



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 1, 2026 – 07:37 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4XDE / pdb_00004xde
Title : Coagulation Factor XII protease domain crystal structure
Authors : Pathak, M.; Wilmann, P.; Awford, J.; Li, C.; Fisher, P.M.; Dreveny, I.; Dekker, L.V.; Emsley, J.
Deposited on : 2014-12-19
Resolution : 2.14 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

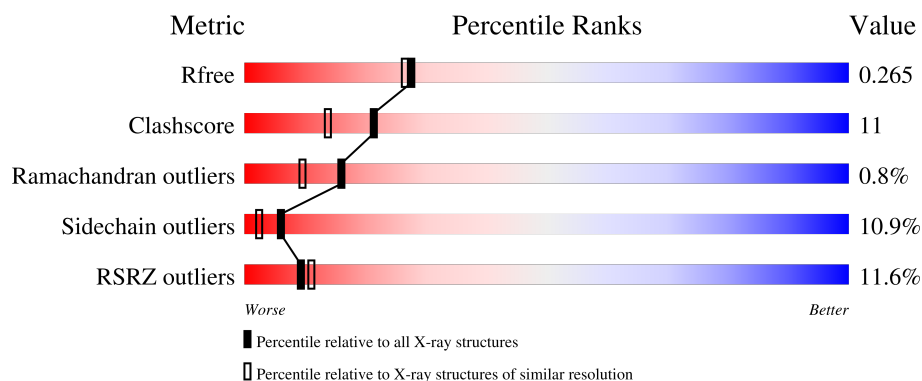
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.14 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3689 (2.16-2.12)
Clashscore	190562	3812 (2.16-2.12)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3773 (2.16-2.12)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3772 (2.16-2.12)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3691 (2.16-2.12)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	257	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	FLC	A	703	-	X	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1947 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Coagulation factor XII.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	241	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1829	1146	323	347	13			

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

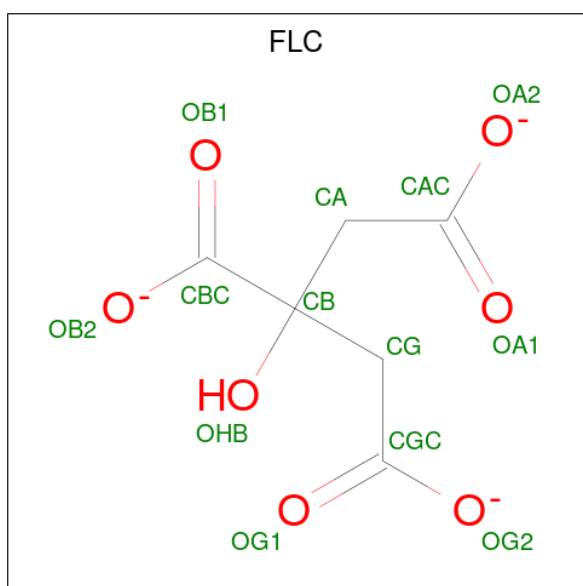
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	352	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	353	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	467	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00748
A	597	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	598	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	599	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	600	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	601	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	602	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	603	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	604	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	605	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	606	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	607	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748
A	608	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P00748

- Molecule 2 is ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL (CCD ID: IPA) (formula: C₃H₈O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	3	1		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	3	1		

- Molecule 3 is CITRATE ANION (CCD ID: FLC) (formula: $C_6H_5O_7$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	6	7		

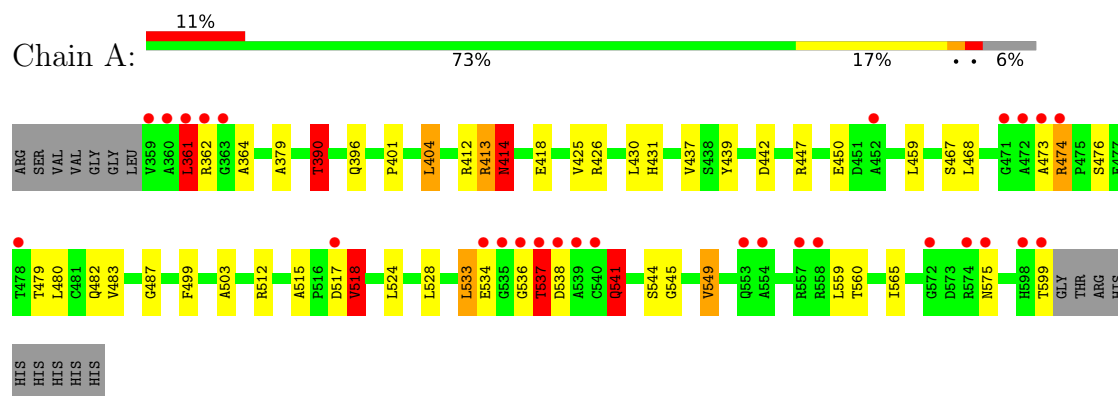
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	97	Total 97	O 97	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Coagulation factor XII



