



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:00 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1WW3 / pdb_00001ww3
Title : Crystallographic studies on two bioisosteric analogues, N-acetyl-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine and N-trifluoroacetyl-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine, potent inhibitors of muscle glycogen phosphorylase
Authors : Anagnostou, E.; Kosmopoulou, M.N.; Chrysina, E.D.; Leonidas, D.D.; Hadjiloi, T.; Tiraidis, C.; Zographos, S.E.; Gyorgydeak, Z.; Somsak, L.; Docsa, T.; Gergely, P.; Kolisis, F.N.; Oikonomakos, N.G.
Deposited on : 2004-12-31
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

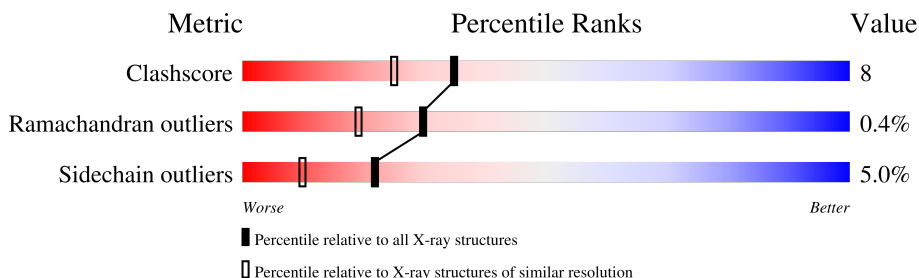
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	842	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7015 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

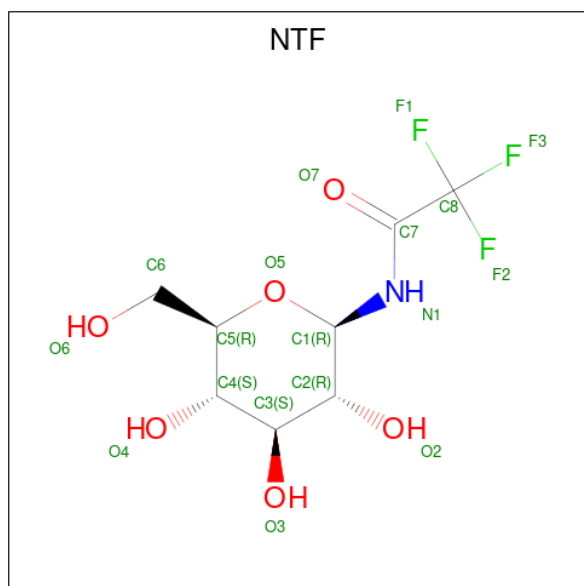
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycogen phosphorylase, muscle form.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	809	6580	4196	1158	1197	29	0	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

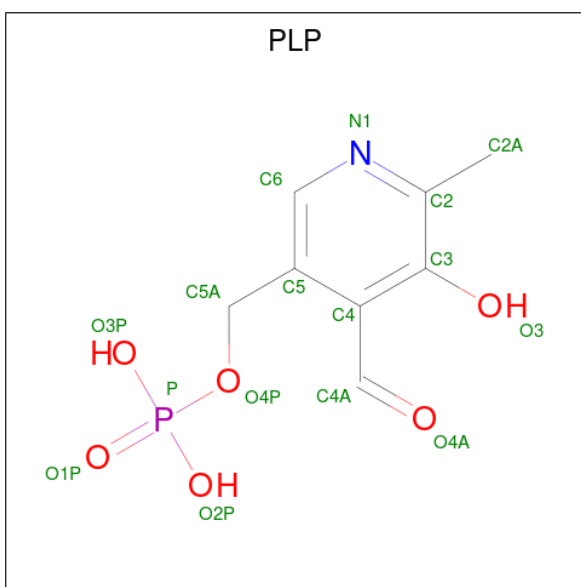
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	380	ILE	LEU	conflict	UNP P00489

- Molecule 2 is N-(trifluoroacetyl)-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine (CCD ID: NTF) (formula: $C_8H_{12}F_3NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	F	N	O		
2	A	1	18	8	3	1	6	0	0

- Molecule 3 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PLP) (formula: $C_8H_{10}NO_6P$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

