



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 10:38 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1XJI / pdb_00001xji
Title : Bacteriorhodopsin crystallized in bicelles at room temperature
Authors : Faham, S.; Boulting, G.L.; Massey, E.A.; Yohannan, S.; Yang, D.; Bowie, J.U.
Deposited on : 2004-09-23
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

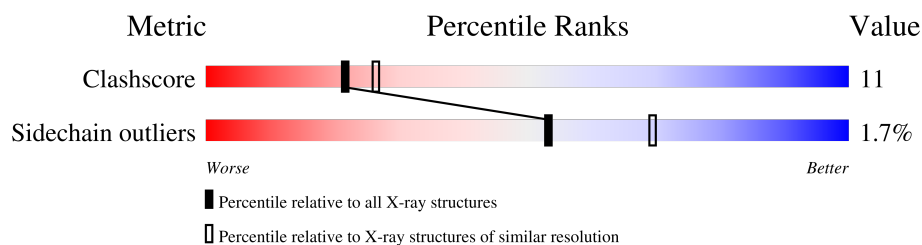
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	247	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1916 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Bacteriorhodopsin.

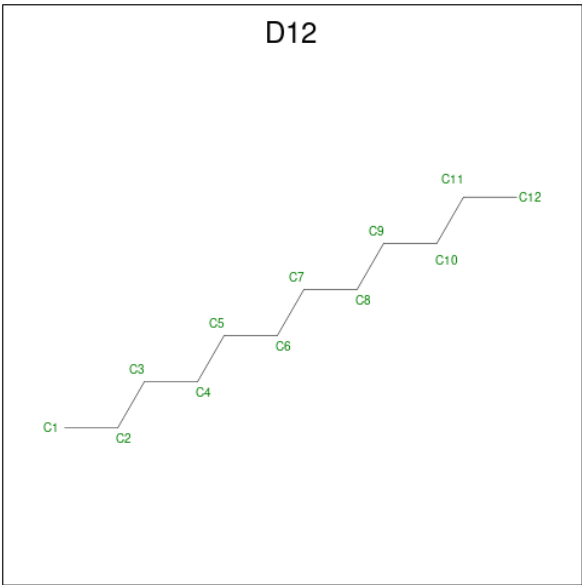
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	225	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1733	1168	260	296	9			

- Molecule 2 is RETINAL (CCD ID: RET) (formula: $C_{20}H_{28}O$).



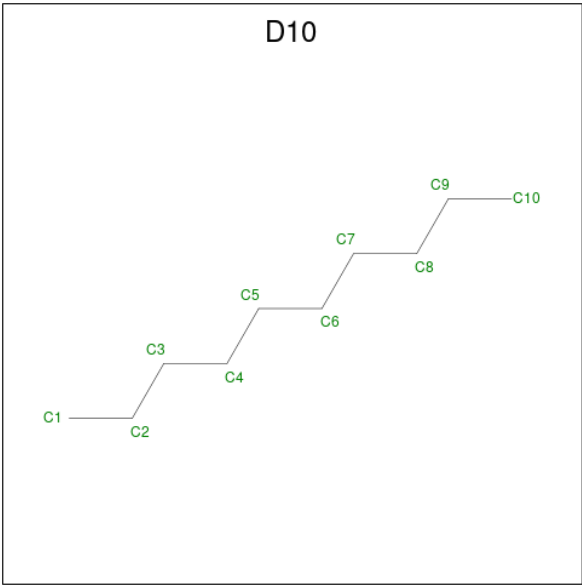
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	0	0
			20	20		

- Molecule 3 is DODECANE (CCD ID: D12) (formula: $C_{12}H_{26}$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	0	0
			12	12		

- Molecule 4 is DECANE (CCD ID: D10) (formula: C₁₀H₂₂).



