



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 05:06 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7X9E / pdb_00007x9e
Title : Crystal structure of the 76E1 Fab in complex with a SARS-CoV-2 spike peptide
Authors : Chen, X.; Zhang, T.; Ding, J.; Sun, X.; Sun, B.
Deposited on : 2022-03-15
Resolution : 2.60 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

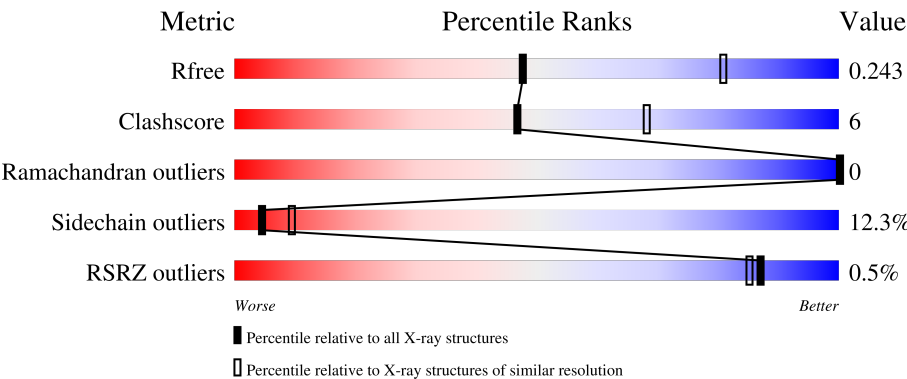
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	221	73% 21% • 5%
1	C	221	72% 22% • 5%
2	B	216	77% 19% ••
2	D	216	78% 18% ••
3	E	25	32% 8% 12% 48%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	25	 A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain F. The bar is divided into three segments: a green segment representing 56%, a yellow segment representing 1%, and a grey segment representing 40%. A small black dot is located at the end of the yellow segment.

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6622 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 76E1 Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1577	995	267	309	6			
1	C	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1576	993	267	310	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 76E1 Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1575	987	265	317	6			
2	D	210	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1564	981	263	314	6			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Spike peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	13	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			112	73	19	20			
3	F	15	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			126	83	21	22			

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	18	Total	O	0	0
			18	18		
4	B	28	Total	O	0	0
			28	28		
4	C	25	Total	O	0	0
			25	25		
4	D	20	Total	O	0	0
			20	20		

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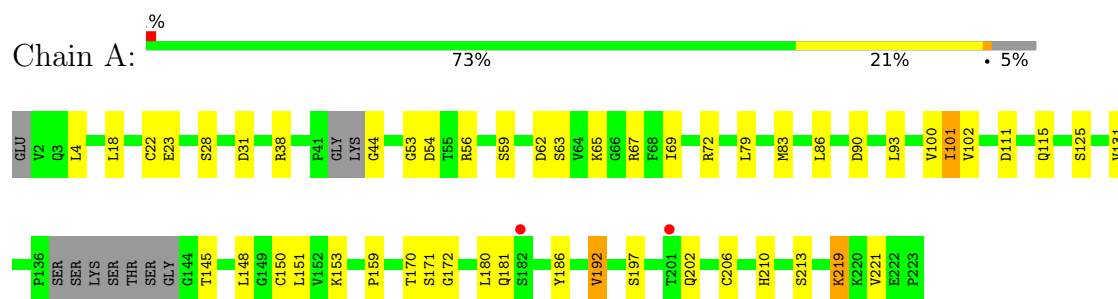
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	E	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

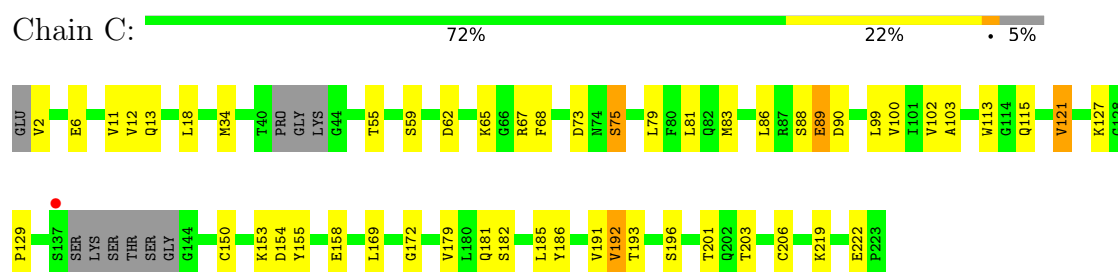
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

