



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 19, 2026 – 11:58 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2XHL / pdb_00002xhl
Title : Structure of a functional derivative of Clostridium botulinum neurotoxin type B
Authors : Masuyer, G.; Beard, M.; Cadd, V.A.; Chaddock, J.A.; Acharya, K.R.
Deposited on : 2010-06-18
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

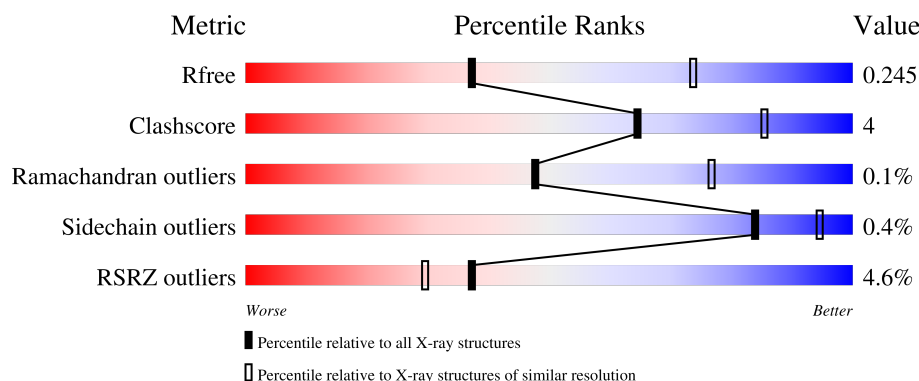
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	453	4% 85% 10% 5%
2	B	433	5% 88% 7% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6860 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BOTULINUM NEUROTOXIN B LIGHT CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	430	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3499	2253	570	660	16			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	438	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	439	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	440	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	441	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	442	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	443	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	444	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	445	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	446	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	447	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	448	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	449	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	450	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	451	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	452	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
A	453	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P10844

- Molecule 2 is a protein called BOTULINUM NEUROTOXIN B HEAVY CHAIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	410	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3329	2148	515	657	9			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	454	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	455	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	456	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	457	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	458	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	459	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	460	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	874	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	875	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	876	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	877	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	878	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	879	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	880	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	881	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	882	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	883	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	884	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	885	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844
B	886	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P10844

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

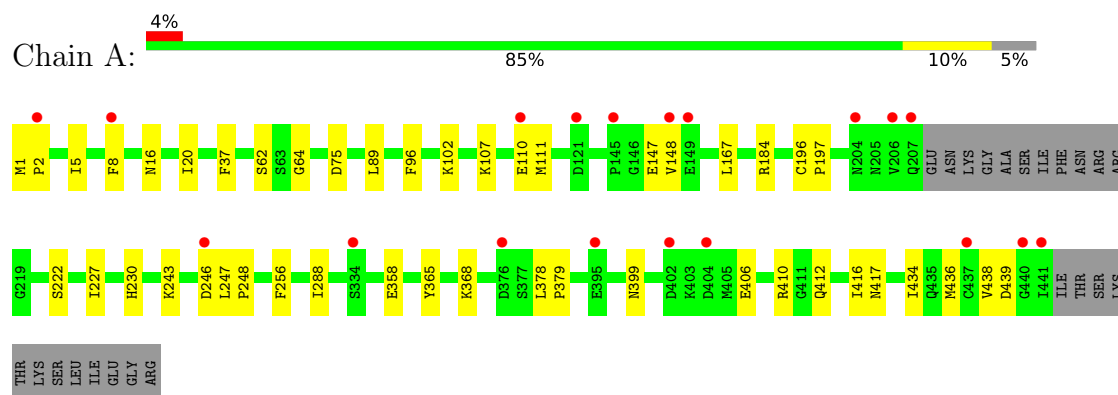
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	22	Total O 22 22	0	0
4	B	9	Total O 9 9	0	0