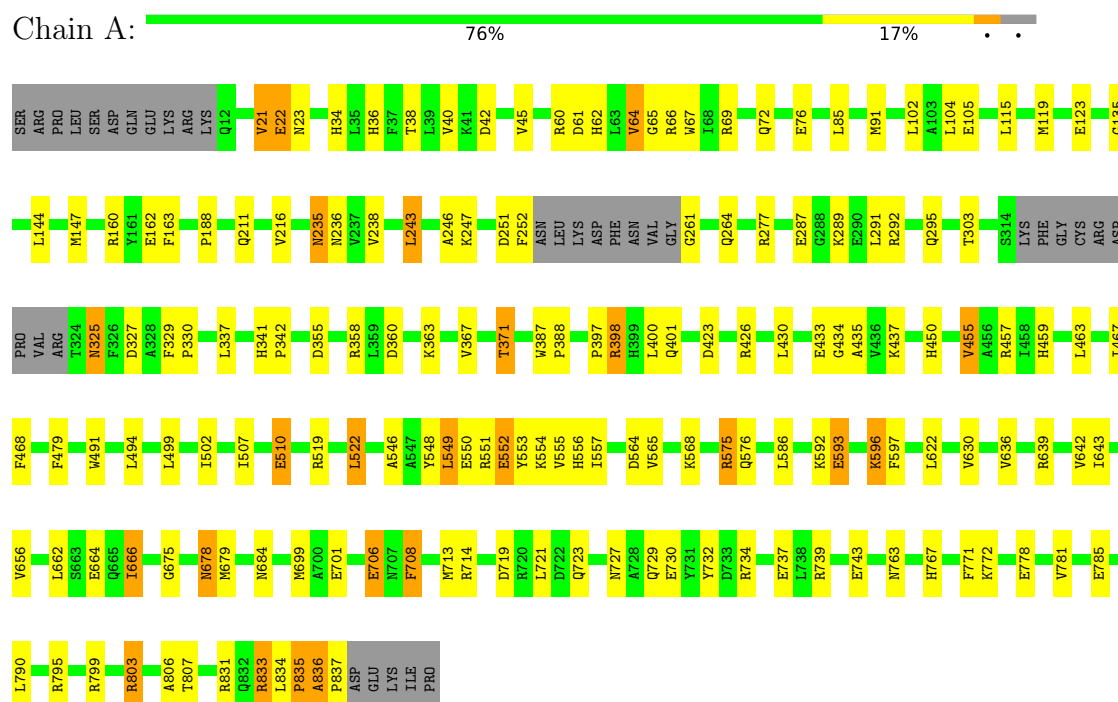
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	402	Total	O	0	0
			402	402		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Glycogen phosphorylase, muscle form



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	128.79Å 128.79Å 116.23Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.07 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (28.07-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.191 , 0.216	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7015	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PLP, NTF

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/6728	0.90	22/9106 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	64	VAL	N-CA-C	7.38	117.50	110.42
1	A	675	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.23	103.73	112.48
1	A	565	VAL	N-CA-C	7.13	118.09	108.11
1	A	455	VAL	N-CA-C	6.50	118.35	112.17
1	A	507	ILE	N-CA-C	6.48	118.39	112.43
1	A	491	TRP	N-CA-C	5.94	120.15	113.02
1	A	593	GLU	CA-C-N	5.86	126.00	119.32
1	A	593	GLU	C-N-CA	5.86	126.00	119.32
1	A	105	GLU	N-CA-C	5.83	117.31	111.07
1	A	714	ARG	N-CA-C	-5.75	101.96	110.46
1	A	576	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.63	105.23	111.71
1	A	277	ARG	N-CA-C	5.61	117.19	111.14
1	A	630	VAL	N-CA-C	5.46	115.66	110.42
1	A	684	ASN	N-CA-C	5.39	118.86	112.72
1	A	91	MET	N-CA-C	5.36	118.98	112.23
1	A	575	ARG	N-CA-C	5.26	118.84	111.74
1	A	666	ILE	N-CA-C	5.25	120.26	109.34
1	A	216	VAL	N-CA-C	5.25	116.41	108.96
1	A	479	PHE	N-CA-C	5.15	117.94	109.76
1	A	656	VAL	N-CA-C	5.12	116.58	111.00
1	A	430	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.09	106.57	112.89
1	A	135	GLY	N-CA-C	5.06	118.76	112.64

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6580	0	6523	99	0
2	A	18	0	12	0	0
3	A	15	0	7	0	0
4	A	402	0	0	10	2
All	All	7015	0	6542	99	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (99) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:555:VAL:HG12	1:A:556:HIS:H	1.25	0.99
1:A:85:LEU:HD21	1:A:303:THR:HG21	1.59	0.84
1:A:546:ALA:HA	1:A:557:ILE:HD11	1.63	0.81
1:A:455:VAL:H	1:A:459:HIS:HD2	1.33	0.77
1:A:367:VAL:O	1:A:371:THR:HG23	1.87	0.74
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:679:MET:H	1.34	0.74
1:A:719:ASP:O	1:A:723:GLN:HG2	1.89	0.72
1:A:555:VAL:HG12	1:A:556:HIS:N	2.04	0.71
1:A:552:GLU:O	1:A:553:TYR:HB2	1.90	0.71
1:A:836:ALA:HB1	1:A:837:PRO:HD2	1.73	0.71
1:A:713:MET:HE1	1:A:772:LYS:HG3	1.72	0.70
1:A:355:ASP:OD1	1:A:398:ARG:HD3	1.96	0.65
1:A:575:ARG:HD3	1:A:666:ILE:O	1.95	0.65
1:A:433:GLU:OE1	1:A:437:LYS:HE2	1.97	0.64
1:A:519:ARG:HH22	1:A:807:THR:HG22	1.63	0.64
1:A:423:ASP:HB3	4:A:1226:HOH:O	1.98	0.64
1:A:61:ASP:O	1:A:64:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.64
1:A:34:HIS:HD2	1:A:38:THR:OG1	1.82	0.62
1:A:519:ARG:NH2	1:A:807:THR:HG22	2.14	0.62
1:A:550:GLU:O	1:A:554:LYS:HD3	2.00	0.62

