



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 06:45 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4XH9 / pdb_00004xh9
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF HUMAN RHOA IN COMPLEX WITH DH/PH
FRAGMENT OF THE GUANINE NUCLEOTIDE EXCHANGE FACTOR
NET1
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Deposited on : 2015-01-05
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

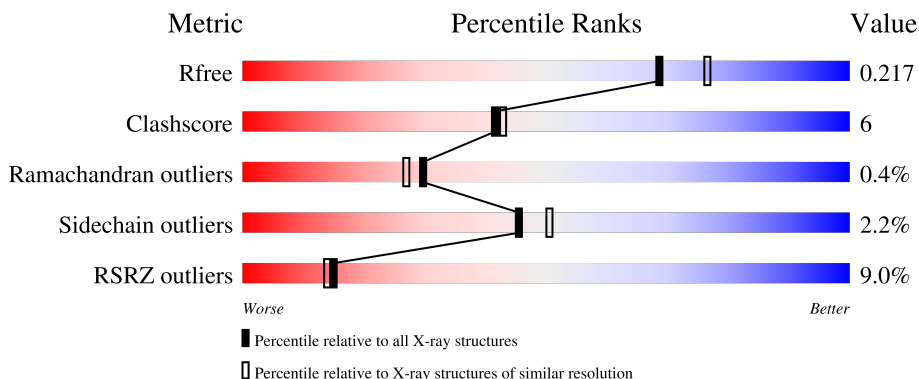
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	361	8% 75% 17% • 7%
1	D	361	11% 79% 13% • 6%
2	B	180	6% 85% 12% •
2	E	180	6% 88% 8% • •

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9206 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Neuroepithelial cell-transforming gene 1 protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	336	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2753	1751	487	504	11			
1	D	338	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2784	1769	497	508	10			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	147	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q7Z628
A	148	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	502	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	503	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	504	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	505	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	506	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
A	507	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	147	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q7Z628
D	148	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	502	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	503	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	504	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	505	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	506	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628
D	507	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q7Z628

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Transforming protein RhoA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	174	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1374	865	234	265	10			
2	E	174	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1374	865	234	265	10			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P61586
B	25	ASN	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P61586
E	1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P61586
E	25	ASN	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P61586

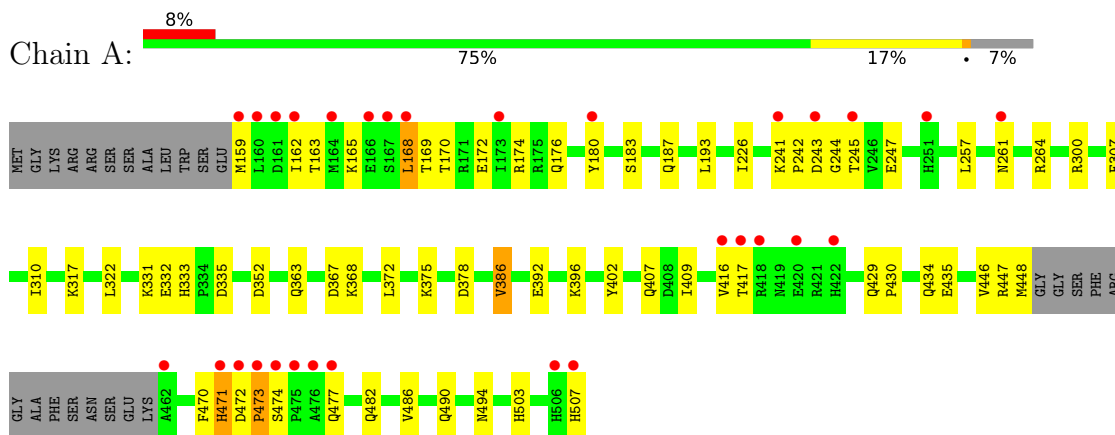
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	337	Total 337	O 337	0	0
3	B	170	Total 170	O 170	0	0
3	D	291	Total 291	O 291	0	0
3	E	123	Total 123	O 123	0	0

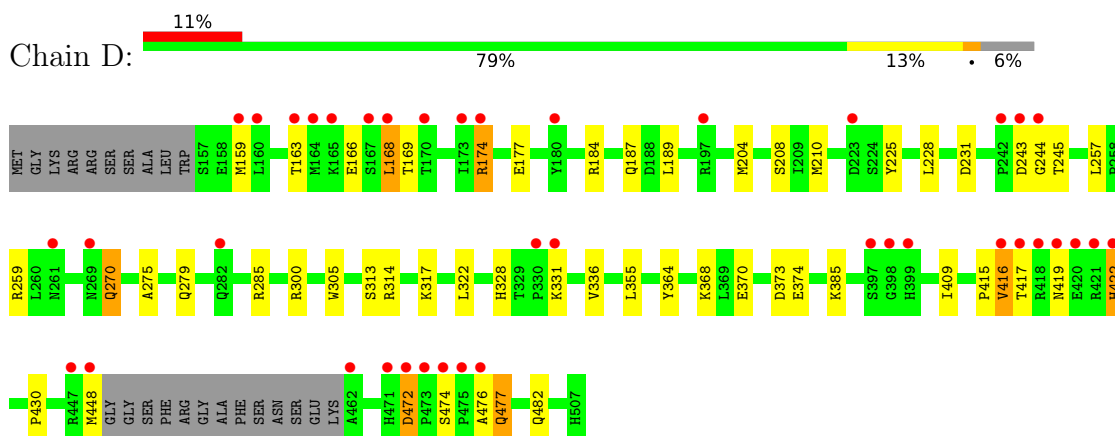
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

