



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:01 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1XF4 / pdb_00001xf4
Title : Structure of ligand-free Fab DNA-1 in space group P321 solved from crystals with perfect hemihedral twinning
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Deposited on : 2004-09-13
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

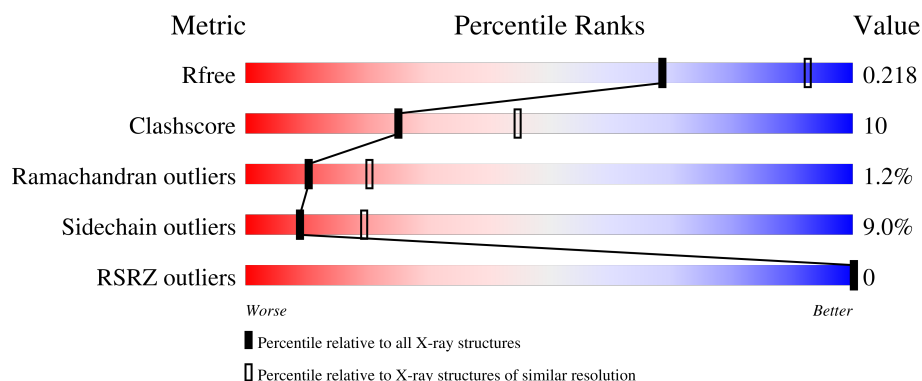
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	214	71% 27% .
1	L	214	77% 20% .
2	B	230	63% 27% . 7%
2	H	230	69% 20% . 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6410 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1618	1012	270	330	6			
1	A	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1611	1006	270	329	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	213	Total	C	N	O	S	20	0	0
			1564	997	250	308	9			
2	B	213	Total	C	N	O	S	20	0	0
			1567	1000	250	308	9			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

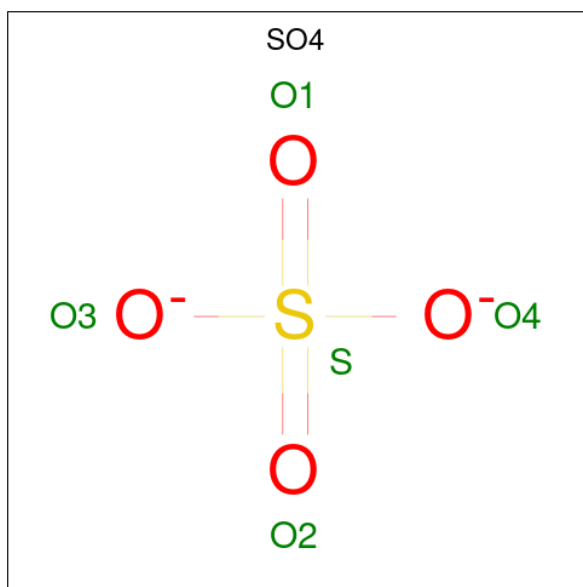
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
H	1	GLN	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
H	2	VAL	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
H	3	LYS	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
H	4	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
H	218	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
H	219	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
H	220	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
H	221	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
H	222	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
H	223	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
B	1	GLN	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
B	2	VAL	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
B	3	LYS	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
B	4	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 3399661
B	218	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
B	219	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	220	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
B	221	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
B	222	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661
B	223	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 3399661