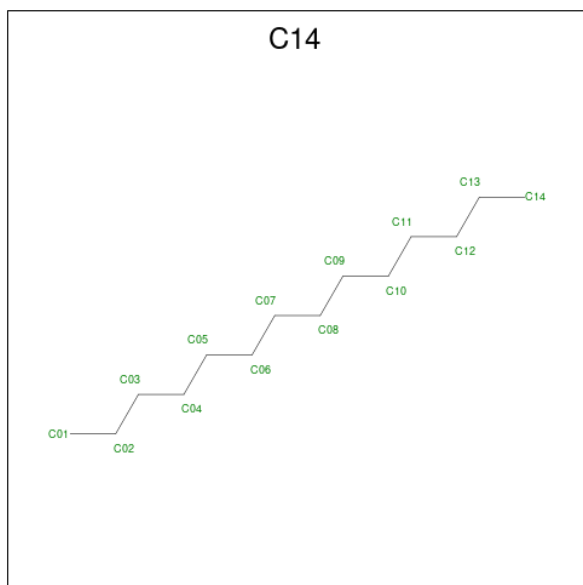
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	0	0
			10	10		
4	A	1	Total	C	0	0
			10	10		
4	A	1	Total	C	0	0
			10	10		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C 10 10	0	0
4	A	1	Total C 10 10	0	0
4	A	1	Total C 10 10	0	0

- Molecule 5 is TETRADECANE (CCD ID: C14) (formula: $C_{14}H_{30}$).



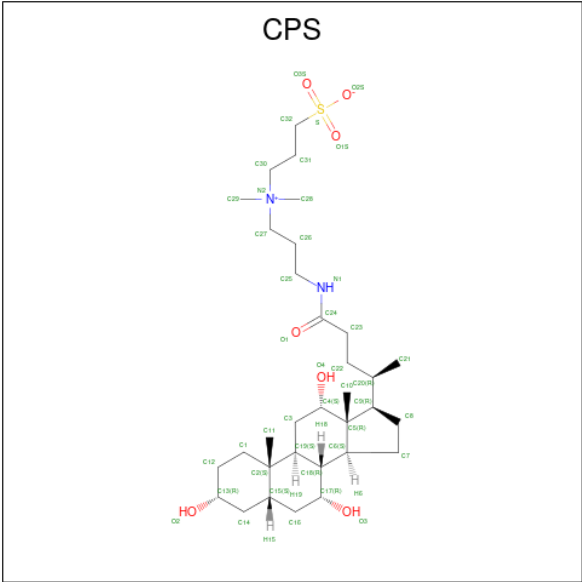
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total C 14 14	0	0

- Molecule 6 is N-OCTANE (CCD ID: OCT) (formula: C_8H_{18}).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total C 8 8	0	0
6	A	1	Total C 8 8	0	0
6	A	1	Total C 8 8	0	0

- Molecule 7 is 3-[(3-CHOLAMIDOPROPYL)DIMETHYLAMMONIO]-1-PROPANESULFO NATE (CCD ID: CPS) (formula: C₃₂H₅₈N₂O₇S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			27	24	3		

- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	26	Total	O	0	0
			26	26		

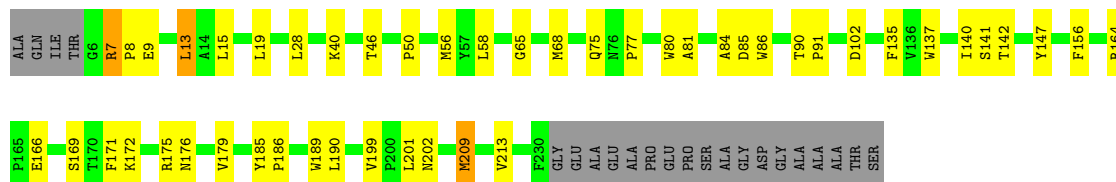
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Bacteriorhodopsin

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	44.66Å 102.52Å 128.24Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	90.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.0 (90.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.226 , 0.256	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1916	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	26.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RET, C14, OCT, D10, CPS, D12

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/1781	0.87	3/2435 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	84	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.50	105.36	111.36
1	A	7	ARG	CA-C-N	5.26	125.31	119.32
1	A	7	ARG	C-N-CA	5.26	125.31	119.32

