largest variance slices

This section was not generated.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color)

This section was not generated.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis ⓘ

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.2 Volume estimate versus contour level ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum had issues being displayed.

8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit

This section was not generated.