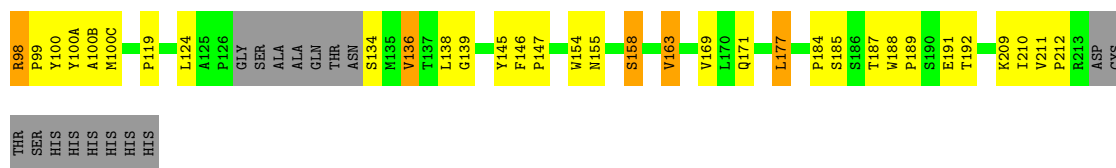
- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	L	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	L	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	11	Total	O	0	0
			11	11		
4	H	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
4	A	14	Total	O	0	0
			14	14		
4	B	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	179.18Å 179.18Å 91.98Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.50 – 2.50 49.50 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	77.8 (49.50-2.50) 77.8 (49.50-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.00 (at 2.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , 0.224 0.181 , 0.218	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4796 reflections (9.32%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.226	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 32.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.106 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6410	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.88% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.83	1/1647 (0.1%)	1.06	3/2238 (0.1%)
1	L	0.82	0/1655	1.01	2/2249 (0.1%)
2	B	0.75	1/1609 (0.1%)	1.05	1/2200 (0.0%)
2	H	0.78	2/1605 (0.1%)	1.02	1/2194 (0.0%)
All	All	0.80	4/6516 (0.1%)	1.04	7/8881 (0.1%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	34	MET	SD-CE	-9.15	1.56	1.79
2	B	98	ARG	CA-C	5.25	1.59	1.52
2	H	20	MET	SD-CE	5.13	1.92	1.79
1	A	117	ILE	CA-CB	5.11	1.60	1.54

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	209	LYS	N-CA-C	-6.13	100.52	110.20
1	A	66	GLY	N-CA-C	5.86	118.37	111.63
1	L	95	PRO	N-CD-CG	-5.84	96.79	103.80
2	H	66	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.84	106.08	113.43
1	L	91	HIS	N-CA-C	5.72	122.06	114.12

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1611	0	1519	35	0
1	L	1618	0	1522	25	0
2	B	1567	0	1504	36	0
2	H	1564	0	1495	28	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	L	10	0	0	0	0
4	A	14	0	0	0	0
4	B	6	0	0	0	0
4	H	4	0	0	0	0
4	L	11	0	0	0	0
All	All	6410	0	6040	120	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 120 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:136:LEU:HD13	1:A:175:MET:HE2	1.41	1.03
1:A:136:LEU:HD13	1:A:175:MET:CE	2.04	0.87
1:L:163:TRP:CE2	1:L:175:MET:HG3	2.18	0.78
2:B:4:LEU:HD22	2:B:34:MET:HE1	1.67	0.75
2:H:22:CYS:SG	2:H:34:MET:HE2	2.28	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	211/214 (99%)	204 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	43
1	L	211/214 (99%)	194 (92%)	16 (8%)	1 (0%)	24	43
2	B	209/230 (91%)	195 (93%)	9 (4%)	5 (2%)	4	8
2	H	209/230 (91%)	192 (92%)	14 (7%)	3 (1%)	9	17
All	All	840/888 (95%)	785 (94%)	45 (5%)	10 (1%)	10	20

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	98	ARG
2	H	99	PRO
2	B	97	TYR
2	B	98	ARG
2	B	99	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	177/188 (94%)	162 (92%)	15 (8%)	10	22
1	L	177/188 (94%)	164 (93%)	13 (7%)	13	27
2	B	173/200 (86%)	154 (89%)	19 (11%)	6	13
2	H	171/200 (86%)	155 (91%)	16 (9%)	8	18
All	All	698/776 (90%)	635 (91%)	63 (9%)	9	19

5 of 63 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	208	LYS
2	B	83	THR
1	A	132	VAL
2	B	82(C)	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	158	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	137	ASN
1	A	157	ASN
2	B	171	GLN
1	A	161	ASN
1	L	212	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SO4	L	302	-	4,4,4	1.15	0	6,6,6	0.49	0
3	SO4	A	303	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.20	0
3	SO4	L	301	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.24	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	213/214 (99%)	-1.53	0 100 100	17, 24, 31, 35	0
1	L	213/214 (99%)	-1.58	0 100 100	17, 24, 30, 34	0
2	B	209/230 (90%)	-1.56	0 100 100	17, 24, 29, 39	0
2	H	209/230 (90%)	-1.61	0 100 100	17, 24, 29, 39	0
All	All	844/888 (95%)	-1.57	0 100 100	17, 24, 30, 39	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	L	301	5/5	0.99	0.07	46,46,47,47	5
3	SO4	L	302	5/5	1.00	0.03	37,37,38,39	5
3	SO4	A	303	5/5	1.00	0.02	44,44,44,44	5

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.