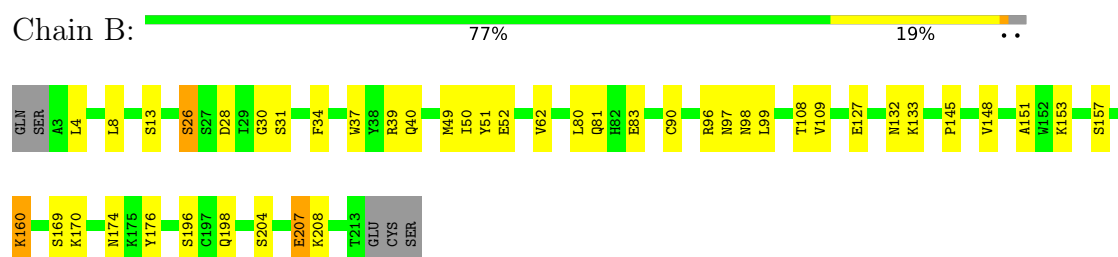
• Molecule 1: 76E1 Fab Heavy Chain



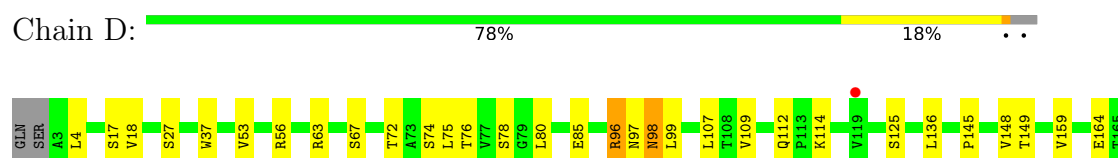
• Molecule 1: 76E1 Fab Heavy Chain

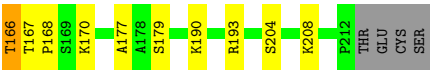


• Molecule 2: 76E1 Fab Light Chain

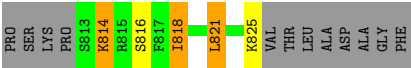


• Molecule 2: 76E1 Fab Light Chain





● Molecule 3: Spike peptide



● Molecule 3: Spike peptide



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	130.36Å 84.52Å 87.11Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.88 – 2.60 38.88 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.9 (38.88-2.60) 98.9 (38.88-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.42 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.11.1_2575	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.195 , 0.243 0.197 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1499 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.020	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 24.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.021 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	6622	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.29% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/1611	0.59	0/2192
1	C	0.36	0/1609	0.62	0/2188
2	B	0.51	3/1614 (0.2%)	0.63	0/2200
2	D	0.46	1/1603 (0.1%)	0.58	0/2185
3	E	0.42	0/113	0.61	0/148
3	F	0.37	0/128	0.58	0/169
All	All	0.43	4/6678 (0.1%)	0.61	0/9082

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	1
2	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	30	GLY	C-O	-6.89	1.16	1.24
2	B	28	ASP	C-O	-6.43	1.15	1.24
2	D	53	VAL	C-O	-5.41	1.17	1.24
2	B	26	SER	C-O	-5.09	1.17	1.24

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	97	ASN	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	D	97	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1577	0	1544	23	0
1	C	1576	0	1542	22	0
2	B	1575	0	1532	20	0
2	D	1564	0	1519	11	0
3	E	112	0	115	4	0
3	F	126	0	132	0	0
4	A	18	0	0	1	0
4	B	28	0	0	2	0
4	C	25	0	0	1	0
4	D	20	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	6622	0	6384	74	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (74) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:2:VAL:N	4:C:301:HOH:O	2.25	0.70
1:C:67:ARG:NH2	1:C:90:ASP:OD2	2.24	0.69
1:A:22:CYS:HB3	1:A:79:LEU:HB3	1.77	0.67
1:A:67:ARG:NH2	1:A:90:ASP:OD2	2.29	0.65
1:C:181:GLN:HG2	2:D:164:GLU:HG3	1.79	0.65
1:A:44:GLY:N	4:A:301:HOH:O	2.30	0.64
1:A:131:VAL:O	1:A:219:LYS:HD2	2.00	0.62
2:D:85:GLU:HB2	2:D:109:VAL:HG23	1.81	0.61
1:A:83:MET:HE2	1:A:86:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.61
1:A:101:ILE:HD12	2:B:34:PHE:HB3	1.82	0.61
1:C:34:MET:HB3	1:C:79:LEU:HD22	1.82	0.60