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:360:ASP:OD1	1:A:363:LYS:HB2	2.00	0.61
1:A:642:VAL:C	1:A:643:ILE:HD12	2.26	0.60
1:A:510:GLU:HB2	4:A:1379:HOH:O	2.00	0.60
1:A:329:PHE:HB3	1:A:330:PRO:HD3	1.85	0.59
1:A:834:LEU:HG	1:A:835:PRO:HD2	1.84	0.59
1:A:551:ARG:HD2	1:A:552:GLU:OE2	2.03	0.59
1:A:261:GLY:HA3	4:A:1124:HOH:O	2.03	0.57
1:A:730:GLU:O	1:A:734:ARG:HG3	2.04	0.57
1:A:235:ASN:H	1:A:235:ASN:HD22	1.50	0.57
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:679:MET:N	2.02	0.57
1:A:552:GLU:O	1:A:553:TYR:CB	2.54	0.56
1:A:636:VAL:O	1:A:639:ARG:HD3	2.05	0.56
1:A:763:ASN:ND2	1:A:767:HIS:HD2	2.04	0.56
1:A:678:ASN:ND2	1:A:679:MET:H	2.04	0.54
1:A:34:HIS:HE1	1:A:61:ASP:OD1	1.91	0.53
1:A:834:LEU:O	1:A:836:ALA:N	2.41	0.53
1:A:42:ASP:OD2	1:A:45:VAL:HG22	2.09	0.53
1:A:144:LEU:HD12	1:A:147:MET:CE	2.39	0.53
1:A:592:LYS:HG3	1:A:593:GLU:HG3	1.91	0.52
1:A:699:MET:HE2	1:A:708:PHE:HZ	1.74	0.52
1:A:450:HIS:HD2	4:A:1266:HOH:O	1.92	0.52
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:678:ASN:N	2.08	0.51
1:A:21:VAL:O	1:A:21:VAL:HG22	2.09	0.51
1:A:771:PHE:C	1:A:772:LYS:HG2	2.36	0.51
1:A:834:LEU:CG	1:A:835:PRO:HD2	2.41	0.51
1:A:327:ASP:OD2	1:A:363:LYS:HE3	2.10	0.50
1:A:119:MET:O	1:A:123:GLU:HG3	2.12	0.50
1:A:423:ASP:O	1:A:426:ARG:HG3	2.11	0.50
1:A:739:ARG:O	1:A:743:GLU:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:66:ARG:HD3	1:A:236:ASN:HA	1.94	0.49
1:A:795:ARG:O	1:A:799:ARG:HG3	2.12	0.48
1:A:247:LYS:NZ	4:A:1351:HOH:O	2.36	0.48
1:A:450:HIS:HE1	4:A:1071:HOH:O	1.97	0.48
1:A:549:LEU:HD22	1:A:557:ILE:HD13	1.96	0.48
1:A:246:ALA:O	1:A:247:LYS:HD2	2.13	0.47
1:A:160:ARG:HB2	1:A:243:LEU:HB3	1.94	0.47
1:A:727:ASN:OD1	1:A:729:GLN:HB3	2.15	0.47
1:A:831:ARG:O	1:A:833:ARG:NH1	2.48	0.47
1:A:162:GLU:HG3	1:A:163:PHE:CD1	2.49	0.47
1:A:732:TYR:CZ	1:A:739:ARG:HG3	2.49	0.47
1:A:397:PRO:O	1:A:401:GLN:HG3	2.15	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:706:GLU:H	1:A:706:GLU:CD	2.24	0.46
1:A:21:VAL:O	1:A:21:VAL:CG2	2.63	0.46
1:A:835:PRO:O	1:A:836:ALA:O	2.33	0.46
1:A:367:VAL:O	1:A:371:THR:CG2	2.62	0.46
1:A:522:LEU:HD13	1:A:806:ALA:CB	2.45	0.46
1:A:737:GLU:HG3	4:A:1033:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:463:LEU:HA	1:A:467:ILE:HG22	1.99	0.45
1:A:457:ARG:HH12	1:A:701:GLU:CD	2.24	0.45
1:A:65:GLY:O	1:A:69:ARG:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:A:62:HIS:O	1:A:66:ARG:NH1	2.49	0.45
1:A:72:GLN:O	1:A:76:GLU:HG2	2.17	0.45
1:A:803:ARG:HG3	4:A:1388:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:36:HIS:O	1:A:40:VAL:HA	2.17	0.44
1:A:341:HIS:HB2	1:A:342:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
1:A:575:ARG:CD	1:A:666:ILE:O	2.65	0.44
1:A:499:LEU:HD12	1:A:502:ILE:HD11	1.99	0.44
1:A:69:ARG:HG3	4:A:1333:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:596:LYS:HD3	1:A:597:PHE:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:678:ASN:ND2	1:A:678:ASN:N	2.65	0.43
1:A:22:GLU:HB2	4:A:1322:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:67:TRP:HA	1:A:238:VAL:HB	2.01	0.43
1:A:387:TRP:HA	1:A:388:PRO:HD3	1.95	0.43
1:A:678:ASN:ND2	1:A:679:MET:N	2.65	0.43
1:A:434:GLY:O	1:A:435:ALA:C	2.62	0.42
1:A:494:LEU:C	1:A:494:LEU:HD23	2.43	0.42
1:A:831:ARG:HA	1:A:831:ARG:HE	1.84	0.42
1:A:564:ASP:OD2	1:A:664:GLU:OE1	2.38	0.42
1:A:325:ASN:HD22	1:A:325:ASN:HA	1.53	0.42
1:A:467:ILE:HG23	1:A:468:PHE:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:287:GLU:HG2	1:A:289:LYS:HG2	2.01	0.42
1:A:162:GLU:HG3	1:A:163:PHE:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:A:329:PHE:HD1	1:A:371:THR:HG21	1.85	0.41
1:A:291:LEU:O	1:A:295:GLN:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:455:VAL:H	1:A:459:HIS:CD2	2.24	0.41
1:A:548:TYR:CD1	1:A:548:TYR:C	2.99	0.41
1:A:836:ALA:HB1	1:A:837:PRO:CD	2.45	0.41
1:A:60:ARG:HD2	1:A:188:PRO:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:781:VAL:O	1:A:785:GLU:HG3	2.21	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1392:HOH:O	4:A:1392:HOH:O[7_555]	1.82	0.38
4:A:1320:HOH:O	4:A:1320:HOH:O[8_555]	1.93	0.27