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1733	0	1781	39	0
2	A	20	0	27	6	0
3	A	12	0	26	2	0
4	A	60	0	132	6	0
5	A	14	0	30	3	0
6	A	24	0	54	2	0
7	A	27	0	39	0	0
8	A	26	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	1916	0	2089	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (43) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:58:LEU:HD11	3:A:401:D12:H112	1.62	0.81
1:A:169:SER:O	1:A:172:LYS:HG2	1.80	0.81
1:A:175:ARG:HH21	1:A:176:ASN:HD21	1.32	0.77
1:A:58:LEU:CD1	3:A:401:D12:H112	2.21	0.71
1:A:199:VAL:HG22	6:A:408:OCT:H42	1.80	0.63
1:A:65:GLY:HA3	1:A:81:ALA:HB2	1.81	0.61
1:A:135:PHE:HB3	5:A:403:C14:H071	1.86	0.58
1:A:140:ILE:HG23	4:A:405:D10:C10	2.34	0.57
4:A:402:D10:H62	5:A:403:C14:H081	1.88	0.56
1:A:169:SER:HA	1:A:172:LYS:HD3	1.89	0.55
5:A:403:C14:H143	4:A:410:D10:H101	1.87	0.55
1:A:9:GLU:HB3	1:A:202:ASN:HA	1.90	0.54
1:A:156:PHE:HB3	1:A:171:PHE:CZ	2.43	0.53
1:A:86:TRP:CD1	2:A:301:RET:H14	2.44	0.53
1:A:186:PRO:HB3	2:A:301:RET:H183	1.91	0.53
1:A:209:MET:HE3	1:A:213:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.53
1:A:189:TRP:CD1	2:A:301:RET:H22	2.45	0.51
1:A:40:LYS:HD3	6:A:406:OCT:H11	1.93	0.50
1:A:185:TYR:N	1:A:186:PRO:HD2	2.28	0.48
1:A:147:TYR:CZ	4:A:405:D10:H31	2.48	0.48
1:A:9:GLU:O	1:A:13:LEU:HD22	2.14	0.47
1:A:137:TRP:CH2	4:A:407:D10:H52	2.49	0.47
1:A:77:PRO:HG2	1:A:201:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.47
1:A:102:ASP:CG	1:A:102:ASP:O	2.59	0.46
1:A:56:MET:CE	1:A:81:ALA:HB1	2.46	0.46
1:A:65:GLY:HA2	1:A:80:TRP:CE2	2.51	0.46
1:A:56:MET:HE2	1:A:81:ALA:HB1	1.98	0.45
1:A:141:SER:OG	2:A:301:RET:H41	2.16	0.45
1:A:56:MET:HG3	1:A:85:ASP:HB2	1.97	0.45
1:A:68:MET:HE3	1:A:75:GLN:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:A:164:ARG:HG3	1:A:166:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:A:46:THR:O	1:A:50:PRO:HD2	2.18	0.44
4:A:407:D10:H71	4:A:411:D10:H52	2.00	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:85:ASP:OD1	1:A:85:ASP:C	2.61	0.42
1:A:56:MET:HE3	1:A:56:MET:HA	2.01	0.42
1:A:175:ARG:O	1:A:179:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:90:THR:N	1:A:91:PRO:HD2	2.33	0.42
1:A:142:THR:HA	2:A:301:RET:H182	2.00	0.42
1:A:135:PHE:HE1	1:A:190:LEU:HD12	1.85	0.41
2:A:301:RET:H181	2:A:301:RET:H7	1.90	0.41
1:A:15:LEU:O	1:A:19:LEU:HG	2.22	0.40
1:A:7:ARG:HA	1:A:8:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.40
1:A:19:LEU:HD12	1:A:209:MET:HE3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	179/193 (93%)	176 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	69

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	LEU
1	A	28	LEU
1	A	209	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	76	ASN
1	A	176	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