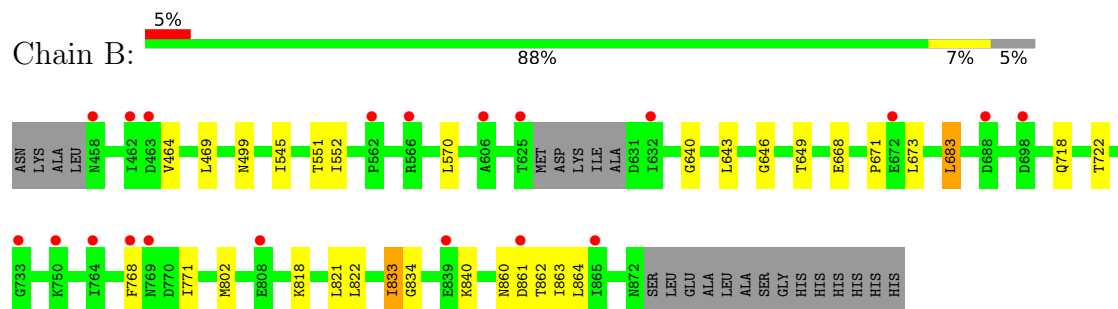
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: BOTULINUM NEUROTOXIN B LIGHT CHAIN



• Molecule 2: BOTULINUM NEUROTOXIN B HEAVY CHAIN



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.89Å 149.10Å 113.49Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	113.49 – 2.80 113.49 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (113.49-2.80) 99.7 (113.49-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.98 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.240 , 0.282 0.231 , 0.245	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1448 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	48.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.455	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 23.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	6860	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.43% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/3577	0.73	2/4828 (0.0%)
2	B	0.41	0/3390	0.77	0/4592
All	All	0.42	0/6967	0.75	2/9420 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	417	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	6.79	129.39	122.60
1	A	417	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	-5.10	108.75	116.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3499	0	3471	31	0
2	B	3329	0	3294	25	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	22	0	0	1	0
4	B	9	0	0	0	0
All	All	6860	0	6765	53	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (53) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:718:GLN:O	2:B:722:THR:HB	1.73	0.87
1:A:247:LEU:HD12	1:A:248:PRO:HD2	1.59	0.84
1:A:368:LYS:H	1:A:412:GLN:HE22	1.25	0.82
2:B:862:THR:HG22	2:B:864:LEU:H	1.47	0.80
1:A:107:LYS:O	1:A:111:MET:HG2	1.85	0.76
2:B:640:GLY:CA	2:B:649:THR:HG22	2.18	0.72
1:A:1:MET:HB2	1:A:2:PRO:HD2	1.70	0.71
1:A:436:MET:HG2	2:B:545:ILE:HD11	1.74	0.70
2:B:640:GLY:HA3	2:B:649:THR:HG22	1.76	0.68
2:B:552:ILE:HG22	2:B:643:LEU:HB3	1.79	0.64
1:A:438:VAL:O	1:A:439:ASP:HB3	1.97	0.63
1:A:184:ARG:HG2	1:A:243:LYS:O	2.00	0.61
1:A:410:ARG:HG2	1:A:416:ILE:HD13	1.83	0.61
2:B:640:GLY:HA2	2:B:649:THR:HG22	1.83	0.59
2:B:640:GLY:HA2	2:B:649:THR:CG2	2.35	0.56
2:B:671:PRO:HG2	2:B:722:THR:CG2	2.36	0.55
1:A:8:PHE:CZ	1:A:37:PHE:HB3	2.42	0.54
4:A:2013:HOH:O	2:B:499:ASN:ND2	2.35	0.51
1:A:438:VAL:O	1:A:439:ASP:CB	2.59	0.50
2:B:673:LEU:HD21	2:B:802:MET:HE2	1.93	0.50
1:A:222:SER:HB3	1:A:227:ILE:HD11	1.94	0.50
1:A:230:HIS:ND1	1:A:358:GLU:OE1	2.44	0.49
2:B:862:THR:HG22	2:B:863:ILE:N	2.27	0.49
1:A:102:LYS:HE3	1:A:365:TYR:HA	1.95	0.49
1:A:246:ASP:OD2	1:A:288:ILE:HG13	2.13	0.49
2:B:671:PRO:CG	2:B:722:THR:CG2	2.92	0.48
1:A:439:ASP:O	1:A:439:ASP:OD1	2.30	0.48
2:B:822:LEU:HD22	2:B:840:LYS:HG3	1.96	0.48
2:B:683:LEU:HD11	2:B:821:LEU:HD23	1.95	0.47
1:A:75:ASP:HB3	1:A:167:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.47
2:B:551:THR:OG1	2:B:552:ILE:N	2.47	0.47
1:A:16:ASN:HA	1:A:20:ILE:HG22	1.95	0.47
1:A:8:PHE:HE1	1:A:89:LEU:HD13	1.79	0.47
1:A:8:PHE:CE1	1:A:89:LEU:HD13	2.50	0.47
2:B:768:PHE:HA	2:B:771:ILE:HD12	1.96	0.46
2:B:833:ILE:HG22	2:B:834:GLY:H	1.81	0.45
2:B:673:LEU:HD11	2:B:802:MET:HG2	1.99	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:434:ILE:HG13	2:B:469:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.43
1:A:246:ASP:O	1:A:247:LEU:C	2.59	0.43
1:A:256:PHE:HB2	2:B:545:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:399:ASN:HB3	1:A:406:GLU:HA	2.00	0.42
1:A:196:CYS:HA	1:A:197:PRO:HD3	1.88	0.42
2:B:863:ILE:O	2:B:863:ILE:HG22	2.18	0.42
1:A:5:ILE:HD12	1:A:96:PHE:HB3	2.02	0.42
2:B:860:ASN:O	2:B:861:ASP:C	2.63	0.42
1:A:246:ASP:OD1	1:A:247:LEU:N	2.47	0.41
1:A:8:PHE:HE1	1:A:89:LEU:HD22	1.86	0.41
1:A:62:SER:C	1:A:64:GLY:H	2.28	0.41
1:A:378:LEU:HB3	1:A:379:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.41
1:A:107:LYS:HA	1:A:110:GLU:HG2	2.02	0.41
2:B:646:GLY:HA2	2:B:668:GLU:HA	2.03	0.41
2:B:818:LYS:O	2:B:822:LEU:HG	2.20	0.41
1:A:147:GLU:HG2	1:A:148:VAL:H	1.84	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	426/453 (94%)	416 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	406/433 (94%)	394 (97%)	11 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	72
All	All	832/886 (94%)	810 (97%)	21 (2%)	1 (0%)	48	77