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:51:TYR:HD1	2:B:52:GLU:HG3	1.66	0.59
1:C:83:MET:HB3	1:C:86:LEU:HD21	1.86	0.56
1:A:101:ILE:HG13	1:A:102:VAL:N	2.19	0.56
1:A:62:ASP:HA	1:A:65:LYS:HE3	1.87	0.56
1:A:28:SER:OG	1:A:31:ASP:OD2	2.21	0.56
2:B:39:ARG:NH1	4:B:302:HOH:O	2.35	0.56
1:C:129:PRO:HB3	1:C:155:TYR:HB3	1.88	0.55
2:D:96:ARG:C	2:D:98:ASN:HB2	2.32	0.55
2:D:193:ARG:NH2	2:D:193:ARG:HB2	2.22	0.55
1:A:63:SER:O	1:A:67:ARG:NH1	2.41	0.53
1:C:73:ASP:OD1	1:C:75:SER:OG	2.27	0.53
1:C:67:ARG:HH22	1:C:90:ASP:CG	2.14	0.52
1:A:100:VAL:HG12	1:A:111:ASP:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:210:HIS:ND1	1:A:213:SER:OG	2.40	0.51
1:A:172:GLY:O	1:A:192:VAL:HA	2.10	0.51
1:C:179:VAL:HG12	2:D:166:THR:OG1	2.11	0.51
2:D:63:ARG:HD2	2:D:78:SER:O	2.11	0.50
2:D:168:PRO:HA	2:D:177:ALA:O	2.12	0.49
2:B:153:LYS:HD2	2:B:198:GLN:NE2	2.25	0.49
1:A:102:VAL:HG21	3:E:818:ILE:HG12	1.93	0.49
1:C:89:GLU:H	1:C:89:GLU:CD	2.20	0.48
1:C:89:GLU:N	1:C:89:GLU:OE1	2.47	0.47
3:E:814:LYS:O	3:E:818:ILE:HG23	2.14	0.47
2:D:114:LYS:HD3	2:D:145:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.47
2:B:26:SER:O	2:B:31:SER:OG	2.31	0.47
2:D:166:THR:HG23	2:D:167:THR:O	2.15	0.47
2:D:37:TRP:CE2	2:D:75:LEU:HB2	2.51	0.46
2:B:96:ARG:C	2:B:98:ASN:HB2	2.41	0.46
1:C:62:ASP:HA	1:C:65:LYS:HE3	1.98	0.46
2:B:81:GLN:O	2:B:109:VAL:HG21	2.15	0.46
1:C:68:PHE:HB3	1:C:81:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.46
2:B:37:TRP:CZ3	2:B:90:CYS:HB3	2.51	0.45
2:B:51:TYR:CD1	2:B:52:GLU:HG3	2.50	0.45
1:C:65:LYS:HE3	1:C:65:LYS:HB2	1.61	0.45
1:C:172:GLY:O	1:C:192:VAL:HA	2.16	0.45
2:B:127:GLU:OE1	2:B:127:GLU:N	2.43	0.45
2:B:151:ALA:HB3	2:B:198:GLN:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:C:100:VAL:CG2	1:C:103:ALA:HB2	2.47	0.45
2:B:40:GLN:NE2	4:B:307:HOH:O	2.49	0.45
3:E:821:LEU:HD12	3:E:821:LEU:HA	1.59	0.45
2:B:207:GLU:HG3	2:B:208:LYS:N	2.32	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:99:LEU:HD21	1:C:113:TRP:CZ2	2.52	0.44
1:A:180:LEU:HD13	1:A:186:TYR:CZ	2.53	0.44
2:B:170:LYS:HE3	2:B:176:TYR:OH	2.17	0.44
1:A:67:ARG:HH22	1:A:90:ASP:CG	2.26	0.43
2:B:153:LYS:HB2	2:B:196:SER:HB2	2.00	0.43
2:B:108:THR:HG21	2:B:145:PRO:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:C:153:LYS:HE3	1:C:154:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.43
2:D:193:ARG:HB2	2:D:193:ARG:CZ	2.49	0.42
1:C:169:LEU:HD21	1:C:192:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.42
1:A:38:ARG:HA	1:A:93:LEU:O	2.19	0.42
1:C:127:LYS:HD3	1:C:185:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.42
1:A:102:VAL:HG11	3:E:818:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.42
2:B:96:ARG:O	2:B:98:ASN:HB2	2.20	0.41
2:B:160:LYS:HE2	2:B:160:LYS:HB2	1.94	0.41
1:A:131:VAL:HA	1:A:151:LEU:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:153:LYS:NZ	2:B:133:LYS:HG2	2.35	0.41
1:C:12:VAL:O	1:C:121:VAL:HA	2.19	0.41
1:C:179:VAL:O	1:C:186:TYR:HA	2.20	0.41
2:B:49:MET:C	2:B:50:ILE:HG12	2.45	0.41
1:A:53:GLY:HA2	1:A:72:ARG:NH1	2.37	0.40
1:A:54:ASP:OD2	1:A:56:ARG:HD2	2.21	0.40
1:A:4:LEU:HD22	1:A:22:CYS:SG	2.62	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	205/221 (93%)	197 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	205/221 (93%)	198 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	209/216 (97%)	196 (94%)	13 (6%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	D	208/216 (96%)	197 (95%)	11 (5%)	0	100	100
3	E	11/25 (44%)	11 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	F	13/25 (52%)	12 (92%)	1 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	851/924 (92%)	811 (95%)	40 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	178/186 (96%)	158 (89%)	20 (11%)	6	12
1	C	178/186 (96%)	154 (86%)	24 (14%)	4	7
2	B	178/183 (97%)	163 (92%)	15 (8%)	10	23
2	D	176/183 (96%)	150 (85%)	26 (15%)	3	6
3	E	13/22 (59%)	8 (62%)	5 (38%)	0	0
3	F	15/22 (68%)	14 (93%)	1 (7%)	15	33
All	All	738/782 (94%)	647 (88%)	91 (12%)	4	9