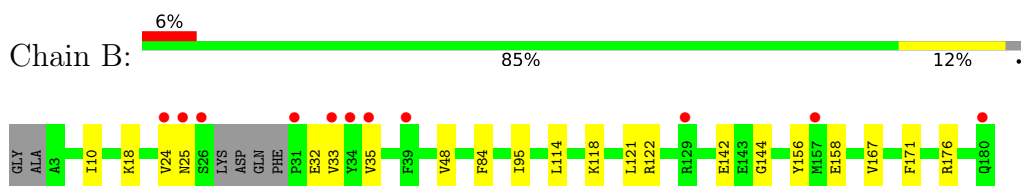
- Molecule 1: Neuroepithelial cell-transforming gene 1 protein



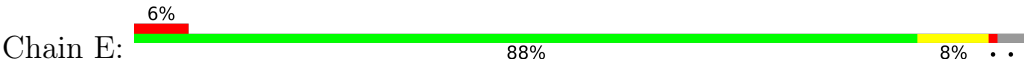
- Molecule 1: Neuroepithelial cell-transforming gene 1 protein



- Molecule 2: Transforming protein RhoA



- Molecule 2: Transforming protein RhoA



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	54.10Å 101.40Å 116.20Å 90.00° 94.30° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.69 – 2.00 34.69 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (34.69-2.00) 99.4 (34.69-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.84 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: dev_1702)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , 0.217 0.190 , 0.217	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4195 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.330	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 54.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	9206	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.84% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/2813	0.73	3/3803 (0.1%)
1	D	0.36	0/2850	0.78	4/3851 (0.1%)
2	B	0.35	0/1399	0.79	1/1890 (0.1%)
2	E	0.41	0/1399	0.77	0/1890
All	All	0.37	0/8461	0.76	8/11434 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	D	0	1
2	E	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	32	GLU	N-CA-C	-8.79	102.10	113.17
1	D	419	ASN	N-CA-C	-7.19	99.02	109.59
1	A	471	HIS	N-CA-C	-6.00	98.02	110.80
1	A	378	ASP	CA-C-N	5.53	125.89	119.47
1	A	378	ASP	C-N-CA	5.53	125.89	119.47

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	472	ASP	Peptide
2	E	33	VAL	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2753	0	2745	49	0
1	D	2784	0	2782	34	0
2	B	1374	0	1368	14	0
2	E	1374	0	1368	12	0
3	A	337	0	0	6	0
3	B	170	0	0	4	0
3	D	291	0	0	5	0
3	E	123	0	0	0	0
All	All	9206	0	8263	106	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 106 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:241:LYS:NZ	1:A:247:GLU:OE2	2.02	0.92
1:A:392:GLU:OE1	3:A:601:HOH:O	1.97	0.82
1:A:429:GLN:H	1:A:477:GLN:HE22	1.30	0.79
1:A:300:ARG:NH1	3:A:694:HOH:O	2.18	0.76
1:A:470:PHE:CD1	1:A:477:GLN:HG2	2.22	0.75

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	332/361 (92%)	321 (97%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	36	35
1	D	336/361 (93%)	328 (98%)	6 (2%)	2 (1%)	21	17
2	B	170/180 (94%)	168 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
2	E	170/180 (94%)	164 (96%)	5 (3%)	1 (1%)	21	17
All	All	1008/1082 (93%)	981 (97%)	23 (2%)	4 (0%)	30	27

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	472	ASP
1	D	472	ASP
1	D	166	GLU
2	E	33	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	304/328 (93%)	296 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	44
1	D	307/328 (94%)	299 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	44
2	B	152/156 (97%)	150 (99%)	2 (1%)	61	68
2	E	152/156 (97%)	150 (99%)	2 (1%)	61	68
All	All	915/968 (94%)	895 (98%)	20 (2%)	45	50

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	355	LEU
1	D	477	GLN
2	E	162	LYS
2	E	135	LYS
1	A	447	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such

sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	126	HIS
1	D	337	GLN
1	D	477	GLN
1	D	422	HIS
1	A	477	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	336/361 (93%)	0.35	30 (8%) 15 14	16, 29, 69, 81	0
1	D	338/361 (93%)	0.39	40 (11%) 9 8	12, 31, 66, 80	1 (0%)
2	B	174/180 (96%)	0.22	11 (6%) 26 24	14, 29, 57, 121	0
2	E	174/180 (96%)	0.28	11 (6%) 26 24	16, 31, 60, 122	0
All	All	1022/1082 (94%)	0.33	92 (9%) 15 14	12, 30, 67, 122	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 92 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	34	TYR	6.9
1	D	474	SER	6.3
2	E	31	PRO	5.8
2	E	33	VAL	5.4
2	B	31	PRO	5.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.