



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 1WU7 / pdb_00001wu7
Title : Crystal structure of histidyl-tRNA synthetase from *Thermoplasma acidophilum*
Authors : Tanaka, Y.; Sakai, N.; Yao, M.; Watanabe, N.; Tamura, T.; Tanaka, I.
Deposited on : 2004-12-01
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

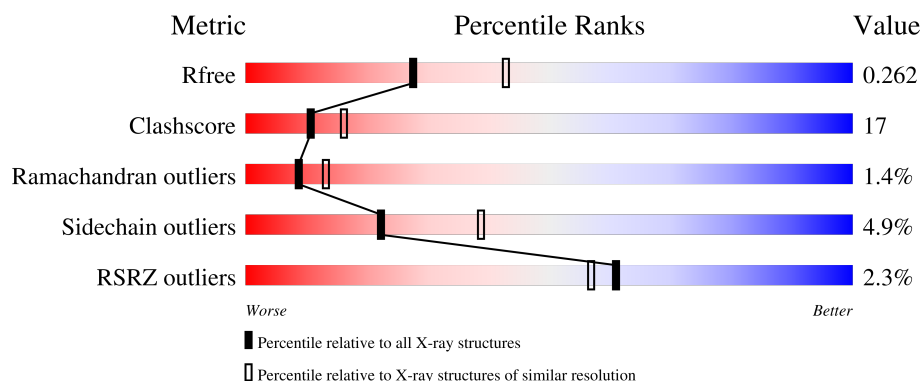
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	434	% 65% 29% • •
1	B	434	3% 67% 26% • •

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6955 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Histidyl-tRNA synthetase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	424	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			3371	2123	586	647	2	13			
1	B	420	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			3340	2104	579	642	2	13			

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	20	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	89	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	168	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	175	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	214	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	228	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	300	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	312	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	348	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	360	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	367	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	404	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
A	427	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	428	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	429	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	430	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	431	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	432	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	433	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
A	434	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	20	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	89	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	168	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	175	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	214	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	228	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	242	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	300	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	312	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	348	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	360	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	367	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	404	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP Q9HLX5
B	427	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	428	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	429	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	430	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	431	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	432	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	433	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5
B	434	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9HLX5

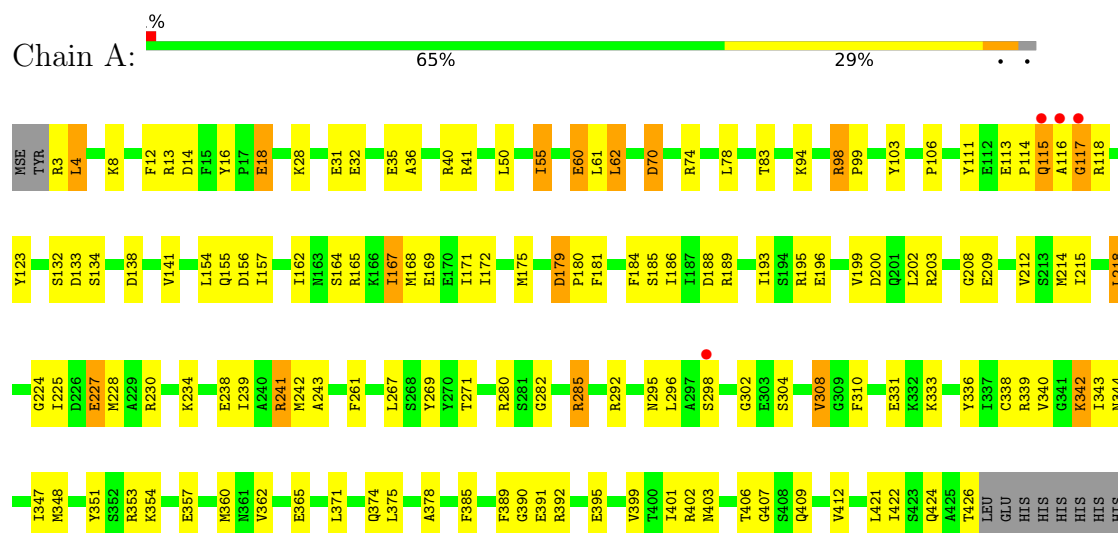
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	111	Total O 111 111	0	0
2	B	133	Total O 133 133	0	0