All (91) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	LEU
1	A	23	GLU
1	A	59	SER
1	A	69	ILE
1	A	101	ILE
1	A	115	GLN
1	A	125	SER
1	A	145	THR
1	A	148	LEU
1	A	150	CYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	159	PRO
1	A	170	THR
1	A	171	SER
1	A	181	GLN
1	A	192	VAL
1	A	197	SER
1	A	202	GLN
1	A	206	CYS
1	A	219	LYS
1	A	221	VAL
2	B	4	LEU
2	B	8	LEU
2	B	13	SER
2	B	62	VAL
2	B	80	LEU
2	B	83	GLU
2	B	99	LEU
2	B	132	ASN
2	B	148	VAL
2	B	157	SER
2	B	160	LYS
2	B	169	SER
2	B	174	ASN
2	B	204	SER
2	B	207	GLU
1	C	6	GLU
1	C	11	VAL
1	C	13	GLN
1	C	18	LEU
1	C	55	THR
1	C	59	SER
1	C	75	SER
1	C	88	SER
1	C	89	GLU
1	C	102	VAL
1	C	115	GLN
1	C	121	VAL
1	C	150	CYS
1	C	158	GLU
1	C	182	SER
1	C	191	VAL
1	C	192	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	193	THR
1	C	196	SER
1	C	201	THR
1	C	203	THR
1	C	206	CYS
1	C	219	LYS
1	C	222	GLU
2	D	4	LEU
2	D	17	SER
2	D	18	VAL
2	D	27	SER
2	D	56	ARG
2	D	67	SER
2	D	72	THR
2	D	74	SER
2	D	76	THR
2	D	80	LEU
2	D	96	ARG
2	D	98	ASN
2	D	99	LEU
2	D	107	LEU
2	D	112	GLN
2	D	125	SER
2	D	136	LEU
2	D	148	VAL
2	D	149	THR
2	D	159	VAL
2	D	166	THR
2	D	170	LYS
2	D	179	SER
2	D	190	LYS
2	D	204	SER
2	D	208	LYS
3	E	814	LYS
3	E	816	SER
3	E	818	ILE
3	E	821	LEU
3	E	825	LYS
3	F	826	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	39	GLN
2	B	40	GLN
2	B	81	GLN
2	B	97	ASN
1	C	82	GLN
1	C	84	ASN
1	C	181	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	211/221 (95%)	-0.19	2 (0%) 81 78	17, 32, 59, 82	0
1	C	211/221 (95%)	-0.30	1 (0%) 87 85	18, 30, 48, 64	0
2	B	211/216 (97%)	-0.31	0 100 100	19, 32, 46, 60	0
2	D	210/216 (97%)	-0.11	1 (0%) 87 85	19, 38, 55, 67	0
3	E	13/25 (52%)	0.23	0 100 100	31, 36, 50, 52	0
3	F	15/25 (60%)	0.22	0 100 100	33, 39, 54, 62	0
All	All	871/924 (94%)	-0.21	4 (0%) 87 85	17, 33, 53, 82	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	182	SER	2.7
1	C	137	SER	2.5
2	D	119	VAL	2.2
1	A	201	THR	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.