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	803/842 (95%)	766 (95%)	34 (4%)	3 (0%)	30 19

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	836	ALA
1	A	21	VAL
1	A	835	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	700/731 (96%)	665 (95%)	35 (5%)	22 10

All (35) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	GLU
1	A	23	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	102	LEU
1	A	104	LEU
1	A	115	LEU
1	A	211	GLN
1	A	235	ASN
1	A	243	LEU
1	A	251	ASP
1	A	252	PHE
1	A	264	GLN
1	A	292	ARG
1	A	325	ASN
1	A	337	LEU
1	A	358	ARG
1	A	371	THR
1	A	398	ARG
1	A	400	LEU
1	A	510	GLU
1	A	522	LEU
1	A	549	LEU
1	A	552	GLU
1	A	568	LYS
1	A	586	LEU
1	A	596	LYS
1	A	622	LEU
1	A	662	LEU
1	A	678	ASN
1	A	706	GLU
1	A	708	PHE
1	A	721	LEU
1	A	778	GLU
1	A	790	LEU
1	A	803	ARG
1	A	833	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (24) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	34	HIS
1	A	71	GLN
1	A	73	HIS
1	A	208	HIS
1	A	211	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	235	ASN
1	A	250	ASN
1	A	270	ASN
1	A	295	GLN
1	A	325	ASN
1	A	412	ASN
1	A	450	HIS
1	A	459	HIS
1	A	481	ASN
1	A	484	ASN
1	A	556	HIS
1	A	560	ASN
1	A	566	GLN
1	A	579	ASN
1	A	614	HIS
1	A	678	ASN
1	A	763	ASN
1	A	767	HIS
1	A	832	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	PLP	A	999	1	15,15,16	1.48	3 (20%)	21,22,23	1.07	1 (4%)
2	NTF	A	998	-	18,18,18	0.76	0	27,27,27	0.84	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PLP	A	999	1	-	2/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
2	NTF	A	998	-	-	0/12/32/32	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	999	PLP	C3-C2	-3.03	1.37	1.41
3	A	999	PLP	C4A-C4	2.32	1.56	1.51
3	A	999	PLP	C2A-C2	2.22	1.53	1.50

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	999	PLP	O3P-P-O1P	2.04	118.79	110.83

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	999	PLP	C6-C5-C5A-O4P
3	A	999	PLP	C4-C5-C5A-O4P

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.