



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:48 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5WVO / pdb_00005wvo
Title : Crystal structure of DNMT1 RFTS domain in complex with K18/K23 mono-ubiquitylated histone H3
Authors : Ishiyama, S.; Nishiyama, A.; Nakanishi, M.; Arita, K.
Deposited on : 2016-12-28
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

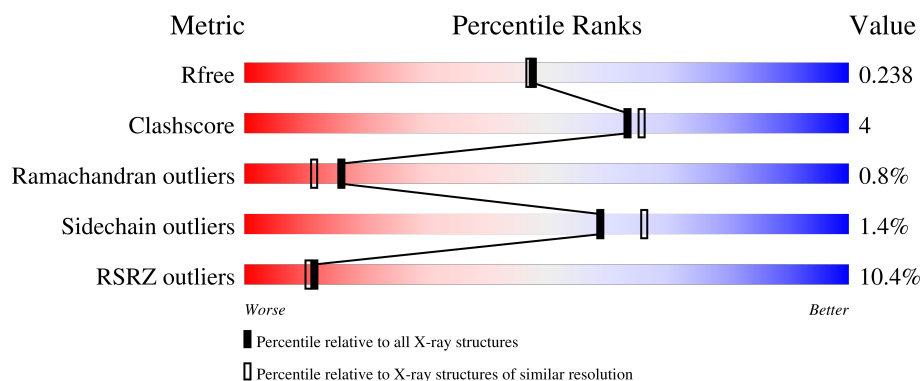
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	76	5% 95% 5%
1	B	76	97% ..
2	C	250	15% 81% 10% 7%
3	D	37	5% 43% 8% 49%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3362 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	76	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			601	377	104	118	2			
1	B	76	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			613	384	106	121	2			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	76	CYS	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P62979
B	76	CYS	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P62979

- Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	232	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			1809	1156	283	359	11			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Histone H3.1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	19	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			141	82	33	25	1			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	18	CYS	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P68431
D	23	CYS	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P68431
D	37	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P68431

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	54	Total 54	O 54	0	0
5	B	50	Total 50	O 50	0	0
5	C	89	Total 89	O 89	0	0
5	D	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0

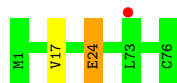
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

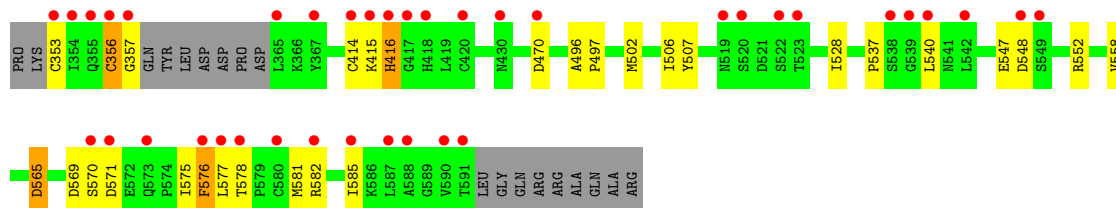
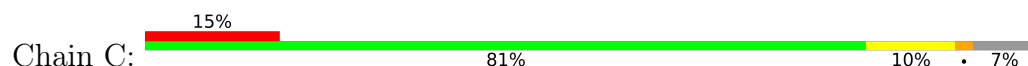
• Molecule 1: Ubiquitin



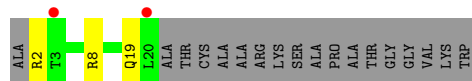
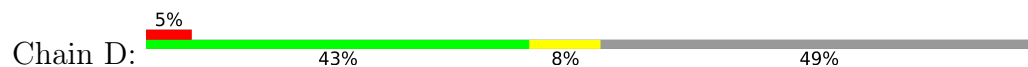
• Molecule 1: Ubiquitin



• Molecule 2: DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase 1



• Molecule 3: Histone H3.1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.36Å 198.78Å 76.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.18 – 2.00 34.18 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (34.18-2.00) 99.5 (34.18-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.85 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.239 0.197 , 0.238	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1855 reflections (5.14%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.510	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 40.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3362	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.48% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.39	0/607	0.54	0/816
1	B	0.38	0/619	0.57	0/831
2	C	0.34	0/1852	0.54	0/2517
3	D	0.31	0/141	0.58	0/185
All	All	0.35	0/3219	0.55	0/4349