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	124.13Å 124.13Å 38.15Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.10 – 2.14 30.10 – 2.14	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.0 (30.10-2.14) 95.1 (30.10-2.14)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.71 (at 2.14Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0029	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.222 , 0.262 0.223 , 0.265	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	814 reflections (4.81%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.052	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 36.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	1947	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.78% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FLC, IPA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.63	4/1879 (0.2%)	1.21	16/2565 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	413	ARG	C-N	-54.26	0.57	1.33
1	A	414	ASN	C-N	-22.41	1.03	1.33
1	A	361	LEU	CA-C	7.89	1.63	1.52
1	A	361	LEU	N-CA	5.93	1.53	1.46

All (16) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	414	ASN	O-C-N	-12.74	105.64	122.59
1	A	414	ASN	CA-C-N	9.15	135.89	122.99
1	A	414	ASN	C-N-CA	9.15	135.89	122.99
1	A	537	THR	N-CA-C	8.11	128.08	110.80
1	A	361	LEU	N-CA-C	8.03	127.91	110.80
1	A	362	ARG	N-CA-C	-7.74	104.06	113.97
1	A	390	THR	CB-CA-C	-7.38	95.70	113.19
1	A	538	ASP	N-CA-CB	7.24	121.53	110.81
1	A	413	ARG	CA-C-N	7.13	135.17	121.54

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	413	ARG	C-N-CA	7.13	135.17	121.54
1	A	538	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.95	105.42	114.04
1	A	518	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.79	120.79	111.29
1	A	517	ASP	N-CA-CB	-5.50	101.86	110.44
1	A	541	GLN	N-CA-C	5.23	121.45	113.61
1	A	468	LEU	CA-C-N	-5.22	114.87	120.03
1	A	468	LEU	C-N-CA	-5.22	114.87	120.03

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	414	ASN	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1829	0	1722	36	0
2	A	8	0	16	0	0
3	A	13	0	5	5	0
4	A	97	0	0	2	0
All	All	1947	0	1743	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:413:ARG:CA	1:A:414:ASN:N	1.80	1.45
1:A:413:ARG:C	1:A:414:ASN:CA	1.89	1.43
1:A:413:ARG:O	1:A:414:ASN:N	1.65	1.24
1:A:474:ARG:HE	1:A:474:ARG:HA	1.29	0.98
1:A:361:LEU:HA	1:A:364:ALA:HB2	1.58	0.85

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:474:ARG:HA	1:A:474:ARG:NE	2.00	0.77
1:A:473:ALA:HA	4:A:895:HOH:O	1.84	0.76
1:A:413:ARG:C	1:A:414:ASN:N	0.57	0.67
3:A:703:FLC:OG1	3:A:703:FLC:OHB	2.11	0.66
1:A:512:ARG:HH21	1:A:533:LEU:HD22	1.61	0.65
1:A:474:ARG:HE	1:A:474:ARG:CA	2.03	0.65
1:A:515:ALA:HB3	1:A:518:VAL:HG13	1.80	0.63
1:A:379:ALA:O	1:A:390:THR:CG2	2.51	0.59
1:A:413:ARG:C	1:A:414:ASN:C	2.70	0.57
1:A:379:ALA:O	1:A:390:THR:HG23	2.05	0.57
1:A:528:LEU:C	1:A:528:LEU:HD12	2.32	0.55
1:A:536:GLY:HA2	1:A:575:ASN:HB2	1.88	0.55
1:A:413:ARG:CB	1:A:414:ASN:N	2.66	0.54
3:A:703:FLC:OA2	3:A:703:FLC:OB2	2.27	0.53
1:A:549:VAL:HG13	1:A:559:LEU:HB3	1.93	0.51
1:A:390:THR:HG22	1:A:545:GLY:HA3	1.93	0.49
1:A:439:TYR:CD1	3:A:703:FLC:HA1	2.47	0.49
1:A:413:ARG:C	1:A:414:ASN:CB	2.80	0.48
1:A:401:PRO:HA	1:A:404:LEU:HD22	1.96	0.48
1:A:503:ALA:HB2	1:A:541:GLN:OE1	2.14	0.47
1:A:467:SER:OG	1:A:560:THR:HG22	2.14	0.46
1:A:396:GLN:HB2	4:A:885:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:412:ARG:HD2	1:A:499:PHE:CE1	2.50	0.46
1:A:450:GLU:H	1:A:450:GLU:CD	2.24	0.46
1:A:413:ARG:O	1:A:414:ASN:CA	2.38	0.46
1:A:447:ARG:NH1	1:A:450:GLU:OE1	2.46	0.46
3:A:703:FLC:CGC	3:A:703:FLC:OB1	2.65	0.44
1:A:483:VAL:CG2	1:A:565:ILE:HD11	2.48	0.43
1:A:487:GLY:HA3	1:A:541:GLN:HA	2.01	0.43
1:A:437:VAL:O	3:A:703:FLC:HA2	2.20	0.42
1:A:536:GLY:HA2	1:A:575:ASN:CB	2.50	0.41
1:A:430:LEU:O	1:A:431:HIS:C	2.64	0.40
1:A:439:TYR:O	1:A:442:ASP:HB2	2.22	0.40
1:A:533:LEU:HD12	1:A:533:LEU:HA	1.91	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	239/257 (93%)	224 (94%)	13 (5%)	2 (1%)	16 9