13 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	D10	A	407	-	9,9,9	0.25	0	8,8,8	0.59	0
2	RET	A	301	1	20,20,21	2.51	6 (30%)	27,27,28	2.66	12 (44%)
5	C14	A	403	-	13,13,13	0.36	0	12,12,12	0.85	0
6	OCT	A	404	-	7,7,7	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.60	0
4	D10	A	405	-	9,9,9	0.16	0	8,8,8	0.75	0
4	D10	A	410	-	9,9,9	0.22	0	8,8,8	0.59	0
6	OCT	A	408	-	7,7,7	0.16	0	6,6,6	0.60	0
4	D10	A	409	-	9,9,9	0.19	0	8,8,8	0.65	0
4	D10	A	402	-	9,9,9	0.18	0	8,8,8	0.59	0
6	OCT	A	406	-	7,7,7	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.70	0
4	D10	A	411	-	9,9,9	0.18	0	8,8,8	0.59	0
3	D12	A	401	-	11,11,11	0.14	0	10,10,10	0.56	0
7	CPS	A	501	-	30,30,45	2.29	15 (50%)	47,48,70	1.46	8 (17%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	D10	A	407	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
2	RET	A	301	1	-	0/13/30/31	0/1/1/1
5	C14	A	403	-	-	0/11/11/11	-
6	OCT	A	404	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	D10	A	405	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
4	D10	A	410	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
6	OCT	A	408	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	D10	A	409	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
4	D10	A	402	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
6	OCT	A	406	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	D10	A	411	-	-	0/7/7/7	-
3	D12	A	401	-	-	0/9/9/9	-
7	CPS	A	501	-	-	0/7/72/90	0/4/4/4

All (21) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	301	RET	C14-C13	6.53	1.38	1.33
2	A	301	RET	C1-C6	5.61	1.61	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C20-C9	4.40	1.61	1.54
2	A	301	RET	C5-C6	4.27	1.41	1.34
7	A	501	CPS	C16-C15	3.54	1.59	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C3-C19	3.48	1.59	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C2-C15	3.37	1.60	1.55
7	A	501	CPS	C10-C5	3.35	1.59	1.54
7	A	501	CPS	C14-C13	3.31	1.57	1.52
7	A	501	CPS	C5-C4	3.07	1.59	1.54
7	A	501	CPS	C8-C9	3.04	1.60	1.54
7	A	501	CPS	C18-C17	2.94	1.58	1.53
2	A	301	RET	C17-C1	2.87	1.59	1.53
2	A	301	RET	C4-C5	2.61	1.55	1.51
7	A	501	CPS	C18-C19	2.60	1.58	1.53
2	A	301	RET	C16-C1	2.58	1.58	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C2-C19	2.55	1.60	1.56
7	A	501	CPS	C12-C13	2.45	1.57	1.51
7	A	501	CPS	C14-C15	2.13	1.57	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C3-C4	2.07	1.56	1.53
7	A	501	CPS	C1-C2	2.05	1.57	1.54

All (20) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	301	RET	C18-C5-C6	6.08	131.12	124.48
2	A	301	RET	C8-C9-C10	-5.08	111.02	119.01
2	A	301	RET	C11-C10-C9	-4.23	121.34	127.28
7	A	501	CPS	C9-C5-C6	-4.15	95.95	100.11
2	A	301	RET	C10-C11-C12	-3.90	111.90	123.20
7	A	501	CPS	C11-C2-C1	-3.63	102.53	108.31
2	A	301	RET	C20-C13-C12	3.61	123.61	118.09
2	A	301	RET	C12-C13-C14	-3.32	109.73	118.55
7	A	501	CPS	C7-C6-C18	-3.30	113.83	118.36
2	A	301	RET	C7-C6-C5	-3.15	114.30	121.56
2	A	301	RET	C19-C9-C8	2.98	122.64	118.09
2	A	301	RET	C2-C1-C6	2.98	114.77	110.44
2	A	301	RET	C1-C6-C7	2.98	123.72	115.65
7	A	501	CPS	C9-C5-C4	2.60	120.01	117.67
7	A	501	CPS	C16-C15-C2	-2.31	110.20	112.66
2	A	301	RET	C18-C5-C4	-2.25	108.80	113.60
2	A	301	RET	C19-C9-C10	2.17	126.33	122.82
7	A	501	CPS	C15-C14-C13	-2.17	109.43	112.71
7	A	501	CPS	C8-C7-C6	-2.03	101.17	105.14
7	A	501	CPS	C5-C9-C20	-2.01	117.05	119.48