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	C	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	C	416	HIS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	601	0	622	3	0
1	B	613	0	635	1	0
2	C	1809	0	1710	20	0
3	D	141	0	148	3	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	54	0	0	1	0
5	B	50	0	0	0	0
5	C	89	0	0	1	0
5	D	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	3362	0	3115	25	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (25) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:548:ASP:OD2	2:C:552:ARG:NH1	2.12	0.83
1:A:54:ARG:NH1	5:A:101:HOH:O	2.17	0.77
2:C:578:THR:HG23	2:C:581:MET:H	1.57	0.69
1:A:74:ARG:HB2	3:D:8:ARG:HG2	1.94	0.49
2:C:353:CYS:SG	2:C:416:HIS:NE2	2.85	0.49
2:C:353:CYS:HB3	2:C:356:CYS:HB3	1.93	0.49
2:C:537:PRO:HG2	2:C:540:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.49
3:D:19:GLN:N	3:D:19:GLN:OE1	2.46	0.48
2:C:558:VAL:HG11	2:C:585:ILE:HD11	1.95	0.47
2:C:569:ASP:C	2:C:571:ASP:H	2.21	0.47
2:C:414:CYS:O	2:C:416:HIS:N	2.48	0.46
2:C:356:CYS:HB3	2:C:357:GLY:H	1.57	0.44
2:C:507:TYR:CE1	2:C:537:PRO:HG3	2.53	0.44
2:C:577:LEU:HG	2:C:582:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.43
1:B:24[A]:GLU:H	1:B:24[A]:GLU:HG3	1.39	0.43
1:A:32:ASP:O	3:D:2:ARG:HB3	2.19	0.43
2:C:569:ASP:O	2:C:571:ASP:N	2.51	0.43
2:C:576:PHE:O	2:C:578:THR:HG22	2.19	0.42
2:C:470:ASP:OD1	5:C:801:HOH:O	2.22	0.42
2:C:353:CYS:HB3	2:C:356:CYS:CB	2.49	0.42
2:C:528:ILE:HD12	2:C:547:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.42
2:C:565:ASP:OD1	2:C:575:ILE:HG12	2.20	0.41
2:C:502:MET:O	2:C:506:ILE:HG12	2.20	0.41
2:C:496:ALA:N	2:C:497:PRO:HD2	2.35	0.41
2:C:537:PRO:HG2	2:C:540:LEU:CD1	2.52	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	74/76 (97%)	74 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	B	75/76 (99%)	75 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	C	230/250 (92%)	221 (96%)	6 (3%)	3 (1%)	9	5
3	D	17/37 (46%)	17 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	396/439 (90%)	387 (98%)	6 (2%)	3 (1%)	16	11

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	356	CYS
2	C	415	LYS
2	C	570	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	68/69 (99%)	67 (98%)	1 (2%)	57	64
1	B	70/69 (101%)	67 (96%)	3 (4%)	26	25
2	C	198/219 (90%)	196 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	75
3	D	14/25 (56%)	14 (100%)	0	100	100

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	350/382 (92%)	344 (98%)	6 (2%)	59 60

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	50	LEU
1	B	17	VAL
1	B	24[A]	GLU
1	B	24[B]	GLU
2	C	565	ASP
2	C	576	PHE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	31	GLN
2	C	418	HIS
2	C	457	ASN
2	C	519	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	76/76 (100%)	-0.29	1 (1%) 75 74	17, 23, 37, 60	0
1	B	76/76 (100%)	-0.16	1 (1%) 75 74	12, 24, 40, 48	1 (1%)
2	C	232/250 (92%)	0.77	38 (16%) 4 4	12, 36, 64, 74	2 (0%)
3	D	19/37 (51%)	0.80	2 (10%) 11 10	26, 38, 57, 59	0
All	All	403/439 (91%)	0.40	42 (10%) 11 10	12, 30, 60, 74	3 (0%)

All (42) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	367	TYR	5.8
2	C	540	LEU	4.5
2	C	353	CYS	4.3
2	C	354	ILE	4.2
2	C	416	HIS	4.2
2	C	577	LEU	4.2
2	C	357	GLY	4.1
3	D	20	LEU	4.0
2	C	418	HIS	3.8
3	D	3	THR	3.7
2	C	356	CYS	3.7
2	C	414	CYS	3.5
2	C	355	GLN	3.1
2	C	523	THR	3.1
2	C	576	PHE	3.1
2	C	520	SER	3.0
2	C	522	SER	3.0
2	C	582	ARG	2.9
1	B	73	LEU	2.9
2	C	580	CYS	2.8
2	C	365	LEU	2.8

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	417	GLY	2.7
2	C	539	GLY	2.7
1	A	76	CYS	2.6
2	C	415	LYS	2.6
2	C	570	SER	2.5
2	C	590	VAL	2.5
2	C	571	ASP	2.5
2	C	548	ASP	2.4
2	C	587	LEU	2.4
2	C	470	ASP	2.4
2	C	588	ALA	2.4
2	C	430	ASN	2.3
2	C	542	LEU	2.3
2	C	519	ASN	2.3
2	C	420[A]	CYS	2.2
2	C	585	ILE	2.2
2	C	538	SER	2.2
2	C	549	SER	2.2
2	C	573	GLN	2.2
2	C	578	THR	2.2
2	C	591	THR	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	ZN	C	701	1/1	0.80	0.14	65,65,65,65	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.