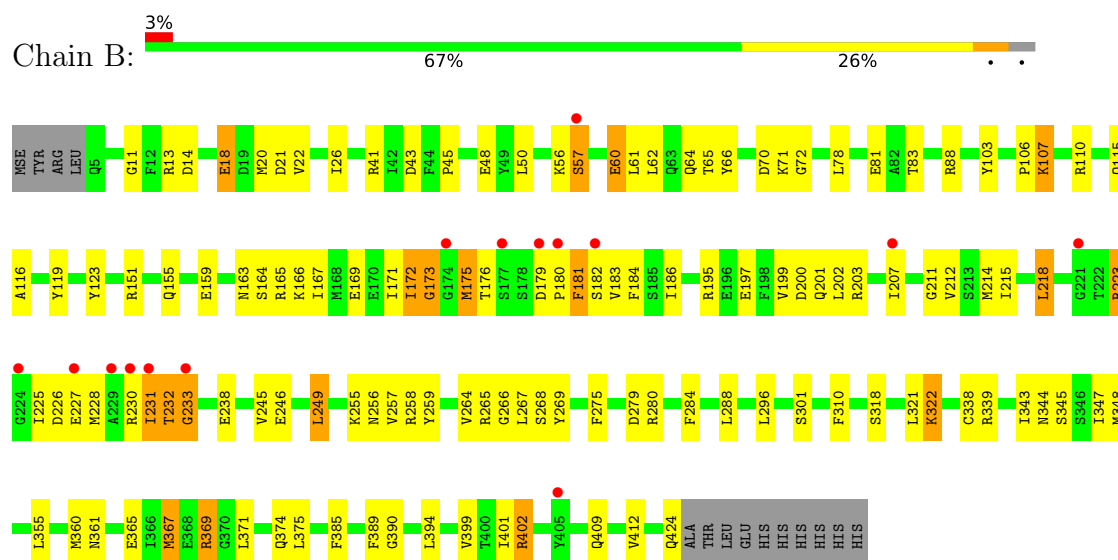
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Histidyl-tRNA synthetase



• Molecule 1: Histidyl-tRNA synthetase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.70Å 101.73Å 167.23Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 2.40 10.00 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (10.00-2.40) 98.4 (10.00-2.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	15.29 (at 2.41Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.210 , 0.263 0.210 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4108 reflections (9.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.295	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.43 , 57.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6955	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.39	0/3415	0.89	12/4572 (0.3%)
1	B	0.39	0/3384	0.90	5/4530 (0.1%)
All	All	0.39	0/6799	0.89	17/9102 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	78	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.89	97.73	110.20
1	B	78	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.04	99.87	110.28
1	B	155	GLN	N-CA-C	6.52	120.10	111.75
1	A	302	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.26	107.24	114.69
1	B	107	LYS	N-CA-C	-6.05	101.53	110.48

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3371	0	3340	117	0
1	B	3340	0	3304	119	0
2	A	111	0	0	5	0
2	B	133	0	0	3	0
All	All	6955	0	6644	223	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 17.

The worst 5 of 223 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:175:MSE:HE1	1:A:215:ILE:HD11	1.35	1.07
1:A:285:ARG:HB2	1:A:285:ARG:HH11	1.23	0.99
1:B:202:LEU:HG	1:B:207:ILE:HD12	1.52	0.88
1:A:4:LEU:HD12	1:A:4:LEU:H	1.39	0.86
1:B:197:GLU:HG2	1:B:201:GLN:HE21	1.43	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	422/434 (97%)	403 (96%)	15 (4%)	4 (1%)	14	22
1	B	418/434 (96%)	390 (93%)	20 (5%)	8 (2%)	6	8
All	All	840/868 (97%)	793 (94%)	35 (4%)	12 (1%)	9	13

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	117	GLY
1	B	181	PHE
1	B	233	GLY
1	A	114	PRO
1	A	115	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	360/356 (101%)	343 (95%)	17 (5%)	23	41
1	B	357/356 (100%)	339 (95%)	18 (5%)	22	38
All	All	717/712 (101%)	682 (95%)	35 (5%)	22	39

5 of 35 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	321	LEU
1	B	322	LYS
1	B	371	LEU
1	A	285	ARG
1	A	267	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 17 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	295	ASN
1	B	409	GLN
1	A	374	GLN
1	A	409	GLN
1	A	420	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	411/434 (94%)	-0.24	4 (0%) 79 76	19, 40, 73, 90	0
1	B	407/434 (93%)	-0.16	15 (3%) 45 41	16, 39, 85, 101	0
All	All	818/868 (94%)	-0.20	19 (2%) 61 57	16, 40, 79, 101	0

The worst 5 of 19 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	405	TYR	4.1
1	B	221	GLY	3.5
1	A	116	ALA	3.5
1	A	117	GLY	3.4
1	B	177	SER	3.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.