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

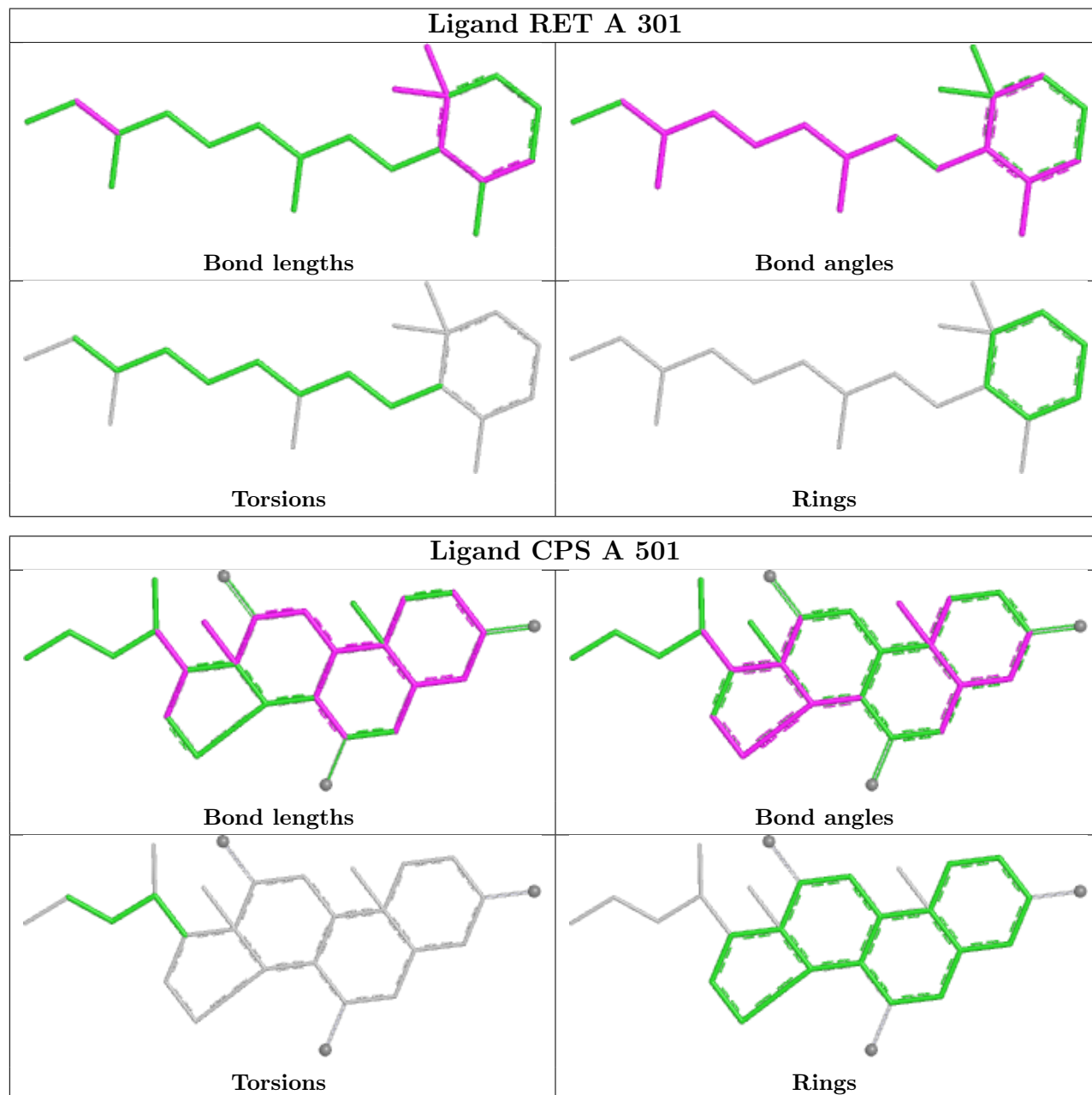
There are no ring outliers.

10 monomers are involved in 17 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	407	D10	2	0
2	A	301	RET	6	0
5	A	403	C14	3	0
4	A	405	D10	2	0
4	A	410	D10	1	0
6	A	408	OCT	1	0
4	A	402	D10	1	0
6	A	406	OCT	1	0
4	A	411	D10	1	0
3	A	401	D12	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In

addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.