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	414	ASN
1	A	537	THR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	192/205 (94%)	171 (89%)	21 (11%)	6 2

All (21) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	361	LEU
1	A	390	THR
1	A	404	LEU
1	A	418	GLU
1	A	425	VAL
1	A	426	ARG
1	A	459	LEU
1	A	474	ARG
1	A	476	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	479	THR
1	A	480	LEU
1	A	482	GLN
1	A	518	VAL
1	A	524	LEU
1	A	533	LEU
1	A	534	GLU
1	A	537	THR
1	A	541	GLN
1	A	544	SER
1	A	549	VAL
1	A	599	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	410	GLN
1	A	449	GLN
1	A	482	GLN
1	A	597	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	IPA	A	701	-	3,3,3	0.47	0	3,3,3	0.64	0
3	FLC	A	703	-	12,12,12	1.76	1 (8%)	17,17,17	2.78	9 (52%)
2	IPA	A	702	-	3,3,3	0.51	0	3,3,3	0.59	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	FLC	A	703	-	-	8/16/16/16	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	703	FLC	CB-CBC	-4.77	1.48	1.53

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	703	FLC	OHB-CB-CBC	-5.56	101.08	108.96
3	A	703	FLC	OB1-CBC-CB	-4.96	112.48	122.09
3	A	703	FLC	OB2-CBC-CB	4.68	122.12	113.14
3	A	703	FLC	CG-CB-CA	3.31	117.80	109.31
3	A	703	FLC	OG2-CGC-CG	3.10	124.16	114.35
3	A	703	FLC	CB-CA-CAC	2.30	120.22	113.92
3	A	703	FLC	CB-CG-CGC	-2.25	107.76	113.92
3	A	703	FLC	OG1-CGC-CG	-2.06	117.11	122.95
3	A	703	FLC	OA2-CAC-CA	2.05	120.84	114.35

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	703	FLC	CA-CB-CBC-OB1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	703	FLC	CA-CB-CBC-OB2
3	A	703	FLC	OHB-CB-CBC-OB1
3	A	703	FLC	OHB-CB-CBC-OB2
3	A	703	FLC	CAC-CA-CB-OHB
3	A	703	FLC	CG-CB-CBC-OB2
3	A	703	FLC	CB-CA-CAC-OA1
3	A	703	FLC	CB-CA-CAC-OA2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	703	FLC	5	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	2

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	414:ASN	C	415:HIS	N	1.03
1	A	413:ARG	C	414:ASN	N	0.57

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	241/257 (93%)	0.51	28 (11%) 9 11	13, 23, 66, 85	0

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	361	LEU	5.8
1	A	359	VAL	4.3
1	A	473	ALA	4.2
1	A	537	THR	3.9
1	A	599	THR	3.9
1	A	360	ALA	3.8
1	A	474	ARG	3.7
1	A	452	ALA	3.7
1	A	554	ALA	3.6
1	A	539	ALA	3.4
1	A	538	ASP	3.3
1	A	472	ALA	3.2
1	A	598	HIS	3.0
1	A	557	ARG	3.0
1	A	574	ARG	2.8
1	A	535	GLY	2.6
1	A	362	ARG	2.5
1	A	553	GLN	2.5
1	A	363	GLY	2.5
1	A	534	GLU	2.4
1	A	471	GLY	2.4
1	A	558	ARG	2.2
1	A	536	GLY	2.2
1	A	540	CYS	2.2
1	A	478	THR	2.2
1	A	517	ASP	2.2
1	A	572	GLY	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	575	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	FLC	A	703	13/13	0.79	0.14	35,38,40,40	2
2	IPA	A	702	4/4	0.81	0.17	30,34,35,45	0
2	IPA	A	701	4/4	0.89	0.11	21,23,23,25	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.