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	833	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	391/411 (95%)	391 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	377/395 (95%)	374 (99%)	3 (1%)	73	90
All	All	768/806 (95%)	765 (100%)	3 (0%)	84	94

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	464	VAL
2	B	570	LEU
2	B	683	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ASN
1	A	178	GLN
1	A	180	HIS
1	A	207	GLN
1	A	314	ASN
1	A	316	ASN
1	A	412	GLN
1	A	428	HIS
2	B	495	ASN
2	B	611	GLN
2	B	656	ASN
2	B	699	ASN
2	B	705	ASN
2	B	724	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	430/453 (94%)	0.19	19 (4%) 39 31	14, 32, 47, 52	0
2	B	410/433 (94%)	0.45	20 (4%) 35 27	13, 40, 67, 69	0
All	All	840/886 (94%)	0.32	39 (4%) 37 29	13, 35, 62, 69	0

All (39) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	861	ASP	4.5
1	A	149	GLU	4.3
1	A	334	SER	3.5
2	B	632	ILE	3.4
2	B	839	GLU	3.4
1	A	207	GLN	3.4
2	B	764	ILE	3.3
2	B	458	ASN	3.1
2	B	625	THR	3.1
2	B	865	ILE	3.1
1	A	440	GLY	2.9
2	B	750	LYS	2.9
1	A	395	GLU	2.6
1	A	376	ASP	2.6
2	B	606	ALA	2.5
2	B	688	ASP	2.5
1	A	402	ASP	2.5
2	B	463	ASP	2.4
1	A	2	PRO	2.4
1	A	148	VAL	2.4
1	A	204	ASN	2.4
2	B	462	ILE	2.4
1	A	121	ASP	2.4
2	B	698	ASP	2.4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	566	ARG	2.3
1	A	110	GLU	2.3
1	A	206	VAL	2.3
1	A	441	ILE	2.3
2	B	768	PHE	2.3
2	B	562	PRO	2.2
2	B	672	GLU	2.2
1	A	145	PRO	2.2
2	B	769	ASN	2.1
1	A	246	ASP	2.1
1	A	437	CYS	2.1
1	A	404	ASP	2.1
2	B	733	GLY	2.1
2	B	808	GLU	2.1
1	A	8	PHE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	ZN	A	1442	1/1	0.98	0.09	33,33,33,33	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.